

GENERAL NATIVITY.

The tabulations of the Eleventh Census show a total population of 62,622,250, of which persons of foreign birth number 9,249,547 and those of native birth 53,372,703.

In the census of 1850 statistics were for the first time obtained concerning the number of persons of foreign birth in the country. The following table shows the number of persons of native and foreign birth at each census since and including that date:

CENSUS YEARS.	Native born.	Foreign born.
1850.....	20,947,274	2,244,602
1860.....	27,304,624	4,138,697
1870.....	32,991,142	5,567,229
1880.....	43,475,840	6,679,943
1890.....	53,372,703	9,249,547

The following table shows the proportion which each of these elements bore to the total population at each census since the distinction was first made:

CENSUS YEARS.	Native born.	Foreign born.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1850.....	90.32	9.68
1860.....	80.84	13.16
1870.....	85.56	14.44
1880.....	86.68	13.32
1890.....	85.23	14.77

Thus it appears that the proportion of foreign born inhabitants, starting with 9.68 per cent in 1850, rose at a leap to 13.16 per cent in 1860, and in 1890 it has sustained a further increase to 14.77 per cent. The increased proportion in 1870 is doubtless due in great measure, if not entirely, to the incompleteness of that census in the southern states, the omissions having been entirely of the native born element.

For nearly half a century immigration to this country has been upon an enormous scale. For many years prior to 1820 it was but trifling in amount, and, indeed, it was not until 1847 that immigration upon a considerable scale set in. At that time the succession of famines in Ireland caused an exodus from that country, the vast body of the emigration coming to this country, and from that time to the present there has been a very large migration across the Atlantic.

The following statement shows by decades the number of alien passengers to the United States from 1821 to 1867, and the number of immigrants from 1868 to 1890:

1821 to 1830.....	143,439
1831 to 1840.....	599,125
1841 to 1850.....	1,713,251
1851 to 1860.....	2,598,214
1861 to 1870.....	2,314,824
1871 to 1880.....	2,812,191
1881 to 1890.....	5,246,613
Total.....	15,427,657

It will be seen that the immigration, which between 1830 and 1840 was a little short of 600,000, sprung to 1,713,251 in the decade from 1840 to 1850, and thence to nearly 2,600,000 in the ten years from 1850 to 1860. There was a slight falling off in the succeeding decade, owing to our internal disorders, which was made up between 1870 and 1880, while during the past decade immigration has been unparalleled in amount, reaching a total of nearly 5,250,000, almost twice as great as during the preceding decade, and more than twice as great as during any other 10 year period in the country's history. More than one-third of the total immigration to this country since 1820 came during the last ten years.

The following table shows for each decade the number of immigrants of each of the principal nationalities represented between 1821 and 1890:

IMMIGRANTS ARRIVING IN THE UNITED STATES: 1821 TO 1890.

NATIONALITIES.	1821 to 1830	1831 to 1840	1841 to 1850	1851 to 1860	1861 to 1870	1871 to 1880	1881 to 1890
Total	143,439	599,125	1,713,251	2,598,214	2,314,824	2,812,191	5,246,613
United Kingdom (a)	75,803	283,191	1,047,763	1,338,093	1,042,674	984,914	1,462,830
England and Wales	14,225	7,796	33,353	253,444	226,590	444,337	657,320
Scotland	2,912	2,667	3,712	38,331	38,768	87,564	140,869
Ireland	50,724	207,381	780,719	914,119	435,778	436,871	655,482
Germany	6,761	152,454	434,626	951,667	787,468	718,182	1,452,970
British North American Provinces	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,871	383,209	6392,802
Norway and Sweden	91	1,201	13,003	20,931	109,298	211,245	568,362
Austria-Hungary					7,800	72,909	353,710
Italy	408	2,253	1,870	9,231	11,728	55,759	307,309
France	8,497	45,575	77,262	70,358	35,984	72,206	50,464
Russia and Poland	91	646	656	1,621	4,536	52,254	265,088
China	2	8	35	41,397	64,301	123,201	61,711
Switzerland	3,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,280	28,293	81,988
Denmark	169	1,663	539	3,749	17,094	31,771	88,132
Netherlands	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541	53,701
Other countries	45,036	92,877	81,970	60,058	47,082	61,587	107,528

a Includes Great Britain not specified.

b 1881 to 1885.

From this it appears that the Irish were the first people represented in considerable proportion among our immigrants; that they increased rapidly in number up to the decade from 1850 to 1860, falling off in the two succeeding decades to less than one-half the maximum, but increasing again in the decade just past. During the first three decades their number was in excess of that of any other nationality. During the past decade they have been greatly exceeded in number by the Germans.

The Germans, starting from small beginnings in the first decade, increased rapidly and reached a maximum of nearly a million in the decade from 1850 to 1860. After that they, like the Irish, fell off decidedly, but again increased in the last decade to nearly a million and a half, more than double the number from any other nationality. Next in importance are the natives of England and Wales, which also started in with small beginnings and have increased gradually but more regularly until in the last decade they reached a number in excess of the Irish and second only to the Germans. The history of the Scotch immigration has been very similar to that of the English, although it is very much less in amount.

The immigration of the French has been more regular than that of any other nationality. It has never been great and is apparently diminishing at present. That of the Netherlands, while it has increased with some regularity, has not yet reached great importance, nor does it appear likely to do so. Immigration from the British Provinces of North America was notable in the decade from 1840 to 1850, and since then it has increased at a very rapid rate, reaching nearly 400,000 in the decade from 1870 to 1880, and still more in the first five years of the decade just past. In all probability were the statistics of immigration of these people available for the entire decade it would be found that fully 800,000 of them had crossed our border.

The Norwegian and Swedish immigration was of no importance prior to 1840, nor, indeed, did they begin to come in any considerable number until 1860; but since that time, and especially during the past decade, they have increased with extraordinary rapidity. The Russians and Poles were almost unknown in the statistics of immigration prior to 1870, and in the decade following that year immigrants of that nationality numbered only about 50,000, while during the decade just past their number increased to more than a quarter of a million. The case is almost precisely similar with the Hungarians and Italians. Of these only a few scores or hundreds reached our shores in each year prior to 1870. In the decade following these nationalities first appeared in numbers of importance, while in the decade from 1880 to 1890 their numbers were increased many fold.

Of the immigration during 1821 to 1830 the Irish constituted 35 per cent and British immigrants, including the natives of England, Wales, Scotland, and Ireland, constituted nearly 53 per cent of the total immigration. The next nationality contributing in that decade was France, with but 6 per cent. Between 1830 and 1840 the proportion of Irish was the same as before, while that of the British diminished to 47 per cent. It was followed in magnitude by the German immigration, which had increased until it constituted not less than 25 per cent of all. The French immigration likewise increased and constituted 8 per cent in that decade.

In the next decade, 1840 to 1850, the proportion of Irish had increased to 46 per cent of all immigrants and that of the British to 61 per cent, while the proportion of Germans remained the same as before, at 25 per cent.

In the decade from 1850 to 1860 the proportion of Irish for the first time diminished, standing at 35 per cent, and for the first time also it was exceeded by any other nationality, the Germans constituting in that decade

37 per cent of the entire immigration. The British immigration in that year constituted 52 per cent of the entire immigration. The Chinese, almost unknown in the previous history of immigration, first assumed importance during this decade.

In the decade from 1860 to 1870 the importance of the Irish relative to the other elements still further diminished, the proportion having fallen to 19 per cent, while that of the British collectively reached 45 per cent, and the Germans 34 per cent of the entire immigration. In that decade the immigration from Norway and Sweden became prominent, amounting to 5 per cent of the total, and was exceeded by that from the British North American Provinces, which amounted to 7 per cent of the total immigration.

In the next decade, that from 1870 to 1880, still further changes in the constitution of the immigration are to be noted. The Irish still further diminished and amounted to but 16 per cent of the total. They were exceeded slightly in number by the natives of England and Wales, while together the British formed 35 per cent of the entire immigration. In this decade, as in the previous one, the British exceeded the Germans, the Germans constituting but 26 per cent of all. The British Americans constituted 14 per cent and the natives of Norway and Sweden constituted 8 per cent. In this decade the Russians and Poles became of some importance, constituting 2 per cent of the immigration. The Hungarians constituted nearly 3 per cent and the Italians 2 per cent.

In the last decade the changes in the constitution of the immigration were greater than in any previous one. Of the enormous number of immigrants, 5,246,613, only 12.5 per cent, or one-eighth, were Irish, and only 28 per cent were from the United Kingdom. The proportion from Germany has more than held its own, being 28 per cent. Of Norwegians and Swedes the proportion has risen to 11 per cent, of Russians and Poles to 5 per cent, of Hungarians to nearly 7 per cent, and of Italians to 6 per cent.

Thus it appears that on the whole the proportion of Irish has fallen off, and while that of the English and Scotch has diminished, the diminution has been less. The German immigration has also diminished, but in a slight degree. The immigration of Swedes and Norwegians has greatly increased in recent years, while of Hungarians, Poles, Russians, Italians, and Bohemians almost all who have reached this country have come during the past decade. The proportion of increase of this class of immigration is very rapid, and should it continue at the present rate these elements will soon outnumber all others.

The following statement shows the countries from which the principal elements of the total immigration of the past 70 years have been derived:

United Kingdom (including Great Britain not specified).....	6,235,277
England and Wales.....	1,637,065
Scotland.....	328,823
Ireland.....	3,481,074
Germany.....	4,504,128
Norway and Sweden.....	925,031
Austria-Hungary.....	434,488
Italy.....	388,558
France.....	366,346
Russia, including Poland.....	324,892
China.....	290,655
Switzerland.....	171,269
Denmark.....	142,517
Netherlands.....	100,874

Thus it appears that out of a total immigration since 1820 of 15,427,657 not less than 40.42 per cent has been derived from the United Kingdom and 29.20 per cent from Germany. The United Kingdom and Germany together have supplied 69.62 per cent, or more than two-thirds, of all immigration to this country. The German immigration is now in excess of that from Ireland, which at one time, and that not very long ago, furnished the bulk of the immigration. The Norwegians and Swedes have thus far supplied but 6 per cent of all immigration and other nations a still smaller proportion.

The following table shows, by states and territories, the percentages of the native and foreign born of the total population in 1890:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Native born.	Foreign born.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Native born.	Foreign born.
The United States	85.23	14.77	North Central division—Continued.		
North Atlantic division	77.06	22.34	Minnesota	64.10	35.90
Maine	88.06	11.04	Iowa	83.05	16.05
New Hampshire	80.79	19.21	Missouri	91.23	8.77
Vermont	86.74	13.26	North Dakota	55.42	44.58
Massachusetts	70.65	29.35	South Dakota	72.31	27.69
Rhode Island	69.23	30.77	Nebraska	80.87	19.13
Connecticut	75.40	24.60	Kansas	89.64	10.36
New York	73.81	26.19	South Central division	97.07	2.93
New Jersey	77.23	22.77	Kentucky	90.81	3.19
Pennsylvania	83.92	16.08	Tennessee	98.87	1.13
South Atlantic division	97.65	2.35	Alabama	90.02	0.98
Delaware	92.10	7.81	Mississippi	99.38	0.62
Maryland	90.95	9.05	Louisiana	95.55	4.45
District of Columbia	91.85	8.15	Texas	93.10	6.84
Virginia	98.89	1.11	Oklahoma	95.57	4.43
West Virginia	97.52	2.48	Arkansas	98.74	1.26
North Carolina	99.77	0.23	Western division	74.54	25.46
South Carolina	99.46	0.54	Montana	67.39	32.61
Georgia	99.54	0.46	Wyoming	75.43	24.57
Florida	94.14	5.86	Colorado	79.62	20.38
North Central division	81.84	18.16	New Mexico	92.67	7.33
Ohio	87.40	12.51	Arizona	68.48	31.52
Indiana	93.33	6.67	Utah	74.48	25.52
Illinois	77.99	22.01	Nevada	67.86	32.14
Michigan	74.03	25.97	Idaho	79.31	20.69
Wisconsin	69.22	30.78	Washington	74.24	25.76
			Oregon	81.73	18.27
			California	69.68	30.32

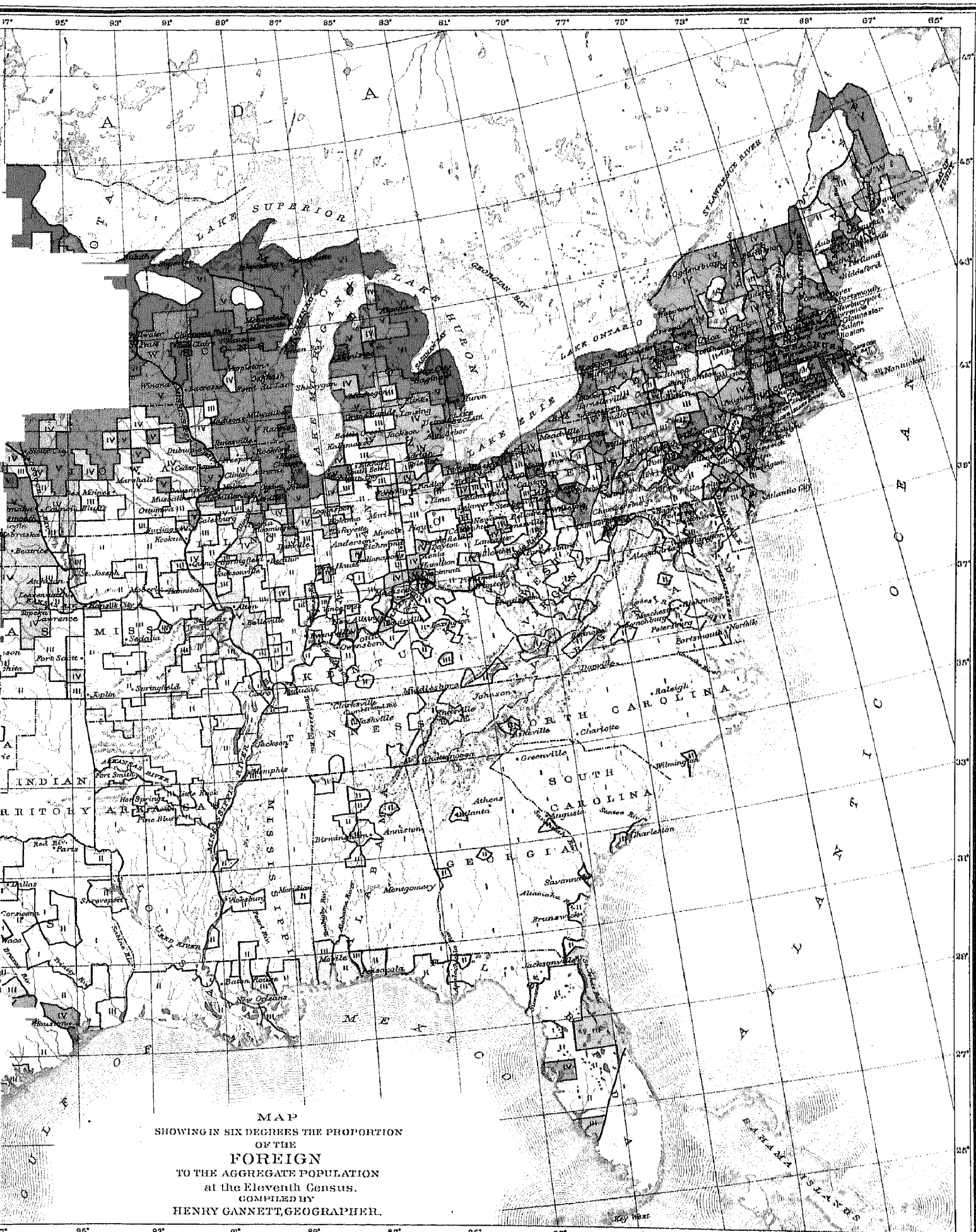
The preceding table, in which the states and territories are arranged in geographical order, illustrates in a general way the distribution of the foreign born element. It is confined almost entirely to the northern and western states, the southern states containing but a trifling proportion. In the North Atlantic division the proportion of the foreign born element is not much less than one-fourth of the population, the proportion ranging from 30.77 per cent in Rhode Island down to 11.04 in Maine. The average proportion in the North Central division is 18.16 per cent, and the states of this division show a wide range in this proportion. In North Dakota 44.58 per cent of the people are of foreign birth. Next is Minnesota, with 35.90 per cent, then Wisconsin, with 30.78 per cent. The smallest proportion is found in Indiana, where about one-sixteenth of the inhabitants are of foreign birth, and in Missouri, where a little more than one-twelfth are foreign born.

In the Western division the proportion of foreign born is 25.46 per cent, and the proportions in the various states and territories composing this division range from 32.61 in Montana and 32.14 in Nevada to 7.33 in New Mexico.

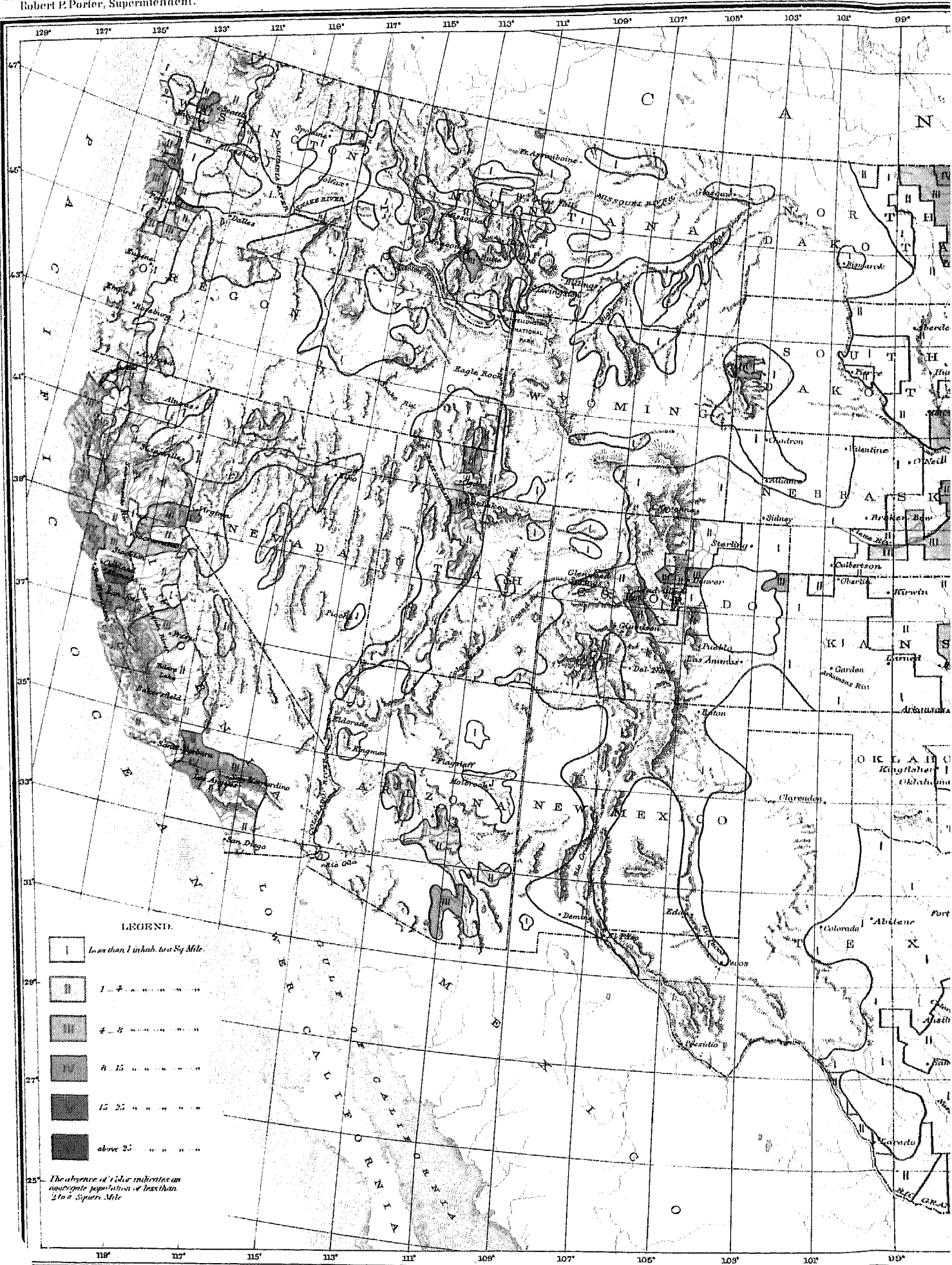
The South Atlantic division contains on an average but 2.35 per cent of the foreign born element. The state having the largest proportion is Maryland, where it is 9.05 per cent, and from this it ranges down to 0.23 per cent in North Carolina.

The proportion in the South Central division is but little greater, being on the average but 2.93 per cent. The state having the greatest proportion is Texas, where it is 6.84, and that having the least is Mississippi, with only 0.62 per cent.





MAP
 SHOWING IN SIX DEGREES THE PROPORTION
 OF THE
 FOREIGN
 TO THE AGGREGATE POPULATION
 at the Eleventh Census.
 COMPILED BY
 HENRY GANNETT, GEOGRAPHER.





MAP
 SHOWING IN SIX DEGREES OF DENSITY THE DISTRIBUTION
 OF THE FOREIGN POPULATION OF THE
 UNITED STATES
 at the Eleventh Census
 1890.
 COMPILED BY
 HENRY GANNETT, GEOGRAPHER.

GENERAL NATIVITY.

The following table shows, by states and territories, the proportions of the native and foreign born elements of the population at each census since 1850:

PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1850 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890		1880		1870		1860		1850	
	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.
The United States.....	85.23	14.77	86.68	13.32	85.56	14.44	86.84	13.16	90.32	9.68
North Atlantic division.....	77.66	22.34	80.60	19.40	79.51	20.49	80.90	19.10	84.63	15.37
Maine.....	88.06	11.94	90.93	9.07	92.20	7.80	94.04	5.96	94.54	5.46
New Hampshire.....	80.79	19.21	86.06	13.94	90.70	9.30	93.58	6.42	95.51	4.49
Vermont.....	86.74	13.26	87.67	12.33	85.73	14.27	89.61	10.39	89.27	10.73
Massachusetts.....	70.65	29.35	75.13	24.87	75.76	24.24	78.87	21.13	83.51	16.49
Rhode Island.....	69.23	30.77	73.24	26.76	74.51	25.49	78.59	21.41	83.80	16.20
Connecticut.....	75.40	24.60	79.12	20.88	78.86	21.14	82.46	17.54	89.61	10.39
New York.....	73.81	26.19	76.17	23.83	74.03	25.97	74.20	25.80	78.82	21.18
New Jersey.....	77.23	22.77	80.40	19.60	79.15	20.85	81.73	18.27	87.75	12.25
Pennsylvania.....	83.92	16.08	86.27	13.73	84.52	15.48	85.19	14.81	86.88	13.12
South Atlantic division.....	97.65	2.35	97.71	2.29	97.15	2.85	96.97	3.03	97.70	2.30
Delaware.....	92.19	7.81	93.54	6.46	92.60	7.31	91.83	8.17	94.26	5.74
Maryland.....	90.65	9.35	91.14	8.86	89.32	10.68	88.72	11.28	91.22	8.78
District of Columbia.....	91.85	8.15	90.36	9.64	87.66	12.34	83.37	16.63	90.49	9.51
Virginia.....	98.80	1.20	99.03	0.97	98.88	1.12	97.80	2.20	98.38	1.62
West Virginia.....	97.52	2.48	97.05	2.95	96.13	3.87	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	99.77	0.23	99.73	0.27	99.72	0.28	99.07	0.93	99.70	0.30
South Carolina.....	99.46	0.54	99.23	0.77	98.86	1.14	98.58	1.42	98.70	1.30
Georgia.....	99.34	0.66	99.31	0.69	99.00	0.94	98.90	1.10	99.28	0.72
Florida.....	94.14	5.86	96.32	3.68	97.35	2.65	97.64	2.36	96.83	3.17
North Central division.....	81.84	18.16	83.20	16.80	82.03	17.97	83.03	16.97	87.96	12.04
Ohio.....	87.49	12.51	87.05	12.95	86.02	13.98	85.97	14.03	88.98	11.02
Indiana.....	93.33	6.67	92.71	7.29	91.58	8.42	91.24	8.76	94.38	5.62
Illinois.....	77.99	22.01	81.04	18.96	79.72	20.28	81.04	18.96	86.86	13.14
Michigan.....	74.03	25.97	76.27	23.73	77.37	22.63	80.10	19.90	86.24	13.76
Wisconsin.....	69.22	30.78	69.18	30.82	65.44	34.56	64.31	35.69	63.82	36.18
Minnesota.....	64.10	35.90	65.72	34.28	63.45	36.55	65.86	34.14	67.47	32.53
Iowa.....	83.05	16.95	83.89	16.11	82.80	17.20	84.28	15.72	86.00	14.00
Missouri.....	91.23	8.77	90.24	9.76	87.09	12.91	86.42	13.58	88.77	11.23
North Dakota.....	55.42	44.58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	72.31	27.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	80.87	19.13	78.47	21.53	75.00	25.00	77.98	22.02	.....	.....
Kansas.....	89.64	10.36	88.05	11.95	86.72	13.28	88.16	11.84	.....	.....
South Central division.....	97.07	2.93	96.92	3.08	96.38	3.62	96.01	3.99	96.82	3.18
Kentucky.....	96.81	3.19	96.39	3.61	95.20	4.80	94.83	5.17	96.80	3.20
Tennessee.....	98.87	1.13	98.92	1.08	98.47	1.53	98.09	1.91	99.44	0.56
Alabama.....	99.02	0.98	99.23	0.77	99.00	1.00	98.72	1.28	99.03	0.97
Mississippi.....	90.38	9.62	90.19	9.81	98.65	1.35	98.92	1.08	99.21	0.79
Louisiana.....	95.55	4.45	94.24	5.76	91.49	8.51	88.56	11.44	86.82	13.18
Texas.....	93.16	6.84	92.80	7.20	92.38	7.62	92.81	7.19	91.68	8.32
Oklahoma.....	95.57	4.43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	98.74	1.26	98.71	1.29	98.90	1.10	99.17	0.83	99.30	0.70
Western division.....	74.54	25.46	71.71	28.29	68.36	31.64	71.08	28.92	84.89	15.11
Montana.....	67.39	32.61	70.58	29.42	61.20	38.80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	75.43	24.57	71.86	28.14	61.47	38.53	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	79.62	20.38	79.52	20.48	83.45	16.55	92.22	7.78	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	92.67	7.33	93.27	6.73	93.88	6.12	92.81	7.19	96.51	3.49
Arizona.....	68.48	31.52	69.31	30.69	39.85	60.15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	74.48	25.52	69.44	30.56	64.62	35.38	68.33	31.67	82.64	17.36
Nevada.....	67.86	32.14	58.80	41.20	55.75	44.25	69.90	30.10	.....	.....
Idaho.....	79.31	20.69	69.41	30.59	47.43	52.57	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	74.24	25.76	78.96	21.04	79.03	20.97	72.88	27.12	.....	.....
Oregon.....	81.73	18.27	82.55	17.45	87.24	12.76	90.24	9.76	92.31	7.69
California.....	66.68	33.32	66.13	33.87	62.55	37.45	61.44	38.56	76.45	23.55

a Dakota territory.

The preceding table shows that the condition of the various states and territories of the country, as regards the native and the foreign born elements of the population, has been since 1850 very much the same as at present. The foreign born element has been practically confined to the northern and western states, and the southern states have from the first contained only a trifling proportion. As the proportion of the foreign born element has risen from 9.68 per cent in 1850 to 14.77 per cent in 1890, this increase has gone to the northern and western states. The proportion of the North Atlantic division has risen from 15.37 to 22.34 per cent; in the North Central division it has risen from 12.04 to 18.16 per cent, and in the Western division from 15.11 to 25.46 per cent. In every state in the North Atlantic division the proportion has increased. In the North Central division it has increased in every state except Wisconsin, Missouri, Nebraska, and Kansas, and of these the proportion still remains excessively large in Wisconsin.

The following table shows the percentage of the total foreign born element which was contained in each of the five divisions of the country at each of the past five censuses, and illustrates very well its distribution:

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
The United States	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
North Atlantic	42.04	42.13	45.27	48.90	50.06
South Atlantic	2.25	2.61	3.00	3.93	4.67
North Central	43.90	43.66	41.91	37.29	28.98
South Central	3.48	4.11	4.19	5.56	6.00
Western	8.33	7.49	5.63	4.32	1.20

It is seen that in the North Atlantic and North Central divisions there are contained no less than 85.94 per cent of the entire foreign born element, and if to these the Western division is added, 94.27 per cent are accounted for, leaving only 5.73 per cent in the southern states. The south is the home of the native American.

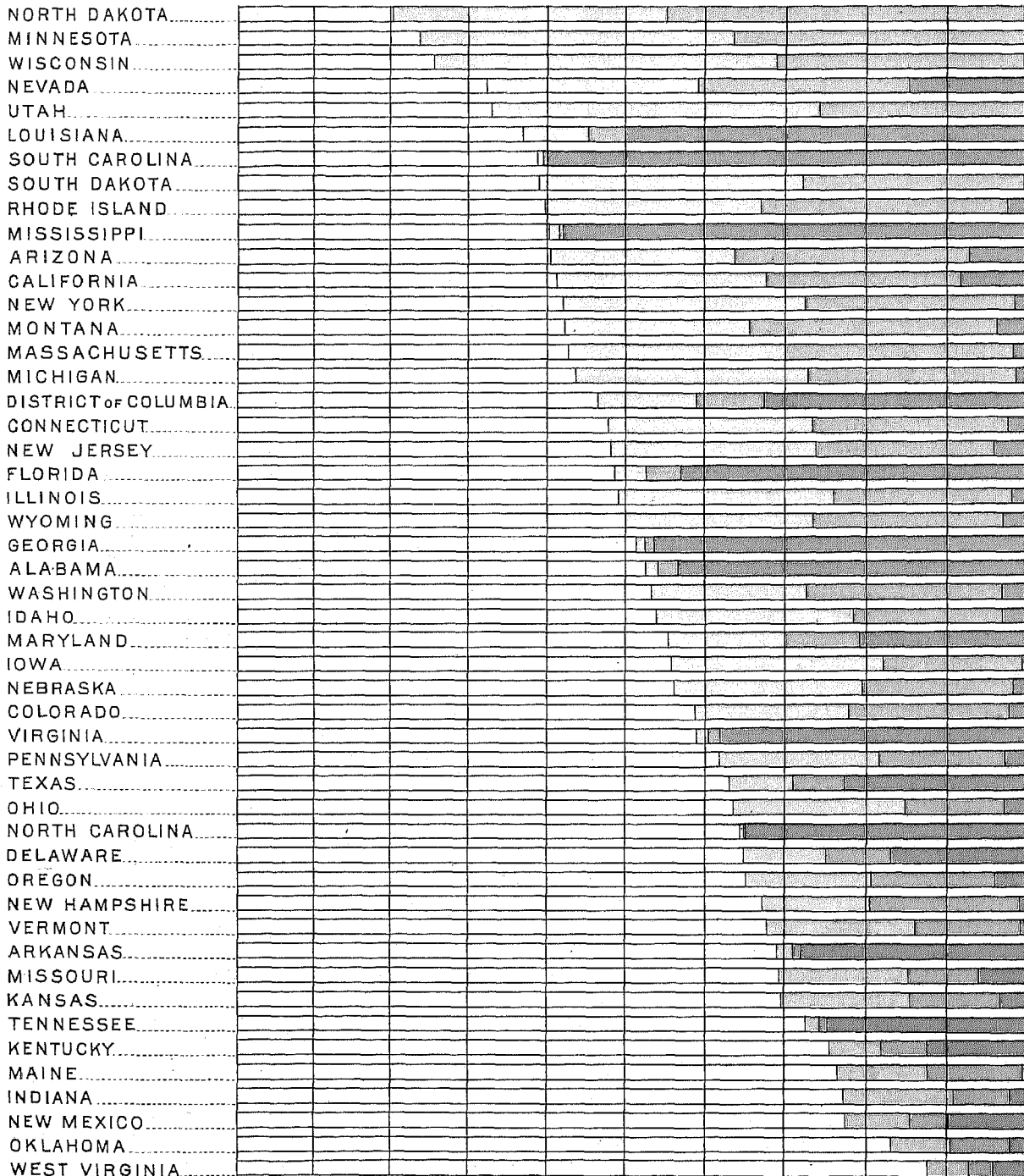
The table on the following page gives for each state and territory, arranged geographically, the whole number of native and foreign born returned in 1890, together with the number of foreign born to each 100,000 native born, as returned in 1890, 1880, and 1870.

CONSTITUENTS OF THE POPULATION, 1890.

PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

NATIVE WHITE OF NATIVE PARENTS.....
 NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN PARENTS.....
 FOREIGN WHITE.....
 TOTAL COLORED.....

PER CENT.....0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



GENERAL NATIVITY.

LXXXV

RELATIVE PROPORTIONS OF FOREIGN TO NATIVE BORN: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE BORN.	FOREIGN BORN.	NUMBER OF FOREIGN BORN TO EACH 100,000 NATIVE BORN.		
	1800	1890	1800	1880	1870
The United States.....	53,372,703	9,249,547	17,330	15,365	16,875
North Atlantic division.....	13,513,368	3,888,177	28,773	24,070	25,778
Maine.....	582,125	78,961	13,564	9,979	8,456
New Hampshire.....	304,190	72,340	23,781	15,306	10,257
Vermont.....	288,334	44,088	15,291	14,050	16,639
Massachusetts.....	1,581,806	657,137	41,543	33,106	32,093
Rhode Island.....	239,201	106,305	44,442	36,533	34,204
Connecticut.....	562,657	183,601	32,631	26,383	26,813
New York.....	4,426,803	1,571,050	35,480	31,290	35,087
New Jersey.....	1,115,958	328,675	29,479	24,378	26,340
Pennsylvania.....	4,412,294	845,720	19,167	15,909	18,320
South Atlantic division.....	8,649,395	208,525	2,411	2,348	2,034
Delaware.....	155,332	13,101	8,473	6,904	7,884
Maryland.....	948,094	94,206	9,046	9,717	11,959
District of Columbia.....	211,622	18,770	8,870	10,668	14,079
Virginia.....	1,637,606	18,374	1,122	981	1,135
West Virginia.....	743,911	18,883	2,538	3,043	4,022
North Carolina.....	1,614,245	3,702	229	268	284
South Carolina.....	1,144,879	6,270	548	778	1,158
Georgia.....	1,825,216	12,137	665	690	949
Florida.....	368,490	22,992	6,223	3,817	2,717
North Central division.....	18,302,165	4,000,114	22,184	20,189	21,913
Ohio.....	3,213,023	459,293	14,295	14,089	16,240
Indiana.....	2,046,199	146,205	7,145	7,861	9,192
Illinois.....	2,984,004	842,347	28,220	23,306	25,446
Michigan.....	1,550,000	543,880	35,089	31,120	29,257
Wisconsin.....	1,167,681	519,100	44,464	41,549	52,813
Minnesota.....	834,470	407,356	50,006	52,169	57,596
Iowa.....	1,587,827	324,069	20,410	19,197	20,690
Missouri.....	2,444,315	234,869	9,600	10,812	14,827
North Dakota.....	101,258	81,461	80,440	a62,118	a51,409
South Dakota.....	237,753	91,055	38,298	a62,118	a51,409
Nebraska.....	856,368	202,542	23,651	27,441	33,333
Kansas.....	1,279,258	147,838	11,557	12,425	15,314
South Central division.....	10,651,072	321,821	3,021	3,173	3,759
Kentucky.....	1,799,279	59,356	3,209	3,745	5,041
Tennessee.....	1,747,489	20,029	1,146	1,095	1,559
Alabama.....	1,498,240	14,777	980	777	1,009
Mississippi.....	1,281,048	7,952	620	820	1,370
Louisiana.....	1,068,840	49,747	4,654	6,113	9,296
Texas.....	2,082,567	152,956	7,345	7,759	8,254
Oklahoma.....	59,094	2,740	4,637	-----	-----
Arkansas.....	1,113,915	14,264	1,281	1,307	1,048
Western division.....	2,256,703	770,910	34,161	39,448	46,277
Montana.....	89,063	43,096	48,388	41,085	63,245
Wyoming.....	45,792	14,913	32,697	39,159	62,676
Colorado.....	328,208	83,090	25,590	25,748	19,838
New Mexico.....	142,334	11,259	7,910	7,220	6,516
Arizona.....	40,825	18,795	46,038	65,790	150,922
Utah.....	154,841	53,064	34,270	44,008	54,743
Nevada.....	31,055	14,706	47,355	70,065	79,303
Idaho.....	66,929	17,456	26,081	44,063	110,838
Washington.....	259,385	90,005	34,699	26,643	26,538
Oregon.....	256,450	57,317	22,350	21,144	14,024
California.....	841,821	366,309	43,514	51,218	59,881

aDakota territory.

There are in the United States as a whole 17,330 foreign born persons to each 100,000 native born persons in 1890 as against 15,365 in 1880 and 16,875 in 1870. There has been an increase in the number of foreign born to each 100,000 native born for the North Atlantic division from 24,070 in 1880 to 28,773 in 1890 and in the North

Central division from 20,189 to 22,184. In the Western division there has been a decrease in the number of foreign born to each 100,000 native born in 1890 as compared with 1880, or 34,161 in 1890 as against 39,448 in 1880. In the South Atlantic and South Central divisions the foreign born element is not numerically of importance, there being only 3,021 foreign born to each 100,000 native born in 1890 in the South Central division and but 2,411 in the South Atlantic division.

In 2 states in 1890 the foreign born represent more than 50 per cent of the native born, or 80,449 foreign born in North Dakota and 56,006 foreign born in Minnesota, to each 100,000 native born. In 1880 there were 5 states and territories in which the foreign born represented more than 50 per cent of the native born, namely, Nevada, with 70,065 foreign born to each 100,000 native born; Arizona, with 65,799 foreign born to each 100,000 native born; Dakota, with 62,118 foreign born to each 100,000 native born; Minnesota, with 52,169 foreign born to each 100,000 native born, and California, with 51,218 foreign born to each 100,000 native born.

The foreign born represent from 25 to 50 per cent of the native born in 18 states and territories in 1890 as compared with 13 states and territories in 1880, 9 of the states and territories in 1890 being in the Western division, while the remainder are about equally divided between the North Atlantic and North Central divisions.

The foreign born represent from 10 to 25 per cent of the native born in 9 states in 1890 as compared with 11 states and territories in 1880; from 2 to 10 per cent in 12 states and territories in 1890 as against 10 states and territories in 1880, and less than 2 per cent in 8 states in both 1890 and 1880.

The following table shows the relative increase or decrease since 1880 of foreign born as compared with native born, on the assumed basis of 100,000 native born, together with the relative increase or decrease for the decade from 1870 to 1880:

RELATIVE INCREASE OF FOREIGN BORN TO EACH 100,000 NATIVE BORN.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Increase since 1880.	Increase or decrease from 1870 to 1880.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Increase since 1880.	Increase or decrease from 1870 to 1880.
Massachusetts.....	8,437	+1,103	Pennsylvania.....	3,258	-2,411
New Hampshire.....	8,385	+5,139.	Florida.....	2,400	+1,100
Washington.....	8,056	+105	Delaware.....	1,569	-980
Rhode Island.....	7,909	+2,329	Vermont.....	1,232	-2,580
Montana.....	6,703	-21,500	Iowa.....	1,213	-1,493
Connecticut.....	6,248	-430	Oregon.....	1,266	+0,520
New Jersey.....	5,101	-1,968	New Mexico.....	690	+704
Illinois.....	4,833	-2,050	Maryland.....	229	-2,242
New York.....	4,199	-3,797	Alabama.....	209	-232
Michigan.....	3,969	+1,863	Ohio.....	206	-2,157
Minnesota.....	3,837	-5,427	Virginia.....	141	-154
Maine.....	3,585	+1,522	Tennessee.....	51	-464

RELATIVE DECREASE OF FOREIGN BORN TO EACH 100,000 NATIVE BORN.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Decrease since 1880.	Increase or decrease from 1870 to 1880.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Decrease since 1880.	Increase or decrease from 1870 to 1880.
Nevada.....	22,710	-9,298	Indiana.....	716	-1,331
Arizona.....	19,761	-85,123	West Virginia.....	505	-979
Idaho.....	17,982	-66,775	Kentucky.....	440	-1,296
Dakota (a).....	11,230	+10,709	Texas.....	414	-495
Utah.....	9,738	-10,735	South Carolina.....	230	-330
California.....	7,704	-8,663	Mississippi.....	200	-550
Wyoming.....	6,592	-23,517	Colorado.....	158	+5,010
Nebraska.....	3,790	-5,892	Wisconsin.....	85	-3,264
District of Columbia.....	1,798	-3,411	North Carolina.....	39	-16
Louisiana.....	1,459	-3,183	Arkansas.....	26	+259
Missouri.....	1,203	-4,015	Georgia.....	25	-259
Kansas.....	808	-2,889			

a North Dakota and South Dakota combined.

In 24 states and territories the foreign born have increased relatively since 1880, while in 24 they have decreased relatively.

In the above table the results for North Dakota and South Dakota in 1890 have been combined for purposes of comparison with the results for Dakota territory in 1880 and in 1870.

In Oklahoma in 1890 there are 4,637 foreign born to each 100,000 native born.

In the United States as a whole the foreign born element has increased relatively in 1890, an increase of 1,965 to each 100,000 native born, as against a relative decrease in 1880 of 1,510 to each 100,000 native born.

GENERAL NATIVITY.

The following table shows the numerical increase in native and foreign born, by states and territories, for each decade since 1850:

INCREASE IN NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN: 1850 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	INCREASE IN NATIVE BORN.				INCREASE IN FOREIGN BORN.			
	1880 to 1890	1870 to 1880	1860 to 1870	1850 to 1860	1880 to 1890	1870 to 1880	1860 to 1870	1850 to 1860
The United States.....	9,896,803	10,484,608	5,680,518	6,357,350	2,500,604	1,112,714	1,428,532	1,894,095
North Atlantic division.....	1,820,481	1,914,763	1,207,761	1,260,055	1,073,057	293,914	490,701	698,302
Maine.....	7,928	12,019	112,702	39,482	20,078	10,002	11,428	5,028
New Hampshire.....	3,493	12,008	16,440	1,424	26,046	16,683	8,673	6,673
Vermont.....	2,093	7,931	1,041	1,950	3,129	16,196	14,412	1,072
Massachusetts.....	242,212	235,562	133,072	140,470	213,646	90,172	93,213	96,082
Rhode Island.....	36,063	40,581	24,731	13,583	32,312	18,597	18,002	13,492
Connecticut.....	60,940	68,893	44,304	47,177	53,609	16,353	32,043	42,178
New York.....	555,311	627,086	364,951	437,990	359,671	73,026	137,073	345,351
New Jersey.....	266,542	192,263	167,908	119,638	107,275	32,757	66,153	62,842
Pennsylvania.....	717,232	718,420	500,032	467,341	257,891	42,520	114,804	127,088
South Atlantic division.....	1,226,456	1,736,173	484,563	628,623	34,267	7,414	4,344	57,590
Delaware.....	18,192	21,261	12,828	10,772	3,693	332	120	3,012
Maryland.....	95,957	154,655	87,902	77,095	11,490	1,606	5,883	26,320
District of Columbia.....	51,120	45,056	52,850	15,827	1,648	868	3,770	7,506
Virginia.....	139,737	286,460	2349,851	162,584	3,678	942	221,304	12,073
West Virginia.....	143,719	175,269	424,028	.....	618	1,174	17,091	.....
North Carolina.....	218,237	327,076	79,008	122,866	10	713	1,209	717
South Carolina.....	156,988	290,359	3,810	33,922	1,410	1,388	1,012	1,279
Georgia.....	293,600	358,634	127,367	145,918	1,573	1,663	1,544	5,183
Florida.....	108,906	76,803	45,660	52,439	13,023	4,942	1,658	540
North Central division.....	3,854,883	3,799,456	3,094,468	2,800,138	1,143,285	583,544	780,927	892,983
Ohio.....	400,904	510,352	281,595	240,126	64,350	22,450	44,244	110,036
Indiana.....	212,076	294,900	307,010	290,300	2,027	2,704	23,100	62,712
Illinois.....	489,709	469,002	637,385	647,730	258,771	98,378	190,555	212,751
Michigan.....	301,580	332,380	316,029	257,069	155,372	120,408	118,917	94,390
Wisconsin.....	257,600	219,901	191,217	304,040	113,774	40,926	87,572	166,450
Minnesota.....	321,373	234,088	165,714	109,195	199,680	106,979	101,969	56,751
Iowa.....	224,862	373,037	420,492	397,591	62,419	56,958	98,615	85,108
Missouri.....	487,513	457,774	477,557	416,019	23,291	10,680	61,726	83,949
North Dakota.....	255,629	274,016	26,303	23,003	120,721	246,080	23,041	11,774
South Dakota.....								
Nebraska.....	501,380	292,743	69,755	22,490	105,128	66,606	24,397	6,351
Kansas.....	393,248	570,003	221,492	94,515	37,752	61,694	35,701	12,691
South Central division.....	2,005,975	2,443,818	662,553	1,371,950	47,547	41,143	3,160	93,177
Kentucky.....	210,100	331,560	161,728	144,900	101	13,881	3,599	28,379
Tennessee.....	221,832	286,453	150,629	91,511	3,327	12,614	1,910	15,573
Alabama.....	245,469	265,741	35,181	187,735	5,043	1,228	12,390	4,843
Mississippi.....	159,260	305,657	33,984	181,009	1,257	1,932	2,033	3,770
Louisiana.....	183,040	220,712	38,061	177,498	1,399	7,081	19,148	12,742
Texas.....	605,434	720,965	195,375	365,882	38,340	52,205	18,989	25,741
Oklahoma.....	59,094	.....	.....	.....	2,740	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	321,740	312,730	47,595	223,424	3,914	5,324	1,426	2,129
Western division.....	989,068	590,488	237,173	238,175	270,848	180,609	134,361	151,983
Montana.....	61,425	15,022	12,616	.....	31,575	3,542	7,979	.....
Wyoming.....	30,853	9,334	5,605	.....	9,063	2,337	3,513	.....
Colorado.....	173,071	121,272	1,654	31,011	44,200	33,191	3,933	2,066
New Mexico.....	30,820	25,200	1,539	27,397	3,208	2,431	1,103	4,572
Arizona.....	16,434	20,542	3,849	.....	2,740	10,240	5,800	.....
Utah.....	54,872	43,885	28,565	18,183	9,070	13,292	17,948	10,710
Nevada.....	15,558	12,923	18,897	4,793	10,947	6,852	16,737	2,064
Idaho.....	44,293	15,522	7,114	.....	7,482	2,089	7,885	.....
Washington.....	200,072	40,382	10,481	8,450	74,202	10,779	1,880	3,144
Oregon.....	112,185	64,042	31,981	35,070	26,814	18,903	6,477	4,101
California.....	270,001	221,404	116,950	102,671	73,435	83,043	63,303	124,726

a Decrease.

b Decrease; due to loss of territory, West Virginia having been set off from Virginia December 31, 1862.

c North Dakota and South Dakota combined.

d Dakota territory.

The following table shows the percentage of increase in native and foreign born, by states and territories, for each decade since 1850:

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN: 1850 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PER CENT OF INCREASE IN NATIVE BORN.				PER CENT OF INCREASE IN FOREIGN BORN.			
	1880 to 1870	1870 to 1860	1860 to 1850	1850 to 1840	1880 to 1870	1870 to 1860	1860 to 1850	1850 to 1840
The United States	22.76	31.78	20.83	30.35	38.47	19.90	34.52	84.38
North Atlantic division	15.57	19.58	14.09	17.38	38.15	11.66	24.54	52.08
Maine	a1.34	2.08	a2.17	7.16	34.10	20.46	30.51	17.68
New Hampshire	1.16	4.16	a5.39	0.47	56.26	56.34	41.42	46.78
Vermont	a1.03	2.80	0.37	0.70	7.64	a13.14	44.02	a2.88
Massachusetts	18.08	21.34	13.71	16.91	48.17	25.52	35.84	58.58
Rhode Island	18.10	25.06	18.02	10.99	43.07	33.57	48.14	56.45
Connecticut	14.20	16.26	11.69	14.20	41.24	14.39	40.82	109.50
New York	14.34	19.33	12.67	17.94	29.69	6.42	13.09	52.05
New Jersey	22.71	26.81	30.57	27.85	48.39	17.34	53.87	104.83
Pennsylvania	19.41	24.14	20.23	23.27	43.87	7.80	26.07	41.89
South Atlantic division	16.52	30.53	9.31	13.73	19.66	4.44	2.67	54.89
Delaware	13.27	18.35	12.45	19.44	39.01	3.63	a0.32	74.47
Maryland	11.26	22.17	14.43	14.61	13.88	a0.73	7.50	51.40
District of Columbia	31.85	39.03	84.43	33.84	0.63	5.34	30.20	153.84
Virginia	9.33	23.65	b22.41	11.02	25.03	6.85	b60.77	52.53
West Virginia	23.95	41.25	.....	.....	3.38	6.87	.....	.....
North Carolina	15.69	30.67	7.99	14.18	a1.07	23.54	a8.10	27.78
South Carolina	15.89	41.63	0.55	5.14	a18.42	a4.81	a19.15	14.09
Georgia	19.17	30.57	12.18	16.22	14.89	a5.06	a4.66	79.89
Florida	41.05	42.02	33.30	61.03	131.43	99.50	50.11	19.50
North Central division	26.68	35.68	40.97	58.91	39.20	25.01	51.18	137.30
Ohio	14.62	22.26	14.00	14.14	16.29	6.03	13.48	50.44
Indiana	11.50	19.16	24.92	32.08	1.41	1.91	19.61	112.85
Illinois	19.63	23.19	45.94	87.58	44.34	13.27	58.70	190.14
Michigan	24.18	36.28	52.67	74.06	39.90	44.96	79.76	172.55
Wisconsin	28.31	31.86	38.32	155.99	28.06	11.23	31.02	150.06
Minnesota	62.63	83.90	146.27	2,068.29	74.00	66.57	173.63	2,370.50
Iowa	16.50	37.77	73.92	232.18	23.86	27.83	92.97	405.88
Missouri	24.91	30.54	46.75	68.71	11.01	a4.81	38.45	109.61
North Dakota .. }	a306.58	a790.26	a205.78	.....	a234.07	a975.70	a171.42	.....
South Dakota .. }	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	141.24	284.83	310.16	.....	107.92	216.81	384.14	.....
Kansas	44.38	180.38	234.35	.....	34.29	127.40	281.31	.....
South Central division	23.20	39.41	11.06	32.93	17.34	17.65	1.39	68.13
Kentucky	13.22	26.36	14.76	15.24	a0.27	a6.12	0.02	90.92
Tennessee	14.54	23.12	13.84	9.18	19.92	a13.53	a9.00	275.48
Alabama	19.50	26.92	3.70	24.57	51.81	a2.29	a19.35	64.59
Mississippi	14.19	37.42	4.34	30.08	a13.65	a17.71	30.77	78.74
Louisiana	20.60	33.19	6.07	39.49	a8.12	a12.42	a23.65	18.67
Texas	40.99	95.34	34.84	187.72	33.45	83.65	43.73	145.59
Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	40.61	65.23	11.02	107.20	37.82	105.93	39.61	144.73
Western division	78.02	87.20	53.91	189.84	54.16	59.58	75.00	562.50
Montana	222.25	119.07	.....	.....	274.06	44.39	.....	.....
Wyoming	206.53	166.53	.....	.....	154.92	66.52	.....	.....
Colorado	112.38	364.56	5.23	.....	111.08	502.07	147.52	.....
New Mexico	27.64	29.29	a0.62	46.13	39.85	43.20	a16.41	212.55
Arizona	67.38	533.70	.....	.....	17.11	176.28	.....	.....
Utah	54.89	78.25	103.80	194.76	20.62	43.29	140.72	523.97
Nevada	a15.18	54.55	394.26	.....	a42.67	36.44	810.90	.....
Idaho	195.68	218.10	.....	.....	75.02	26.40	.....	.....
Washington	337.32	213.31	124.04	.....	469.54	214.55	59.80	.....
Oregon	77.76	81.87	67.55	285.77	87.91	102.96	26.43	401.27
California	47.22	63.18	50.99	229.78	25.07	39.58	43.20	572.09

a Decrease.

b Decrease; due to loss of territory, West Virginia having been set off from Virginia December 31, 1862.

c North Dakota and South Dakota combined.

d Dakota territory.

If the proportion of the foreign born in the principal cities is contrasted with the proportion of the foreign born in the country at large, a very fair measure is obtained of their appetency for urban life as compared with that for rural life. In 1890 there were 124 cities having a population of 25,000 or more which, taken collectively, represented a total population of 13,989,568. The total foreign born element in these same 124 cities in 1890 numbered 4,081,927 and constituted 29.18 per cent of their total population. The foreign born element in the country at large in 1890 constituted, as already stated, 14.77 per cent of the whole population. In other words, the proportion of foreign born in the principal cities is very nearly twice as great as the proportion of foreign born in the country at large. If we go a step further, and contrast the proportions of foreign born in the principal cities and in the remainder of the country, outside of these 124 cities, it is seen that the proportions are very nearly as 3 to 1, the foreign born element in the country, exclusive of that contained in the 124 principal cities, constituting but 10.63 per cent of the total population of the country outside of these cities.

Putting the matter in another form it appears that the total foreign born element in these 124 cities (4,081,927) constitutes not less than 44.13 per cent of all the persons of foreign birth in the country, while in these same cities the persons of native birth number 9,907,641, or only 18.56 per cent of the total number of persons of native birth in the country. That is to say, the proportion of the foreign born who live in these cities is more than double the proportion of the native born. It appears, then, from these figures, that, taken as a whole, the element of foreign birth seeks the cities with far greater avidity than does the element of native birth.

The distribution of the population as a whole and of the foreign born element in the principal cities and in the remainder of the country outside of these cities is shown in detail by states and territories on the following page.

PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

THE PROPORTION OF FOREIGN BORN IN THE PRINCIPAL CITIES, AND IN THE REMAINDER OF THE COUNTRY, COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL POPULATION: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of principal cities.	POPULATION.		FOREIGN BORN.		PER CENT OF POPULATION.		PER CENT OF FOREIGN BORN.		PER CENT OF FOREIGN BORN OF TOTAL POPULATION.	
		In principal cities.	In remainder of country.	In principal cities.	In remainder of country.	In principal cities.	In remainder of country.	In principal cities.	In remainder of country.	In principal cities.	In remainder of country.
The United States	124	13,989,568	48,032,082	4,081,927	5,167,020	22.34	77.66	44.13	55.87	29.18	10.63
North Atlantic division	56	7,138,050	10,262,895	2,311,215	1,576,902	41.02	58.98	59.44	40.56	32.36	15.37
Maine	1	36,425	624,661	7,825	71,136	5.51	94.49	9.91	90.09	21.48	11.39
New Hampshire	1	44,120	332,404	20,001	52,249	11.72	88.28	27.77	72.23	45.53	15.72
Vermont			332,422		44,088		100.00		100.00		13.26
Massachusetts	16	1,155,200	1,083,743	405,447	251,680	51.60	48.40	61.70	38.30	35.10	23.22
Rhode Island	2	159,779	185,727	49,723	56,582	46.24	53.76	46.77	53.23	31.12	30.47
Connecticut	4	212,040	534,218	61,217	122,384	28.41	71.59	33.34	66.66	28.87	22.01
New York	13	3,153,528	2,844,325	1,142,428	428,622	52.58	47.42	72.72	27.28	36.23	15.07
New Jersey	7	620,363	824,570	190,375	138,600	42.93	57.07	57.87	42.13	30.69	16.81
Pennsylvania	12	1,757,189	3,500,825	434,109	411,611	33.42	66.58	51.33	48.67	24.70	11.76
South Atlantic division	10	1,074,020	7,783,900	117,431	91,094	12.12	87.88	56.32	43.68	10.93	1.17
Delaware	1	61,431	107,062	9,099	4,062	36.46	63.54	69.14	30.86	14.81	3.79
Maryland	1	434,430	607,951	69,003	25,293	41.68	58.32	73.18	26.82	15.88	4.16
District of Columbia	1	230,392		18,770		100.00		100.00		8.15	
Virginia	2	116,259	1,539,721	4,600	13,774	7.02	92.98	25.04	74.96	3.96	0.89
West Virginia	1	34,522	728,272	6,380	12,544	4.53	95.47	33.57	66.43	18.30	1.72
North Carolina			1,617,947		3,702		100.00		100.00		0.23
South Carolina	1	54,055	1,096,194	3,133	3,137	4.77	95.23	49.97	50.03	5.70	0.20
Georgia	3	142,022	1,095,331	6,437	5,650	7.73	92.27	53.45	46.55	4.57	0.33
Florida			391,422		22,032		100.00		100.00		5.86
North Central division	36	4,249,843	18,112,436	1,306,493	2,753,621	19.00	81.00	32.18	67.82	30.74	15.20
Ohio	9	907,970	2,764,346	237,255	222,038	24.72	75.28	51.66	48.34	20.13	8.03
Indiana	4	221,802	1,970,602	32,004	114,201	10.12	89.88	21.89	78.11	14.43	5.80
Illinois	3	1,172,368	2,053,983	465,052	377,295	30.64	69.36	55.21	44.79	30.67	14.22
Michigan	4	340,315	1,753,574	127,692	416,188	16.25	83.75	23.48	76.52	37.52	23.73
Wisconsin	2	229,558	1,457,322	87,945	431,254	13.61	86.39	16.04	83.96	38.31	20.50
Minnesota	3	331,009	970,817	129,957	337,399	25.43	74.57	27.81	72.19	30.20	34.75
Iowa	4	145,082	1,796,814	33,104	209,965	7.50	92.50	10.22	89.78	22.82	16.47
Missouri	3	630,810	2,042,374	142,807	92,062	23.77	76.23	60.80	39.20	22.43	4.51
North Dakota			182,719		81,461		100.00		100.00		44.58
South Dakota			328,808		91,055		100.00		100.00		27.69
Nebraska	2	195,606	863,304	41,501	161,041	18.47	81.53	20.40	79.60	21.22	18.65
Kansas	2	69,323	1,357,773	9,176	138,662	4.80	95.20	6.21	93.79	13.24	10.21
South Central division	13	825,811	10,147,082	102,927	218,894	7.53	92.47	31.98	68.02	12.46	2.16
Kentucky	2	198,500	1,600,135	30,174	29,182	10.68	89.32	50.84	49.16	15.20	1.76
Tennessee	3	169,763	1,597,755	10,439	9,540	9.60	90.40	52.37	47.63	6.18	0.00
Alabama	2	57,254	1,455,763	3,807	10,970	3.78	96.22	25.76	74.24	6.65	0.75
Mississippi			1,289,600		7,952		100.00		100.00		0.62
Louisiana	1	242,039	876,548	34,369	15,378	21.64	78.36	60.09	39.91	14.20	1.75
Texas	4	132,381	2,103,142	21,966	130,990	5.92	94.08	14.36	85.64	10.59	6.23
Oklahoma			61,834		2,740		100.00		100.00		4.43
Arkansas	1	25,874	1,102,305	2,122	12,142	2.29	97.71	14.88	85.12	8.20	1.19
Western division	9	701,244	2,326,369	243,861	527,049	23.16	76.84	31.63	68.37	34.78	22.00
Montana			132,159		43,096		100.00		100.00		32.61
Wyoming			60,705		14,913		100.00		100.00		24.57
Colorado	1	109,713	305,485	25,464	58,526	25.80	74.20	30.32	69.68	23.86	19.16
New Mexico			159,593		11,250		100.00		100.00		7.33
Arizona			59,620		18,795		100.00		100.00		31.52
Utah	1	44,843	163,062	13,336	39,728	21.57	78.43	25.13	74.87	29.74	24.30
Nevada			45,761		14,706		100.00		100.00		32.14
Idaho			84,385		17,456		100.00		100.00		20.69
Washington	2	78,843	270,547	25,964	64,041	22.57	77.43	23.85	76.15	32.93	23.67
Oregon	1	46,385	287,382	17,323	39,994	14.78	85.22	30.22	69.78	37.35	14.96
California	4	424,460	783,070	161,774	204,535	35.13	64.87	44.16	55.84	38.11	26.10

The 56 principal cities in the North Atlantic division as a whole constitute 41.02 per cent of the total population and 59.44 per cent of the total foreign born in that division. The foreign born element in these 56 cities constitutes 32.38 per cent of their total population, as against 15.37 per cent of foreign born among the total population of this division outside of the principal cities.

In the South Atlantic division the population of the 10 principal cities constitutes only 12.12 per cent of the whole population, while the foreign born element in the same cities constitutes 56.32 per cent of the total foreign born in the division. The per cent of foreign born of the total population living in the 10 cities in this division is 10.93, while the per cent of foreign born of the total population living in the division outside of these 10 cities is but 1.17.

In the North Central division the population of the 36 principal cities constitutes only 19 per cent of its whole population, and the foreign born element in the same cities but 32.18 per cent of the total foreign born in the division. The per cent of foreign born of the total population living in these 36 cities is 30.74, while the per cent of foreign born of the total population exclusive of that contained in the principal cities is 15.20.

In the South Central division the conditions are very similar to those of the South Atlantic division. The population of the 13 principal cities constitutes only 7.53 per cent of the whole population, while the foreign born element in these cities constitutes 31.98 per cent of the whole number of foreign born in the division. The per cent of foreign born of the total population living in the 13 cities of this division is 12.46, while the per cent of foreign born of the total population living outside of the 13 cities is 2.16.

In the Western division the per cent of foreign born in the principal cities as compared with their total population is 34.78 as against 22.66 per cent of foreign born for the remainder of the division exclusive of principal cities.

The table on the following pages gives the number and per cent of persons of native and foreign birth for each of the 124 principal cities, that is, those having a population of 25,000 or more, together with corresponding figures for each state or territory containing one or more of these cities.

PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES AND OF THE STATES IN WHICH THEY ARE SITUATED: 1890.

NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.

Table for North Atlantic Division showing population and percentages for cities like Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Virginia.

SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—Continued.

Table for South Atlantic Division—Continued showing population and percentages for cities like West Virginia, South Carolina, Georgia, and Savannah.

NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.

Table for North Central Division showing population and percentages for cities like Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Nebraska, and Kansas.

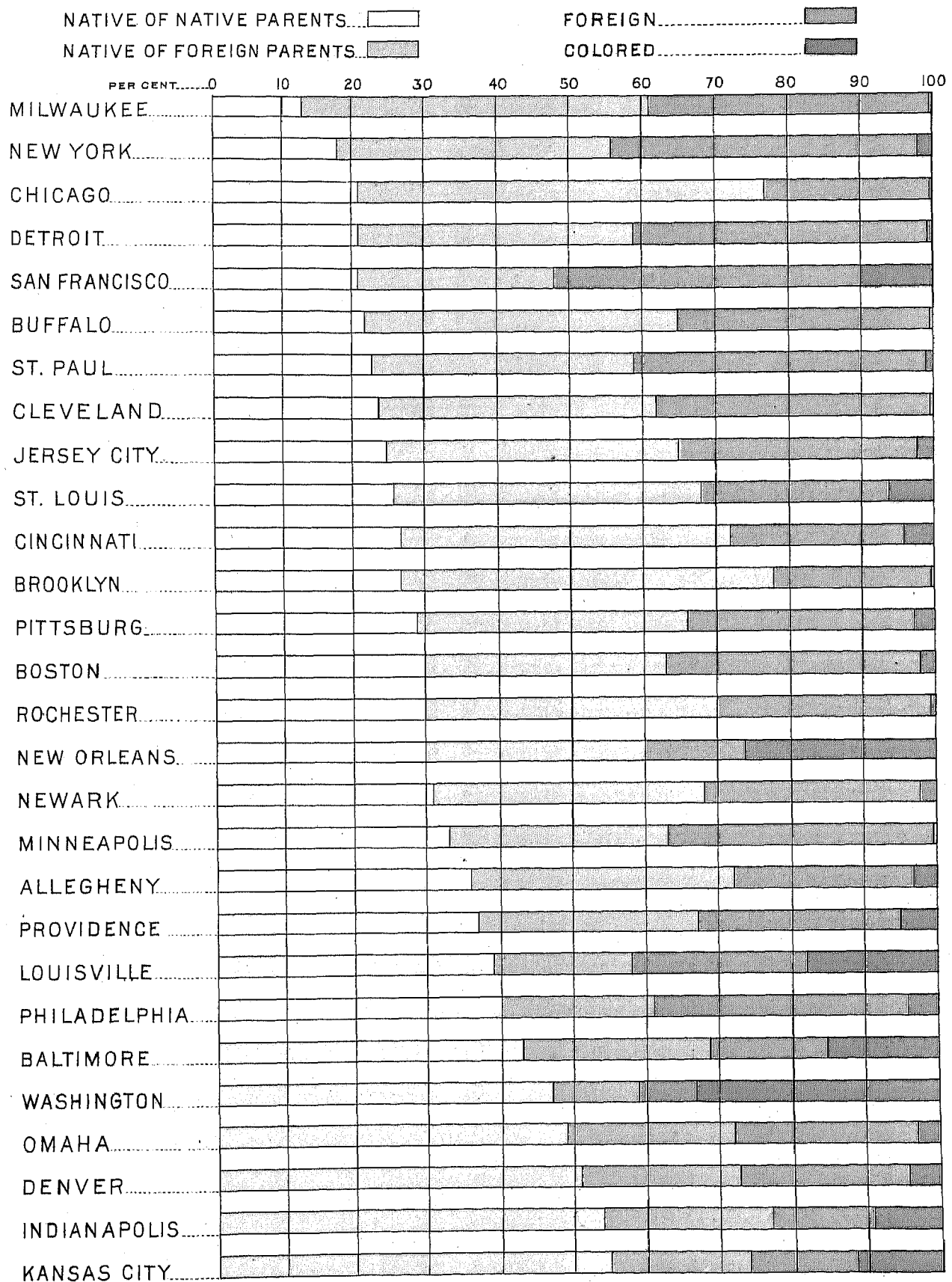
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.

Table for South Atlantic Division showing population and percentages for cities like Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, and Richmond.

SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.

Table for South Central Division showing population and percentages for cities like Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, and Louisiana.

CONSTITUENTS OF THE POPULATION OF THE GREAT CITIES, 1890.



NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES AND OF THE STATES IN WHICH THEY ARE SITUATED: 1890—Continued.

SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION—Continued.						WESTERN DIVISION—Continued.					
CITIES.	Population.	Native born.	Foreign born.	PERCENTAGES.		CITIES.	Population.	Native born.	Foreign born.	PERCENTAGES.	
				Native born.	Foreign born.					Native born.	Foreign born.
Texas	2,235,523	2,082,567	152,956	93.16	6.84	Utah	207,905	154,841	53,064	74.48	25.52
Dallas	38,067	34,089	3,978	89.55	10.45	Salt Lake.....	44,843	31,507	13,336	70.20	29.74
Galveston	29,084	23,214	5,870	79.82	20.18	Washington.....	349,300	259,385	90,005	74.24	25.76
Houston	27,557	24,442	3,115	88.70	11.30	Seattle.....	42,837	29,181	13,656	68.12	31.88
San Antonio	37,673	28,670	9,003	76.10	23.90	Tacoma.....	36,006	23,608	12,398	65.82	34.18
Arkansas.....	1,128,179	1,118,915	14,264	98.74	1.26	Oregon	313,767	256,450	57,317	81.73	18.27
Little Rock.....	25,874	23,752	2,122	91.80	8.20	Portland.....	46,385	29,062	17,323	62.65	37.35
WESTERN DIVISION.						California.....	1,208,130	841,821	366,309	69.68	30.32
Colorado.....	412,198	328,208	83,990	79.62	20.38	Los Angeles.....	50,395	37,643	12,752	74.70	25.30
Denver.....	106,713	81,249	25,464	76.14	23.86	Oakland.....	48,682	34,145	14,537	70.14	29.86
						Sacramento.....	24,386	18,712	7,674	70.92	29.08
						San Francisco.....	298,997	172,186	126,811	57.59	42.41

The foreign born element in the city of Fall River, in Massachusetts, constitutes more than one-half of its entire population, or 50.72 per cent, and is closely followed in the same state by Holyoke, with 47.89 per cent, Lawrence with 45.95 per cent, and Lowell with 44.53 per cent. In Manchester, New Hampshire, 45.53 per cent of the whole population are of foreign birth.

The whole number of persons of foreign birth in New York city constitutes 42.23 per cent of its total population, while the foreign born in Chicago constitutes 40.98 per cent of the total population of that city. The percentage of foreign born of the total population in the other large cities is 25.74 in Philadelphia, 32.46 in Brooklyn, 25.43 in St. Louis, 35.27 in Boston, and 15.88 in Baltimore.

The proportion of foreign born to total population in Duluth, Minnesota, is 48.99 per cent and in San Francisco, California, 42.41 per cent.

In 79 of these principal cities, or very nearly two-thirds of all the cities considered, the foreign born element constitutes more than one-fifth of the total population; in 63 cities, or a little more than one-half of the whole number, this element is more than one-fourth of the total population, while in 30 cities it is more than one-third. In 9 cities the foreign born comprise more than two-fifths of the whole population.

COLOR.

The Eleventh Census shows that out of a total population of 62,622,250 the persons of negro descent numbered 7,470,040. In addition there were enumerated 107,475 Chinese, 2,039 Japanese, and 58,806 Indians competent to be enrolled among the general population, making the total colored element of the country 7,638,360 as compared with a total white population in 1890 of 54,983,890.

The persons of negro descent are further classified under the law, as follows: negroes, 6,337,980; mulattoes, 956,989; quadroons, 105,135, and octoroons, 69,936. These figures are of little value. Indeed, as an indication of the extent to which the races have mingled, they are misleading. Excluding the small per cent of Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians from the general discussion, it is seen that the white constituted 87.80 per cent and the negro 11.93 per cent of the whole population returned in 1890. Ten years ago there were 6,580,793 persons of negro descent in the country, and the proportions of the two races were 86.54 per cent white and 13.12 per cent negro. For the discussion of the broader facts regarding the history of these two races in the country it is necessary to present the statistics bearing upon them. The following table shows the number of each, white and negro, at each census during the past century. The figures for 1870 are given as returned at that census, no attempt having been made at their correction.

CENSUS YEARS.	White.	Negro. (a)
1790.....	3,172,006	757,208
1800.....	4,306,446	1,092,037
1810.....	5,862,073	1,377,808
1820.....	7,862,166	1,771,056
1830.....	10,537,378	2,328,042
1840.....	14,195,805	2,873,648
1850.....	19,553,068	3,638,808
1860.....	26,922,537	4,441,830
1870.....	33,589,377	4,880,009
1880.....	43,402,970	6,580,793
1890.....	54,983,890	7,470,040

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

The next table shows the proportions of the two races given in percentages of the total at each census:

CENSUS YEARS.	White.	Negro. (a)
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1790.....	80.73	19.27
1800.....	81.12	18.88
1810.....	80.97	19.03
1820.....	81.61	18.39
1830.....	81.00	18.10
1840.....	83.16	16.84
1850.....	84.31	15.69
1860.....	85.02	14.13
1870.....	87.11	12.60
1880.....	86.54	13.12
1890.....	87.80	11.93

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

For the censuses from 1790 to 1850, inclusive, the population was classified as white, free negro, and slave only, while for the censuses from 1860 to 1890, inclusive, the population included, besides the white and negro elements, the few Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians reported at each of those censuses. In the above tables, however, these persons are not considered for the censuses from 1860 to 1890, and for this reason the number and per cent of white and negro in 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890 do not represent the whole population for those censuses, as is the case for all censuses prior to 1860.

The preceding tables show that the proportion of white persons has increased and the proportion of those of negro descent has diminished at each census with the exception of the censuses of 1810 and 1880. In 1880 the apparent decrease of white and increase of negro is due to the deficient enumeration of 1870.

In this period of 100 years the proportion of white has increased from 80.73 to 87.80 per cent and that of the negro element has correspondingly diminished from 19.27 to 11.93 per cent. The proportion of the negro element is to-day less than two-thirds what it was at the beginning of the century.

The great relative increase in the negro population in the two decades, 1790 to 1800 and 1800 to 1810, was due to the slave trade, which did not cease by constitutional prohibition until 1808, during which year there was an unusual accession from that source.

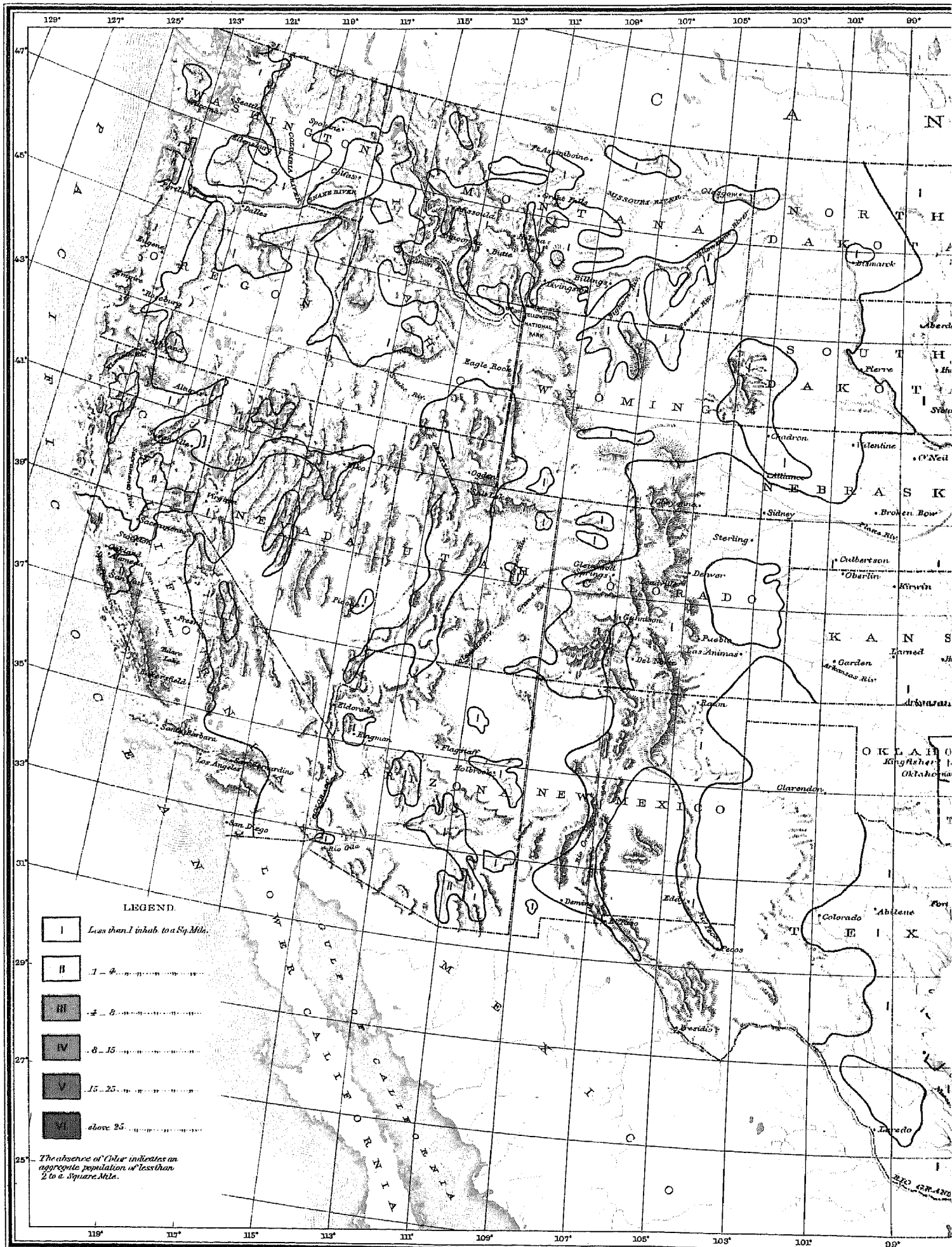
The following table shows the percentages of increase of the two races for each decade since 1790:

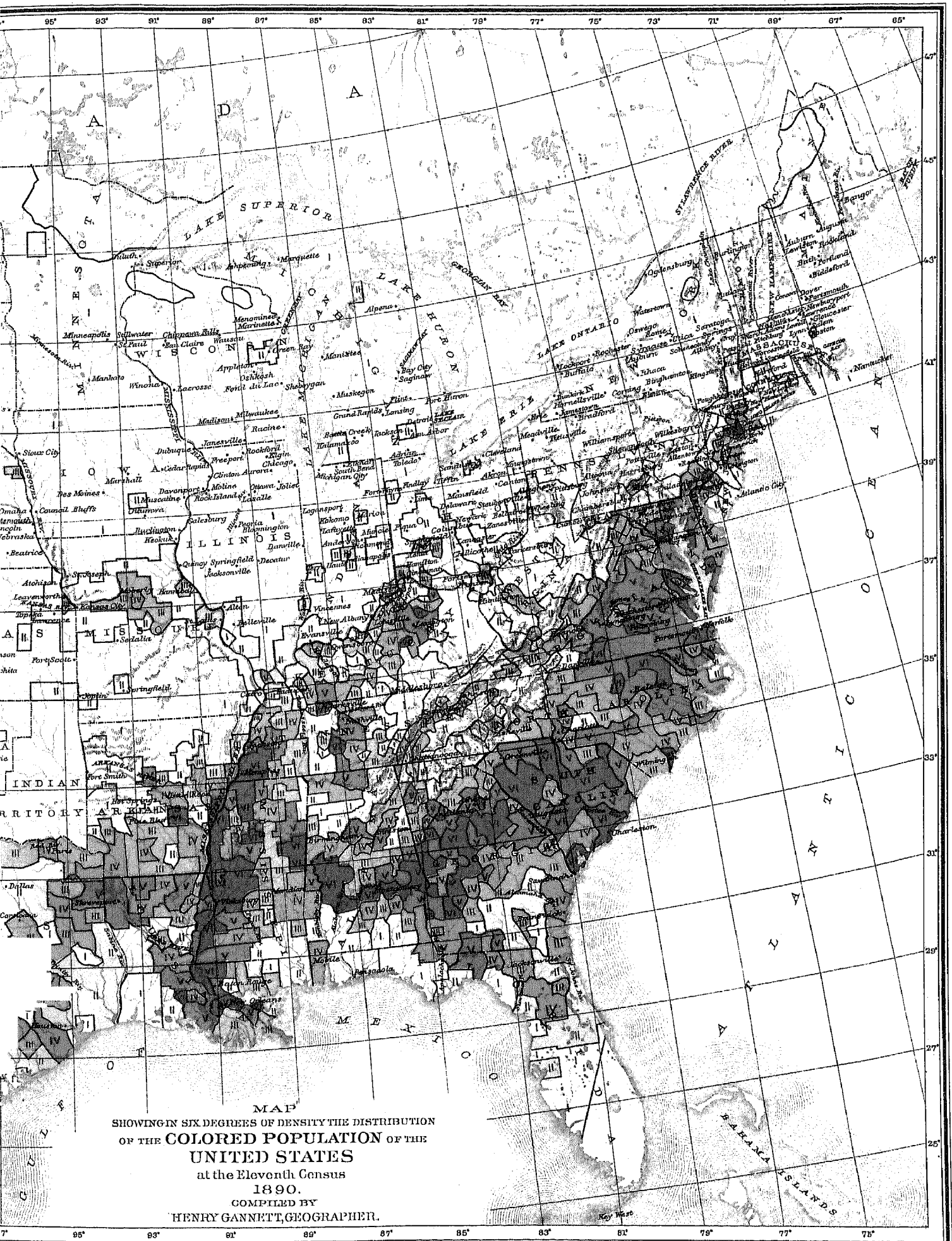
DECADES.	PER CENT OF IN- CREASE.	
	White.	Negro. (a)
1790 to 1800.....	35.76	32.33
1800 to 1810.....	36.12	37.50
1810 to 1820.....	34.12	28.59
1820 to 1830.....	34.03	31.44
1830 to 1840.....	34.72	23.40
1840 to 1850.....	37.74	26.63
1850 to 1860.....	37.69	22.07
1860 to 1870.....	24.76	9.86
1870 to 1880.....	20.22	34.85
1880 to 1890.....	26.68	13.51

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

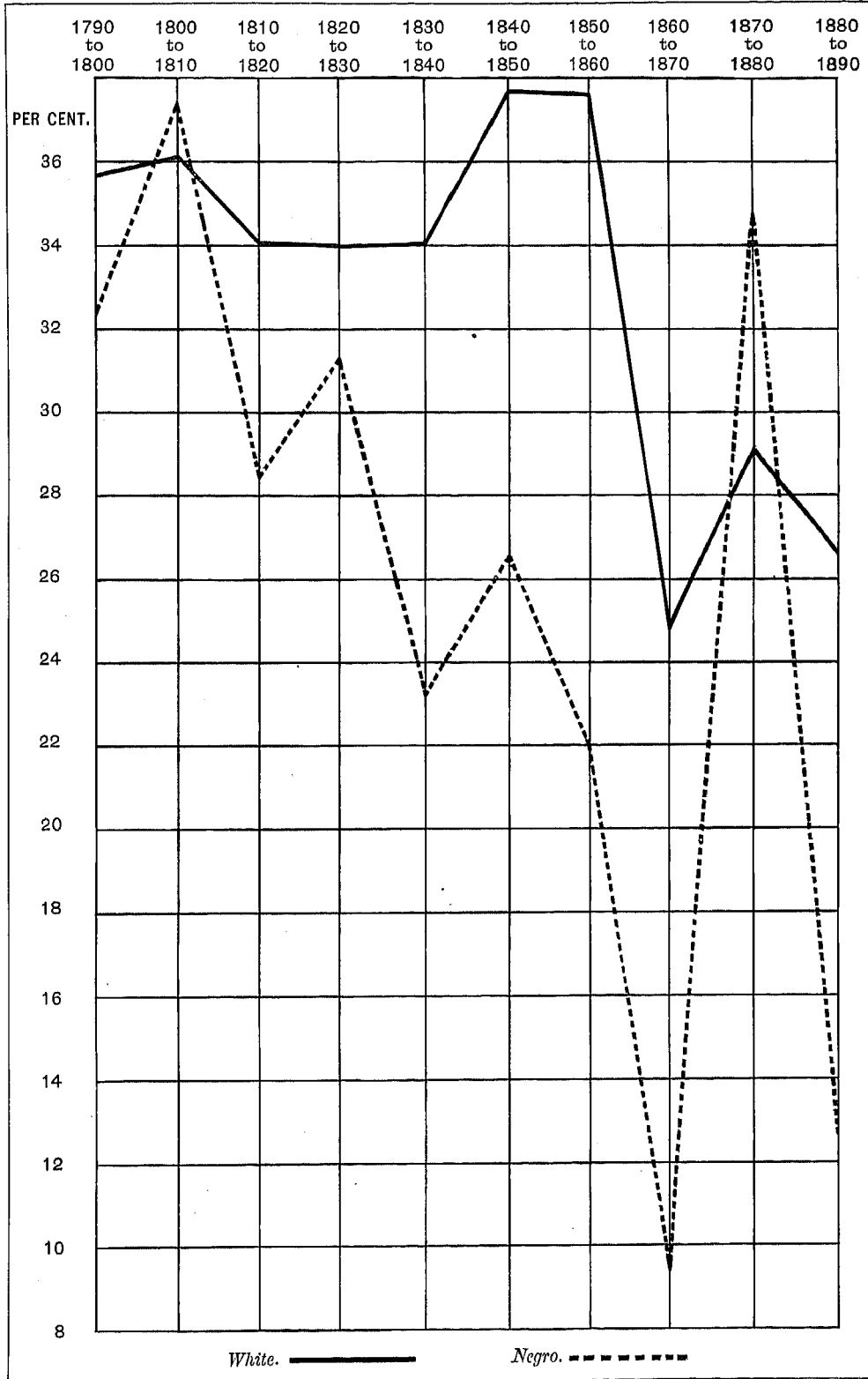
The figures expressing these percentages of increase between 1860 and 1870 and 1870 and 1880 are of no value, owing, as has been frequently stated, to the omissions of the Ninth Census. Throwing this out of account, it is seen that with the exception of the decade from 1800 to 1810 the increase of the white has been at a greater rate than that of the negro in every case, and that during the past ten years the increase has been nearly twice as rapid.

The relative rate of increase of the white and negro population has been, especially since the war, a matter of great general interest and attention. The exaggerated rate which was given it from 1870 to 1880, by reason of the faulty census of 1870, aroused much needless anxiety in certain quarters concerning the future of the two races and the welfare of the country. The facts that the Ninth Census was imperfect, and that its omissions were proportionately vastly greater among the negro element than among the white, were overlooked. The probabilities of the case, moreover, were not considered. From the history of the races during the existence of slavery it should have been seen that all the probabilities were in favor of a smaller rate of increase than that of the white. During the seventy years that the negro race was in a condition of slavery its increase was less rapid than that of the white, with the exception of the ten years from 1800 to 1810, and in this time the proportion of the negro element diminished from 19.27 per cent to 14.13 per cent of the entire population. The negro element is increasing





MAP
 SHOWING IN SIX DEGREES OF DENSITY THE DISTRIBUTION
 OF THE COLORED POPULATION OF THE
 UNITED STATES
 at the Eleventh Census
 1890.
 COMPILED BY
 HENRY GANNETT, GEOGRAPHER.



RATES OF INCREASE OF THE WHITE AND OF THE NEGRO POPULATION: 1790 TO 1890.

much less rapidly than the white element not only in the country at large but in the southern states also, and in all probability the relative rates of increase of the two races in that part of the country will differ more widely and the white will increase more rapidly in proportion to the negro element as the inevitable change of industries progresses in that region and manufactures assume greater importance relative to agriculture.

The following table shows, by states and territories, the percentage of the two races at each census since 1850:

PERCENTAGE OF WHITE AND NEGRO (a) OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1850 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890		1880		1870		1860		1850	
	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.	White.	Negro.
The United States.....	87.80	11.93	86.54	13.12	87.11	12.66	85.02	14.13	84.31	15.00
North Atlantic division.....	98.39	1.55	98.30	1.58	98.52	1.46	98.53	1.47	98.26	1.74
Maine.....	99.72	0.18	99.08	0.22	99.06	0.20	99.79	0.21	99.77	0.23
New Hampshire.....	99.82	0.16	99.78	0.20	99.81	0.18	99.85	0.15	99.84	0.16
Vermont.....	99.70	0.28	99.08	0.32	99.72	0.28	99.77	0.23	99.77	0.23
Massachusetts.....	98.95	0.99	98.92	1.05	99.03	0.96	99.22	0.78	99.09	0.91
Rhode Island.....	97.79	2.14	97.02	2.35	97.64	2.29	97.73	2.26	97.51	2.40
Connecticut.....	98.28	1.05	98.08	1.85	98.16	1.80	98.12	1.87	97.93	2.07
New Jersey.....	98.77	1.17	98.08	1.28	98.80	1.19	98.73	1.20	98.42	1.58
New York.....	96.65	3.30	96.54	3.43	96.61	3.38	96.23	3.77	95.09	4.01
Pennsylvania.....	97.91	2.05	97.99	2.00	98.14	1.85	98.04	1.96	97.08	2.32
South Atlantic division.....	63.13	36.83	61.26	38.71	62.10	37.87	61.61	38.37	60.23	39.77
Delaware.....	83.13	16.85	81.06	18.04	81.77	18.23	80.73	19.27	77.75	22.25
Maryland.....	79.29	20.69	77.51	22.49	77.54	22.46	75.00	24.01	71.08	28.92
District of Columbia.....	67.14	32.86	66.44	33.55	67.03	32.96	69.93	19.07	73.41	26.59
Virginia.....	61.60	38.37	58.24	41.76	58.12	41.86	65.61	34.39	62.94	37.06
West Virginia.....	95.71	4.29	95.81	4.19	95.99	4.07	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	65.23	34.67	61.99	37.96	63.33	36.56	63.46	36.42	63.04	36.96
South Carolina.....	40.13	59.85	39.28	60.70	41.05	58.93	41.40	58.59	41.07	58.93
Georgia.....	53.25	46.74	52.97	47.02	53.96	46.04	55.05	44.95	57.56	42.44
Florida.....	57.47	42.46	52.02	47.01	51.16	48.84	55.37	44.63	53.98	46.02
North Central division.....	97.99	1.93	97.68	2.22	97.82	2.10	97.84	2.03	97.49	2.51
Ohio.....	97.02	2.37	97.40	2.50	97.02	2.37	98.43	1.57	98.72	1.28
Indiana.....	97.92	2.06	98.00	1.98	98.52	1.46	99.13	0.85	98.86	1.14
Illinois.....	98.49	1.49	98.48	1.51	98.87	1.12	99.55	0.45	99.36	0.64
Michigan.....	99.00	0.73	98.03	0.92	98.58	1.09	98.27	0.91	99.35	0.65
Wisconsin.....	99.02	0.14	99.55	0.21	99.69	0.20	99.72	0.15	99.79	0.21
Minnesota.....	99.56	0.28	99.50	0.20	99.67	0.17	98.47	0.15	99.30	0.64
Iowa.....	99.43	0.56	99.38	0.59	99.51	0.48	99.83	0.16	99.83	0.17
Missouri.....	94.37	5.61	93.29	6.70	93.14	6.86	89.97	10.03	86.80	13.20
North Dakota.....	99.67	0.20	99.50	0.30	99.88	0.06	99.26	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	99.54	0.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	98.86	0.84	99.42	0.53	99.29	0.64	99.50	0.28	.....	.....
Kansas.....	96.46	3.48	95.59	4.33	95.05	4.69	99.24	0.38	.....	.....
South Central division.....	68.24	31.71	60.16	33.78	65.71	34.25	64.64	35.34	65.35	34.65
Kentucky.....	85.57	14.42	83.53	16.46	83.17	16.82	79.56	20.44	77.51	22.49
Tennessee.....	75.62	24.37	73.84	26.14	74.38	25.61	74.40	25.59	75.48	24.52
Alabama.....	55.10	44.84	52.45	47.53	52.30	47.69	54.58	45.40	55.27	44.73
Mississippi.....	42.25	57.58	42.36	57.47	46.25	53.65	44.72	55.28	48.76	51.24
Louisiana.....	49.92	49.99	48.40	51.46	49.81	50.10	50.49	49.49	49.35	50.65
Texas.....	78.10	21.84	75.22	24.71	68.99	30.97	69.66	30.27	72.46	27.54
Oklahoma.....	95.14	4.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	72.57	27.40	73.71	26.25	74.74	25.22	74.44	25.55	77.27	22.73
Western division.....	94.80	0.89	91.21	0.67	91.91	0.64	88.95	0.72	90.31	0.69
Montana.....	96.30	1.13	90.36	0.88	88.80	0.89	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	97.04	1.52	93.50	1.43	95.70	2.01	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	98.12	1.51	98.35	1.25	98.39	1.14	99.87	0.13	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	92.92	1.27	90.93	0.85	98.39	0.19	88.67	0.09	90.90	0.04
Arizona.....	93.22	2.28	86.94	0.38	99.20	0.27	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	99.04	0.28	98.93	0.16	99.15	0.14	99.63	0.15	99.56	0.44
Nevada.....	85.41	0.53	86.01	0.78	91.69	0.81	99.84	0.66	.....	.....
Idaho.....	97.19	0.24	88.97	0.16	70.79	0.40	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	97.46	0.46	89.46	0.43	92.65	0.36	96.67	0.26	.....	.....
Oregon.....	96.17	0.38	93.31	0.28	95.61	0.38	99.42	0.24	98.44	1.50
California.....	92.02	0.94	88.72	0.70	89.14	0.76	85.05	1.08	98.96	1.04

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b Dakota territory.

In 1850 the population was classified as white, free negro, and slave only, and the percentages of white and negro given in the preceding table equal in all cases 100 per cent. For the censuses from 1860 to 1890, however, the percentages of white and negro do not equal 100 per cent, except for those states where the number of Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians is so small as not to be appreciable in figuring percentages of total population, these classes having been excluded from the general discussion.

From this table it appears that in the North Atlantic, North Central, and Western divisions the proportion of the negro element has always been trifling, and has, on the whole, rather tended to decrease than increase. Of all the states in these divisions Missouri is the only one which has ever contained any notable proportion of the negro element, and in this state the proportion has diminished almost continuously from 13.20 per cent in 1850 down to 5.61 per cent in 1890. Practically all the negro element of the country is found in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions. For these two divisions, therefore, it is important to show for each state the proportion which the negro has borne to the whole population at each census since 1790. The percentages are given in the following table:

PERCENTAGE OF NEGRO (a) OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1790 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
South Atlantic division.....	36.83	38.71	37.87	38.37	39.77	40.69	41.95	41.60	40.41	37.69	36.37
Delaware.....	16.85	18.04	18.23	19.27	22.25	25.00	24.95	24.01	23.82	22.44	21.64
Maryland.....	20.69	22.49	22.46	24.91	28.32	32.30	34.88	36.12	38.22	36.06	34.74
District of Columbia.....	32.80	33.55	32.96	19.07	26.59	29.87	30.81	31.55	33.07	28.57	.....
Virginia.....	38.27	41.76	41.86	34.39	37.06	40.23	42.69	43.38	43.41	41.57	40.86
West Virginia.....	4.29	4.19	4.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	34.67	37.96	36.56	36.42	36.36	35.64	35.93	34.33	32.24	29.35	26.81
South Carolina.....	59.85	60.70	58.93	58.59	58.93	56.41	55.63	52.77	48.40	43.21	43.72
Georgia.....	46.74	47.02	46.04	44.05	42.44	41.03	42.57	44.41	42.40	37.14	35.93
Florida.....	42.46	47.01	48.84	44.63	46.02	48.71	47.06	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Central division.....	31.71	33.78	34.25	35.34	34.65	34.53	30.68	27.20	23.91	17.49	14.92
Kentucky.....	14.42	16.46	16.82	20.44	22.49	24.31	24.73	22.95	20.24	18.59	17.03
Tennessee.....	24.37	26.14	25.61	25.50	24.52	22.74	21.43	19.60	17.52	13.16	10.59
Alabama.....	44.84	47.53	47.69	45.40	44.73	43.26	38.48	33.19	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	57.58	57.47	53.65	55.28	51.24	52.33	48.44	44.10	42.04	41.43	.....
Louisiana.....	49.99	51.46	50.10	49.49	50.65	55.04	58.54	52.61	55.18	.....	.....
Texas.....	21.84	24.71	30.97	30.27	27.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	4.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	27.40	26.25	25.22	25.55	22.73	20.91	15.52	11.76	.....	.....	.....

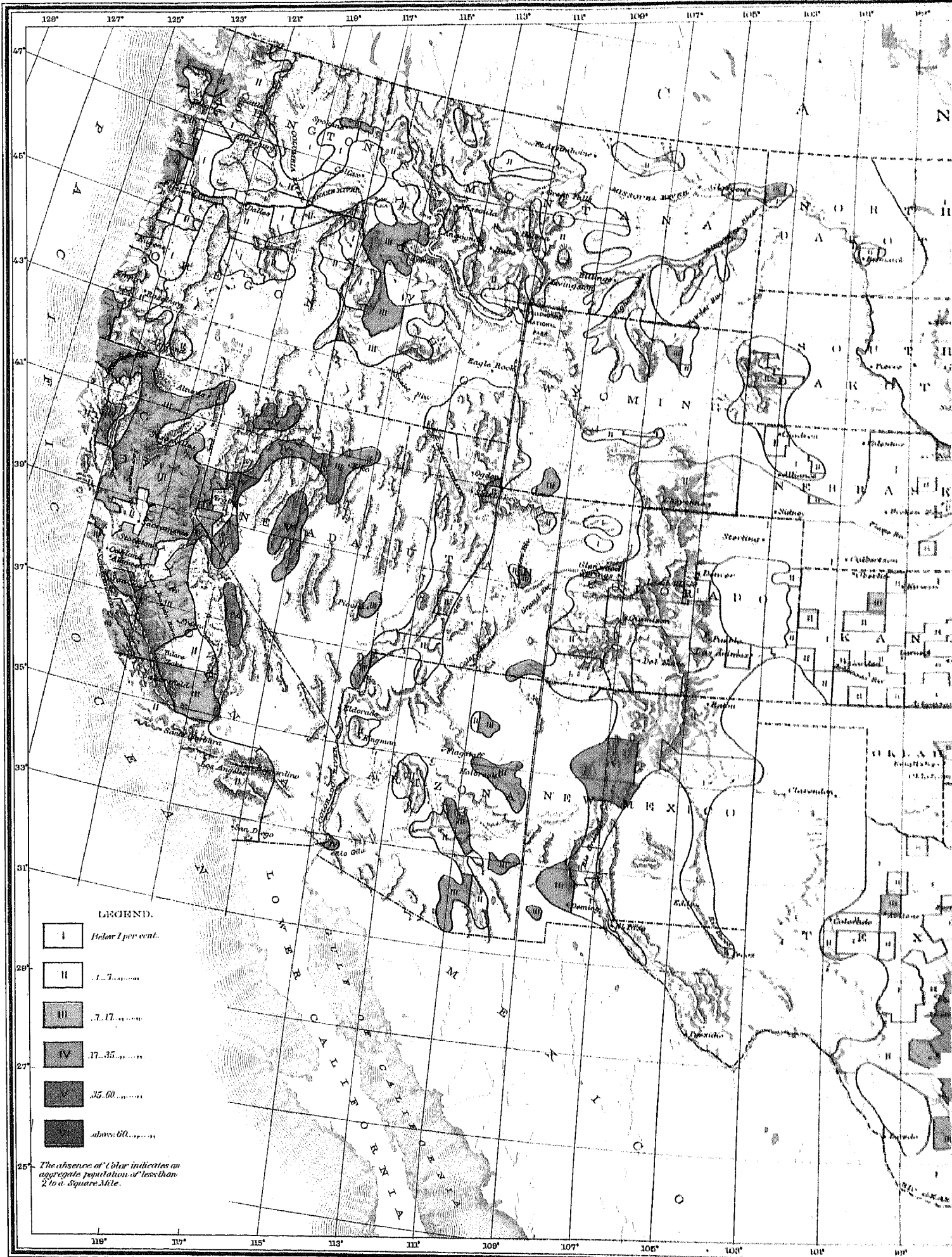
a Includes all persons of negro descent.

In the first of these divisions this element in 1790 comprised 36.37 per cent of the population and in 1890 it comprised 36.83 per cent, the proportion at the beginning and end of the century being almost identical. During the century, however, the proportion has oscillated within wide limits. It increased until 1830, when it was 41.95 per cent. Since that time it has gradually diminished, with only one apparent break in the continuity, that shown by the faulty census of 1870.

The South Central division presents a different picture. In the early years of the republic many of these states lay upon the frontier and were first peopled mainly by white persons. The negro was never a pioneer. In 1790 the proportion of the negro element in these states collectively was 14.92 per cent. This proportion increased steadily up to 1860, when it reached 35.34 per cent, since which time it has diminished and now stands at 31.71 per cent.

Thus we find in the south, taken as a whole, a proportional increase of the negro element up to 1840 or 1850 and since then a marked diminution of that proportion.

Turning now to individual states we find the proportion of the negro element in Delaware increasing up to 1840 and then progressively diminishing. In Maryland the maximum is reached much earlier, in 1810, and for the past eighty years there has been a proportional diminution of the negro element in that state. The District of Columbia has been subjected to unusual conditions in this regard, which make its history more complicated. The negro element reached a maximum proportion in 1810, from which it diminished slowly at first, then rapidly until 1860, when it was but 19.07 per cent. Then came the civil war; many thousands of our negro population flocked into Washington, and the proportion was raised so that in 1870 it was not less than 32.96 per cent and in 1880 even a trifle larger. The last census shows a slight diminution. The proportion in Virginia increased until 1810, when it reached its height, and has been diminishing ever since, although that diminution is not apparent in the decade following 1860, owing to the division of the state.



LEGEND.

- I Below 1 per cent.
- II 1-7
- III 7-17
- IV 17-35
- V 35-60
- VI above 60

The absence of color indicates an aggregate population of less than 2 to a square mile.



MAP
 SHOWING IN SIX DEGREES THE PROPORTION
 OF THE
COLORED POPULATION
 TO THE AGGREGATE POPULATION
 at the Eleventh Census.
 COMPILED BY
 HENRY GANNETT, GEOGRAPHER.

Turning now to Kentucky there is seen a similar history. The proportion of the negro element increased up to 1830 and since then has diminished. All these are border states, and throughout they exhibit a similar history, the proportion of the negro element having increased for thirty, forty, or fifty years and diminished during the balance of the century.

The states of the South Atlantic division south of Virginia, and those of the Gulf, with Arkansas and Tennessee, show, with the exception of Florida and Texas, quite a different history. In all these states, with the two exceptions noted, the proportion of the negro element has increased continuously, or practically so, up to comparatively recent times, and the diminution in the proportion of the negro element has commenced only in the past ten or twenty years. Thus the proportion in North Carolina has increased with scarcely a break up to 1880, only the censuses of 1840 and 1890 showing a reduction. The proportion in South Carolina has similarly increased up to 1880, with the exception of 1800 and 1860, and the last census shows but a trifling reduction. So in Georgia, although there has been some oscillation in past times, this element reached its maximum in 1880, and the falling off in 1890 is trifling. In Tennessee, again, the maximum was reached in 1880; in Alabama in 1870; while in Mississippi the proportion has, with two exceptions, 1850 and 1870, gone on increasing up to the present time, the census of 1890 showing a proportion of 57.58 per cent. In Louisiana a maximum was reached in 1830, after which the proportion fell off continuously until 1860. Then for two decades it increased, while during the past ten years it again shows a reduction. In Arkansas the proportion has continuously increased, except 1870, the census of 1890 showing the greatest proportion of any census in that state.

Texas and Florida present conditions different from those of the other states in the extreme south, having received extensive immigration in recent years, and since that immigration is almost entirely white, it has reduced the proportion of the negro element.

There has occurred, therefore, a massing of the negro element in the far southern states, but the extent and importance of this movement have been grossly exaggerated. In the thirty years which have elapsed since 1860 the proportion of the negro element has been increased by this movement in only 5 states, namely, South Carolina, where the proportion has increased from 58.59 to 59.85; Georgia, from 44.05 to 46.74; Mississippi, from 55.28 to 57.58; Louisiana, from 49.49 to 49.99, and Arkansas, from 25.55 to 27.40.

The story, however, is not complete until the last chapter has been told. In the past ten years the proportion has increased in only 2 of these states, namely, Mississippi, where the change in the proportion is from 57.47 to 57.58, and Arkansas, from 26.25 to 27.40. In the other 3 of these states the proportion has diminished during the past decade.

It appears from a study of these figures that while this southward movement of the negro race may be still progressing it is gradually being overcome and its effects neutralized by the greater rate of increase of the white race. It appears probable that this southward movement will continue in the future as industries increase in the border states, and the foreign element of our population, following in the wake of these industries, gradually crowds the negro element out of these states.

The table on the following page gives for each state and territory, arranged geographically, the whole number of white and negro persons as returned under the census of 1890, together with the number of negroes to each 100,000 whites, as returned at the censuses of 1890, 1880, and 1870.

PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

RELATIVE PROPORTIONS OF NEGROES (a) TO WHITES: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE.	NEGRO.	NUMBER OF NEGROES TO EACH 100,000 WHITES.		
	1890	1890	1890	1880	1870
The United States.....	54,983,890	7,470,040	13,586	15,162	14,528
North Atlantic division.....	17,121,081	269,006	1,576	1,607	1,483
Maine.....	659,203	1,190	181	224	257
New Hampshire.....	375,840	614	163	198	183
Vermont.....	331,418	937	283	319	280
Massachusetts.....	2,215,373	22,144	1,000	1,000	906
Rhode Island.....	337,859	7,393	2,188	2,404	2,347
Connecticut.....	733,438	12,302	1,677	1,891	1,833
New York.....	5,923,952	70,092	1,183	1,298	1,203
New Jersey.....	1,396,581	47,638	3,411	3,558	3,502
Pennsylvania.....	5,148,257	107,596	2,090	2,038	1,880
South Atlantic division.....	5,592,149	3,262,690	58,344	63,196	60,078
Delaware.....	140,066	28,386	20,200	22,006	22,299
Maryland.....	826,493	215,657	26,003	29,010	28,066
District of Columbia.....	154,695	75,572	48,852	50,503	49,167
Virginia.....	1,020,122	635,438	62,290	71,705	72,019
West Virginia.....	730,077	32,090	4,478	4,369	4,240
North Carolina.....	1,055,382	561,018	53,158	61,261	57,225
South Carolina.....	462,008	688,034	149,117	154,519	143,549
Georgia.....	978,357	858,815	87,781	88,766	85,922
Florida.....	224,940	166,180	73,875	88,840	95,453
North Central division.....	21,911,927	481,112	1,997	2,274	2,150
Ohio.....	3,584,805	87,113	2,430	2,563	2,420
Indiana.....	2,146,736	45,215	2,106	2,023	1,483
Illinois.....	3,768,472	57,028	1,513	1,530	1,145
Michigan.....	2,072,884	15,223	734	935	1,015
Wisconsin.....	1,680,473	2,444	145	206	201
Minnesota.....	1,206,159	3,633	284	201	173
Iowa.....	1,901,086	10,685	562	589	485
Missouri.....	2,528,458	160,184	5,940	7,185	7,305
North Dakota.....	182,123	373	205	6301	6720
South Dakota.....	327,290	541	165		
Nebraska.....	1,046,888	8,013	851	530	646
Kansas.....	1,376,553	49,710	3,611	4,527	4,939
South Central division.....	7,487,570	3,479,251	46,467	51,051	52,132
Kentucky.....	1,590,462	268,071	16,855	19,711	20,225
Tennessee.....	1,336,637	430,678	32,221	35,400	34,433
Alabama.....	833,718	678,489	81,381	90,625	91,201
Mississippi.....	544,851	742,559	136,287	135,647	110,011
Louisiana.....	558,395	559,193	100,143	106,309	100,502
Texas.....	1,745,935	488,171	27,960	32,858	44,887
Oklahoma.....	58,826	2,073	5,054		
Arkansas.....	818,752	309,117	37,755	35,614	33,738
Western division.....	2,870,257	27,081	944	735	701
Montana.....	127,271	1,400	1,171	978	1,000
Wyoming.....	59,275	922	1,555	1,533	2,097
Colorado.....	404,468	6,215	1,537	1,274	1,163
New Mexico.....	142,719	1,956	1,371	934	190
Arizona.....	55,580	1,357	2,442	441	271
Utah.....	205,899	588	286	163	137
Nevada.....	99,084	242	619	911	916
Nevada.....	82,018	201	245	183	565
Idaho.....	340,513	1,602	470	484	933
Washington.....	301,758	1,186	383	290	308
Oregon.....	1,111,672	11,322	1,018	784	855
California.....					

^a Includes all persons of negro descent.^b Dakota territory.

The negroes exceed the whites in 1890 in 3 states only, namely, in South Carolina, or 149,117 negroes to each 100,000 whites; in Mississippi, or 136,287 negroes to each 100,000 whites, and in Louisiana, or 100,143 negroes to each 100,000 whites. These same states also showed an excess of negroes in 1880 as follows: South Carolina, 154,519 negroes to each 100,000 whites; Mississippi, 135,647 negroes to each 100,000 whites, and Louisiana, 106,309 negroes to each 100,000 whites.

In 5 states in 1890 the negroes represent more than 50 per cent of the whites, namely, Georgia, Alabama, Florida, Virginia, and North Carolina. In these same states in 1880 the negro also represented more than 50 per cent of the white population. The negro population of the District of Columbia represented in 1880 more than 50 per cent of the white population, while in 1890 it represents but 48.85 per cent of the white population.

Besides the District of Columbia there are 4 states in 1890 where the negro population represents from 25 to 50 per cent of the white population, the same as in 1880, namely, Arkansas, Tennessee, Texas, and Maryland.

In 1890 and also in 1880 there are but 2 states where the negro population represents from 10 to 25 per cent of the white population, namely, Delaware and Kentucky.

Of the remaining states and territories in 1890, 10 have a negro population which represents from 2 to 10 per cent of the white population as compared with 8 states in 1880, while in 24 states and territories the negro element represents less than 2 per cent of the white population, both in 1890 and in 1880.

The following table shows the relative increase or decrease since 1880 of negroes as compared with whites, on the assumed basis of 100,000 whites, together with the relative increase or decrease from 1870 to 1880:

RELATIVE INCREASE OF NEGRO (a) POPULATION TO 100,000 WHITE POPULATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Increase since 1880.	Increase or decrease from 1870 to 1880.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Increase since 1880.	Increase or decrease from 1870 to 1880.
Arkansas	2,141	+1,876	Utah	123	+26
Arizona	2,001	+170	West Virginia	109	+120
Mississippi	640	+19,636	Oregon	94	-99
New Mexico	437	+744	Indiana	83	+540
Nebraska	321	-116	Minnesota	88	+28
Colorado	263	+111	Idaho	62	-382
California	234	-71	Pennsylvania	52	+149
Montana	193	-22	Wyoming	22	-564

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

RELATIVE DECREASE OF NEGRO (a) POPULATION TO 100,000 WHITE POPULATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Decrease since 1880.	Increase or decrease from 1870 to 1880.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Decrease since 1880.	Increase or decrease from 1870 to 1880.
Florida	14,965	-6,613	Rhode Island	216	+57
Virginia	9,415	-314	Connecticut	214	+58
Alabama	9,244	-576	Michigan	201	-80
North Carolina	8,103	+3,536	New Jersey	147	+56
Louisiana	6,166	+5,717	Ohio	133	+134
South Carolina	5,402	+10,970	Dakota (b)	122	-428
Texas	4,898	-12,029	New York	115	+95
Tennessee	3,179	+967	Wisconsin	61	+5
Maryland	2,917	+44	Massachusetts	60	+94
Kentucky	2,856	-514	Maine	43	-33
Delaware	1,740	-293	Vermont	36	+39
District of Columbia	1,651	+1,336	New Hampshire	35	+16
Missouri	1,245	-180	Iowa	27	+104
Georgia	985	+3,444	Illinois	17	+385
Kansas	916	-412	Washington	14	-449
Nevada	202	-5			

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b North Dakota and South Dakota combined.

PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

In the table on the preceding page the results for North Dakota and South Dakota in 1890 have been combined for comparison with those for Dakota territory in 1880 and 1870.

For the United States as a whole in 1890 there has been a relative decrease of negroes, or 1,576 to each 100,000 whites, as compared with a relative increase from 1870 to 1880 of 634 to each 100,000 whites. In the South Atlantic division there has been a relative decrease in 1890 of 4,852 negroes to each 100,000 whites, and in the South Central division of 4,584 negroes to each 100,000 whites.

The number of Chinese in the country has increased to only a trifling extent during the past ten years, numbering in 1890 but 107,475, as against 105,465 in 1880. As in 1880, by far the greater proportion of these was found in the states and territories of the Western division, although a perceptible amount of distribution has taken place. In 1890 the number in the Western division was 96,844, while in 1880 it was 102,102. Of the total number of Chinese in the country in 1890, 72,472, or a little over two-thirds, were in California and 9,540 were in Oregon, while the remainder was scattered widely over the country.

Of Japanese there were but 2,039 in the United States in 1890, more than half of whom were in California.

Of North American Indians 58,806 were enumerated as a part of the general population in 1890, as compared with 66,407 enumerated in 1880, showing a considerable reduction. This diminution in number, however, is utterly meaningless, since the question as to whether an Indian should or should not be enumerated in the constitutional population is one not easy of settlement. The test usually applied, that is, that he neither lives upon a reservation nor in tribal relations, fails in numerous ways. In the first place, under the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, by which were acquired the southwestern states and territories from Mexico, it was provided that all persons within these territories who were at the time citizens of Mexico should become citizens of the United States. All Indians not at war with the Mexican people were at that time regarded as citizens of that country, and, therefore, under that treaty the Pueblo, Moqui Pueblo, Jicarilla Apache, Ute, Mojave, and Navajo tribes, in short, nearly all the tribes of this country, became legal citizens. Indeed, the only exception which is known to exist were the Apaches of Arizona. Of course this interpretation is utterly at variance with the definition given above, since many of these tribes are in every sense Indians still on reservations and in tribal relations. Again, it is a very common practice for Indians to abandon reservations temporarily to seek employment among the whites, returning to the reservations at opportune times for obtaining food and clothing. In view of these difficulties it may be advisable hereafter to include in the general population all human beings within the limits of the country, whether Indians in tribal relations or otherwise.

The following table shows, by states and territories, the numerical increase in the white and negro elements for each decade since 1850:

INCREASE IN THE WHITE AND NEGRO (a) POPULATION: 1850 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	INCREASE IN WHITE.				INCREASE IN NEGRO.			
	1880 to 1890	1870 to 1880	1860 to 1870	1850 to 1860	1880 to 1890	1870 to 1880	1860 to 1870	1850 to 1860
The United States	11,580,920	9,813,593	6,666,840	7,369,460	880,247	1,700,784	438,179	803,022
North Atlantic division	2,848,137	2,156,575	1,679,241	1,960,939	40,489	49,670	23,737	6,239
Maine	12,411	22,043	b2,138	45,134	b261	b155	270	b29
New Hampshire	29,611	28,532	b7,882	8,123	b71	105	80	b26
Vermont	200	1,605	15,244	967	b120	133	215	b9
Massachusetts	451,591	320,026	221,724	235,082	3,447	4,750	4,345	538
Rhode Island	97,920	57,720	41,570	20,774	905	1,508	1,028	282
Connecticut	122,069	83,220	76,045	88,405	755	1,879	1,041	934
New York	907,930	685,812	498,020	783,265	4,988	13,023	3,076	b64
New Jersey	304,564	216,010	228,708	181,100	8,785	8,195	5,322	1,200
Pennsylvania	951,241	740,407	607,350	591,090	22,061	20,241	8,345	3,323
South Atlantic division	938,037	1,018,874	320,131	486,888	321,488	724,497	158,507	197,327
Delaware	19,900	17,999	11,032	19,420	1,944	3,648	1,167	1,204
Maryland	101,800	119,106	83,579	97,975	5,427	34,839	4,200	6,040
District of Columbia	36,689	20,728	27,515	22,822	15,976	16,192	29,088	570
Virginia	139,264	168,760	c335,210	152,489	3,822	118,775	c36,066	22,040
West Virginia	137,540	168,504	424,033	.....	6,804	7,006	17,980	.....
North Carolina	188,140	188,772	48,528	76,914	29,741	139,627	30,128	45,511
South Carolina	70,963	101,438	61,633	16,737	84,602	188,518	3,494	18,376
Georgia	161,451	177,980	47,376	69,978	133,682	179,001	79,444	81,085
Florida	82,344	46,548	18,311	30,543	30,400	35,001	20,012	22,435
North Central division	4,950,504	4,262,920	3,708,534	3,031,081	45,491	112,541	88,841	43,632
Ohio	466,885	515,974	290,138	347,758	7,213	16,087	26,540	11,394
Indiana	207,938	282,061	317,127	361,556	5,987	14,068	13,132	166
Illinois	737,321	520,035	806,805	858,257	10,660	17,000	21,134	2,192
Michigan	458,324	447,278	431,140	341,071	123	3,251	5,050	4,210
Wisconsin	370,855	258,207	277,658	468,937	b258	589	942	596
Minnesota	519,275	338,027	268,802	168,357	2,119	805	500	220
Iowa	286,486	426,393	514,428	481,898	1,109	3,754	4,093	736
Missouri	505,632	419,680	539,657	471,485	4,834	27,270	b432	28,463
North Dakota	d370,266	e120,260	e10,311	e2,576	d513	e307	e94	.....
South Dakota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	597,124	327,647	93,421	28,096	6,528	1,596	707	82
Kansas	424,308	605,778	239,987	106,390	6,003	25,099	16,481	627
South Central division	1,586,261	1,673,344	499,105	916,671	466,550	898,595	165,193	547,586
Kentucky	213,283	278,487	179,208	158,071	b3,380	40,241	b13,957	15,175
Tennessee	197,806	202,712	109,397	66,886	27,527	80,820	39,312	37,138
Alabama	171,533	140,801	b4,887	99,757	78,386	124,598	37,740	92,061
Mississippi	65,453	96,502	28,997	58,181	92,208	206,090	6,797	126,596
Louisiana	103,441	92,889	4,609	101,965	75,638	119,445	13,837	88,102
Texas	548,098	632,537	143,809	266,857	94,787	139,909	70,554	124,393
Oklahoma	58,826	.....	.....	.....	2,973	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	227,221	229,416	37,972	161,954	98,451	88,497	10,910	63,551
Western division	1,257,981	701,880	359,829	372,990	15,229	5,472	1,901	3,238
Montana	91,886	17,079	18,306	.....	1,144	163	183	.....
Wyoming	39,838	10,711	8,726	.....	624	115	183	.....
Colorado	213,342	151,905	4,990	34,231	3,780	1,970	410	46
New Mexico	33,998	18,328	7,469	21,399	941	843	87	68
Arizona	20,420	25,579	0,581	.....	1,202	129	20	.....
Utah	63,476	56,379	45,919	28,795	356	114	59	9
Nevada	b14,472	14,597	32,147	6,812	b246	131	312	45
Idaho	58,005	18,395	10,618	.....	148	b7	60	.....
Washington	273,314	45,004	11,057	11,138	1,277	118	177	30
Oregon	138,083	76,146	34,769	39,073	699	141	218	b70
California	344,491	267,757	176,247	231,542	5,304	1,740	186	3,124

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b Decrease.

c Decrease: due to loss of territory, West Virginia having been set off from Virginia December 31, 1862.

d North Dakota and South Dakota combined.

e Dakota territory.

PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

The following table shows, by states and territories, the percentage of increase in the white and negro elements for each decade since 1850:

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN THE WHITE AND NEGRO (a) POPULATION: 1850 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PER CENT OF INCREASE IN WHITE.				PER CENT OF INCREASE IN NEGRO.			
	1880 to 1890	1870 to 1880	1860 to 1870	1850 to 1860	1880 to 1890	1870 to 1880	1860 to 1870	1850 to 1860
The United States	26.08	29.22	24.76	37.69	13.51	34.85	9.86	22.07
North Atlantic division.....	19.95	17.80	16.09	23.13	17.05	27.04	15.22	4.17
Maine	1.02	3.53	60.34	7.76	617.00	69.65	21.02	62.14
New Hampshire	8.55	8.98	62.42	2.56	610.30	18.10	17.41	65.00
Vermont.....	0.06	0.49	4.85	0.31	611.35	14.39	30.32	61.25
Massachusetts.....	25.60	22.22	18.15	23.95	18.44	34.06	45.25	5.04
Rhode Island.....	25.16	27.20	24.36	18.01	13.95	30.28	26.01	7.68
Connecticut.....	20.08	15.77	16.84	24.35	6.54	19.44	12.07	12.14
New York.....	18.10	15.84	13.01	25.69	7.66	25.01	6.28	60.13
New Jersey.....	27.89	24.74	35.37	38.92	22.01	26.73	21.01	5.36
Pennsylvania.....	22.66	31.42	21.32	26.18	25.79	31.00	14.65	6.20
South Atlantic division.....	20.16	28.03	9.99	17.28	10.93	32.68	7.70	10.00
Delaware	16.57	17.55	12.84	27.29	7.35	16.00	5.40	6.21
Maryland.....	14.05	19.09	17.36	23.44	2.58	19.86	2.49	3.66
District of Columbia.....	31.00	33.68	45.28	60.15	26.81	37.31	293.19	4.15
Virginia.....	15.81	23.70	32.01	17.04	0.61	23.16	26.57	4.18
West Virginia.....	23.21	39.74	.....	.....	26.28	43.97	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	21.09	27.82	7.70	13.91	5.60	35.05	8.33	14.40
South Carolina.....	18.13	35.02	60.56	6.10	14.00	45.34	0.85	4.66
Georgia.....	10.76	27.86	8.01	13.42	18.44	33.92	17.00	21.08
Florida.....	57.74	48.46	23.55	64.71	31.17	38.17	46.20	55.75
North Central division.....	29.19	33.57	42.68	68.94	11.80	41.21	48.22	35.86
Ohio.....	14.97	16.83	12.00	17.79	9.03	26.40	72.37	45.07
Indiana.....	10.73	17.00	23.69	37.00	15.26	59.72	114.91	1.47
Illinois.....	24.32	20.71	47.34	101.44	22.99	61.21	277.06	40.32
Michigan.....	28.30	38.32	56.57	86.33	0.81	27.44	74.28	163.22
Wisconsin.....	28.32	24.57	35.89	153.87	69.55	27.88	80.44	84.41
Minnesota.....	66.84	77.27	158.72	2,705.48	135.49	106.06	193.05	564.10
Iowa.....	17.74	35.89	76.35	251.14	12.28	65.15	430.01	221.02
Missouri.....	25.00	26.18	50.74	79.64	3.33	23.10	60.36	31.61
North Dakota.....	2282.59	6933.19	400.27	.....	127.93	326.66	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	132.76	268.31	325.55	.....	273.71	202.28	862.20	.....
Kansas.....	44.57	174.89	225.57	.....	15.32	151.97	2,628.55	.....
South Central division.....	26.88	39.58	13.38	32.60	15.40	36.69	8.10	36.72
Kentucky.....	15.49	25.35	19.40	20.70	61.25	22.16	65.91	6.87
Tennessee.....	17.37	21.65	13.23	9.23	6.83	25.07	13.89	15.10
Alabama.....	25.90	27.01	60.93	23.39	13.06	26.20	8.62	26.85
Mississippi.....	13.65	25.20	8.19	19.67	14.19	46.40	1.55	40.73
Louisiana.....	22.74	25.66	1.29	39.91	15.62	32.80	3.95	33.59
Texas.....	45.83	112.01	34.17	173.25	24.10	55.20	38.57	212.38
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	38.41	63.35	11.71	96.86	46.73	72.44	9.81	133.21
Western division.....	78.03	77.10	65.36	210.04	128.49	85.77	42.44	209.92
Montana.....	259.68	93.30	.....	.....	330.64	89.07	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	204.96	122.75	.....	.....	209.40	62.84	.....	.....
Colorado.....	111.02	387.31	14.58	.....	155.24	433.99	891.30	.....
New Mexico.....	31.27	29.28	9.01	34.78	92.71	490.12	102.35	286.36
Arizona.....	58.08	266.98	.....	.....	775.48	496.15	.....	.....
Utah.....	44.57	65.52	114.44	254.15	153.45	96.61	100.00	18.00
Nevada.....	227.02	37.47	471.02	.....	650.41	36.69	693.33	.....
Idaho.....	182.69	173.24	.....	.....	279.25	611.67	.....	.....
Washington.....	406.72	202.77	99.27	.....	392.92	57.00	500.00	.....
Oregon.....	85.04	87.60	66.66	298.56	143.53	40.75	170.31	688.16
California.....	44.90	53.61	54.54	252.68	88.14	40.87	4.55	324.74

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b Decrease.

c Decrease; due to loss of territory, West Virginia having been set off from Virginia December 31, 1862.

d North Dakota and South Dakota combined.

e Dakota territory.

These tables simply confirm what is brought out in rather more condensed form by the preceding tables, showing the proportion in which the population is made up of whites and negroes. Throughout these tables is distinctly traceable a greater rate of increase of the whites than the negroes in the south generally, and accompanying this a slight southward movement of the negro race; but more apparent than either of these features is the rapid westward migration of this race, which has nearly kept pace in this regard with the white. While the rate of increase of the negroes in the South Atlantic states has been from the first comparatively slight, the rate of increase in the South Central division has been very rapid, and indeed that rapid rate has only recently been checked.

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

The native born population of the United States in 1890 numbered 53,372,703 and constituted 85.23 per cent of the total population. The proportion of native born persons to total population at each census since 1850 has been considered in detail for each state and territory under the heading of "General Nativity" (page lxxix).

The whole number of native born persons in 1890 who were born in the state or territory where enumerated was 41,871,611, or 78.45 per cent of the entire native born population of the United States; in 1880 the percentage was very nearly as large, or 77.93. On the other hand, there were 11,501,092 native born persons in 1890, or 21.55 per cent, who were born either in states and territories other than those where enumerated, or in some part of the United States, the specific state or territory not being stated, or at sea and abroad of native parentage; in 1880 they numbered 9,593,106 and constituted 22.07 per cent of all the native born at that census. Both in 1880 and 1890 this class of native born persons exceeded the number of foreign born in the country as a whole, the foreign born numbering 9,249,547 in 1890 and 6,679,943 in 1880.

PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

The proportion of persons born in the state or territory where enumerated varies greatly in individual states and territories, for both 1880 and 1890, as shown by the following table:

NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE BORN PERSONS CLASSIFIED AS PERSONS BORN AND LIVING IN SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY AND OTHER NATIVE BORN: 1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890					1880				
	Total native born.	Born and living in specified state or territory.		Other native born.		Total native born.	Born and living in specified state or territory.		Other native born.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	53,372,703	41,871,611	78.45	11,501,092	21.55	43,475,840	33,882,734	77.93	9,593,106	22.07
North Atlantic division.....	13,513,362	11,828,024	87.53	1,685,344	12.47	11,092,887	10,364,516	88.04	1,328,371	11.96
Maine.....	582,125	553,062	95.16	28,163	4.84	590,653	563,015	95.42	27,638	4.58
New Hampshire.....	304,190	240,174	78.96	64,016	21.04	300,697	242,757	80.73	57,940	19.27
Vermont.....	288,334	249,590	86.56	38,744	13.44	291,327	251,780	86.43	39,547	13.57
Massachusetts.....	1,581,806	1,256,408	79.43	325,398	20.57	1,339,594	1,088,565	81.26	251,029	18.74
Rhode Island.....	239,201	179,108	74.88	60,093	25.12	202,538	152,487	75.29	50,051	24.71
Connecticut.....	502,657	448,804	79.77	113,853	20.23	492,708	398,211	80.82	94,497	19.18
New York.....	4,426,803	3,991,033	90.16	435,770	9.84	3,871,402	3,550,304	91.80	315,098	8.21
New Jersey.....	1,115,958	857,547	76.84	258,411	23.16	909,416	725,614	79.79	183,802	20.21
Pennsylvania.....	4,412,294	4,051,398	91.82	360,896	8.18	3,695,062	3,385,093	91.63	309,969	8.37
South Atlantic division.....	8,640,395	7,796,388	90.14	853,007	9.86	7,422,030	6,652,020	89.61	770,010	10.39
Delaware.....	155,332	119,917	77.20	35,415	22.80	137,140	110,643	80.68	26,497	19.32
Maryland.....	948,094	846,529	89.29	101,565	10.71	852,137	762,641	89.50	89,496	10.50
District of Columbia.....	211,622	102,639	48.50	108,983	51.50	160,502	80,702	50.28	79,800	49.72
Virginia.....	1,637,606	1,557,033	95.08	80,573	4.92	1,497,809	1,435,124	95.81	62,745	4.19
West Virginia.....	743,011	569,878	76.60	174,038	23.40	600,192	397,267	66.19	202,925	33.81
North Carolina.....	1,614,245	1,561,469	96.73	52,776	3.27	1,390,008	1,344,553	96.31	51,455	3.69
South Carolina.....	1,144,879	1,112,769	97.20	32,110	2.80	987,891	952,395	96.41	35,496	3.59
Georgia.....	1,825,216	1,671,981	91.60	153,235	8.40	1,531,016	1,395,214	91.09	136,402	8.91
Florida.....	868,490	254,178	29.27	614,312	70.73	259,584	173,481	66.83	86,103	33.17
North Central division.....	18,302,165	12,798,064	69.93	5,504,101	30.07	14,447,282	9,576,975	66.29	4,870,307	33.71
Ohio.....	3,213,023	2,772,013	86.27	441,010	13.73	2,803,110	2,361,437	84.24	441,682	15.76
Indiana.....	2,046,190	1,614,609	78.91	431,581	21.09	1,834,123	1,354,565	73.85	479,558	26.15
Illinois.....	2,984,004	2,196,288	73.60	787,716	26.40	2,494,295	1,709,520	68.54	784,775	31.46
Michigan.....	1,560,009	1,123,973	72.51	436,036	27.49	1,248,420	803,306	64.35	445,114	35.65
Wisconsin.....	1,167,681	953,273	81.64	214,408	18.36	910,072	693,177	76.17	216,895	23.83
Minnesota.....	834,470	554,535	66.45	279,935	33.55	513,097	302,371	58.93	210,726	41.07
Iowa.....	1,587,827	999,453	62.99	588,374	37.01	1,362,065	737,306	54.10	625,059	45.90
Missouri.....	2,444,315	1,662,556	68.02	781,759	31.98	1,956,802	1,268,641	64.83	688,161	35.17
North Dakota.....	101,258	43,783	43.24	57,475	56.76	a83,382	a17,706	a21.34	a65,586	a78.66
South Dakota.....	237,753	83,246	35.01	154,507	64.99	354,988	95,790	26.98	259,198	73.02
Nebraska.....	856,368	307,237	35.88	549,131	64.12	886,010	233,066	26.31	652,944	73.69
Kansas.....	1,279,258	487,093	38.14	792,165	61.86	886,010	233,066	26.31	652,944	73.69
South Central division.....	10,651,072	8,411,784	78.98	2,239,288	21.02	8,645,097	6,629,186	76.68	2,015,911	23.32
Kentucky.....	1,799,270	1,609,061	89.43	190,209	10.57	1,589,173	1,402,112	88.23	187,061	11.77
Tennessee.....	1,747,489	1,516,797	86.86	230,692	13.14	1,525,057	1,313,552	86.10	211,505	13.90
Alabama.....	1,498,240	1,267,906	84.63	230,334	15.37	1,252,771	1,014,633	80.90	238,138	19.10
Mississippi.....	1,281,648	1,063,606	82.99	217,942	17.01	1,122,388	863,185	76.91	259,203	23.09
Louisiana.....	1,068,840	922,385	86.34	146,455	13.69	885,800	728,322	82.22	157,478	17.78
Texas.....	2,082,567	1,370,243	65.80	712,324	34.20	1,477,133	870,705	58.95	606,428	41.05
Oklahoma.....	59,094	1,271	2.15	57,823	97.85	792,175	436,677	55.12	355,498	44.88
Arkansas.....	1,113,915	659,956	59.25	453,959	40.75	792,175	436,677	55.12	355,498	44.88
Western division.....	2,256,703	1,037,351	45.97	1,219,352	54.03	1,267,635	660,637	52.07	607,008	47.93
Montana.....	89,063	21,018	23.59	68,045	76.41	27,638	7,225	26.14	20,413	73.86
Wyoming.....	45,792	8,476	18.51	37,316	81.49	14,939	2,496	16.71	12,443	83.29
Colorado.....	328,208	79,486	24.22	248,722	75.78	154,537	26,363	17.06	128,174	82.94
New Mexico.....	142,384	116,254	81.68	26,130	18.32	111,514	101,046	90.61	10,468	9.39
Arizona.....	40,825	15,460	37.88	25,365	62.12	24,391	8,166	33.48	16,225	66.52
Utah.....	164,841	118,781	72.13	46,060	28.01	99,969	81,716	81.74	18,253	18.26
Nevada.....	31,055	14,531	46.79	16,524	53.21	36,613	13,732	37.51	22,881	62.49
Idaho.....	66,929	19,819	29.61	47,110	70.39	22,636	5,992	26.47	16,644	73.53
Washington.....	259,385	54,227	20.91	205,158	79.09	59,313	19,359	32.64	39,954	67.36
Oregon.....	256,450	111,850	43.61	144,600	56.39	144,265	67,942	47.10	76,323	52.90
California.....	841,821	475,843	56.53	365,978	43.47	571,820	326,000	57.01	245,820	42.99

a Dakota territory.

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

CV

In the North Atlantic division 87.53 per cent of all the native born in 1890 were born in the state where enumerated, the largest percentage in any one state being in Maine, or 95.16, and the smallest percentage in Rhode Island, or 74.88. In the South Atlantic division 90.14 per cent of all the native born in 1890 were born in the state where enumerated. In this division the largest percentages of natives of the state where enumerated are 97.20 in South Carolina, 96.73 in North Carolina, and 95.08 in Virginia, while the smallest percentages are 48.50 in the District of Columbia and 68.98 in Florida.

In the North Central division the percentages of persons born in the state where enumerated in 1890 range from 86.27 in Ohio to 35.01 in South Dakota, the percentage for the division being 69.93. In the South Central division 78.98 per cent of all the native born in 1890 were born in the state or territory where enumerated. Over four-fifths of the native born persons living in Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana were natives of the state, while in Texas and Arkansas the percentages were 65.80 and 59.25, respectively. In Oklahoma but 2.15 per cent of its native born population were natives of that territory, consisting mainly of young children born within the limits of that portion of the Indian territory now known as Oklahoma and opened to settlement just prior to the census enumeration in June, 1890. The states and territories comprising the Western division, with the exception of New Mexico and Utah, contained in 1890 the smallest percentages of natives of the state or territory where enumerated. In New Mexico 81.68 per cent, and in Utah 77.36 per cent, of the total native born persons were natives of the territory where enumerated. The next largest percentages of natives were 56.53 in California and 46.79 in Nevada, while the smallest percentages were 18.51 in Wyoming and 20.91 in Washington.

A comparison of the percentages for 1890 with those for 1880 does not show marked differences regarding the eastern states, where the native born elements of our population are not subject to fluctuation to the same extent as in the more westerly states and territories. In the more recently settled states, however, the proportion of persons born in the state where enumerated in 1890 was considerably larger, as a rule, than in 1880.

The table on the following page shows for 1880 and 1890 the number of native born persons among the white and colored who were natives of the states or territories where enumerated.

PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

NUMBER OF NATIVE WHITE AND COLORED PERSONS CLASSIFIED AS PERSONS BORN AND LIVING IN SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY AND OTHER NATIVE BORN: 1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890						1880					
	Native white.			Native colored. (a)			Native white.			Native colored. (a)		
	Total.	Born and living in specified state or territory.	Other native born.	Total.	Born and living in specified state or territory.	Other native born.	Total.	Born and living in specified state or territory.	Other native born.	Total.	Born and living in specified state or territory.	Other native born.
The United States...	45,862,023	35,523,253	10,338,770	7,510,680	6,948,358	1,162,322	36,843,201	28,310,081	8,533,210	6,632,540	5,572,653	1,059,886
North Atlantic division...	13,247,115	11,680,007	1,567,048	266,253	147,957	118,296	11,465,448	10,214,218	1,251,230	227,439	150,298	77,141
Maine	580,568	552,074	27,894	1,557	1,288	269	588,193	561,471	26,722	1,800	1,544	310
New Hampshire.....	303,644	293,805	63,749	540	270	270	299,995	242,337	57,658	702	420	282
Vermont.....	287,394	248,068	38,426	940	622	318	290,281	251,112	39,169	1,046	668	378
Massachusetts.....	1,561,870	1,246,953	314,917	19,936	9,455	10,481	1,321,844	1,078,815	243,029	17,750	9,750	8,000
Rhode Island.....	231,832	175,585	56,247	7,360	3,523	3,836	196,108	149,284	46,824	6,430	3,203	3,227
Connecticut.....	550,283	441,740	108,537	12,374	7,058	5,316	481,000	391,087	89,913	11,648	7,124	4,524
New York.....	4,358,260	3,950,856	407,404	68,543	40,177	28,366	3,807,317	3,511,755	295,562	64,175	44,639	19,536
New Jersey.....	1,088,596	830,673	237,923	47,362	26,874	20,488	870,697	697,945	172,752	38,719	27,669	11,050
Pennsylvania.....	4,394,668	3,992,717	311,951	107,626	58,681	48,945	3,609,953	3,330,412	279,541	85,109	55,281	29,828
South Atlantic division...	5,389,833	4,707,757	622,076	3,250,562	3,028,631	230,931	4,483,144	3,902,213	580,931	2,930,705	2,749,807	189,898
Delaware.....	126,970	97,491	20,479	28,302	22,426	5,876	110,720	87,957	22,763	26,420	22,086	3,734
Maryland.....	732,706	650,454	82,252	215,388	196,075	19,313	642,165	565,942	76,223	200,972	196,690	13,273
District of Columbia...	136,178	70,943	65,235	75,444	31,696	43,748	101,026	55,927	45,099	50,476	24,775	34,701
Virginia.....	1,001,933	940,520	61,413	635,673	616,513	19,160	866,248	816,496	49,752	631,621	618,628	12,993
West Virginia.....	711,225	551,684	159,541	32,686	18,189	14,497	574,309	381,720	192,589	25,883	15,547	10,336
North Carolina.....	1,051,720	1,015,829	35,891	562,525	545,640	16,885	863,550	828,641	34,909	532,458	515,912	16,546
South Carolina.....	455,865	435,594	20,271	680,014	677,175	11,839	383,051	363,576	20,075	604,240	588,819	15,421
Georgia.....	966,465	873,234	93,231	858,751	793,747	65,004	806,573	717,276	89,297	725,043	677,938	47,105
Florida.....	206,771	132,608	74,163	161,719	122,170	39,549	134,902	84,678	50,224	124,682	88,893	35,879
North Central division...	17,858,470	12,544,124	5,314,346	443,695	253,940	189,755	14,040,225	9,347,582	4,701,643	398,057	220,393	168,664
Ohio.....	3,120,252	2,721,445	404,807	80,771	50,568	30,203	2,723,582	2,317,054	406,528	79,537	44,383	35,154
Indiana.....	2,000,733	1,593,304	407,339	45,466	21,215	24,251	1,794,764	1,337,852	456,912	30,350	16,713	22,640
Illinois.....	2,927,497	2,172,851	754,646	56,507	23,437	33,070	2,448,172	1,690,556	757,616	46,123	18,964	27,150
Michigan.....	1,531,283	1,111,425	419,858	18,726	12,553	6,173	1,228,127	789,445	438,682	20,302	13,861	6,441
Wisconsin.....	1,161,484	948,550	212,934	6,197	4,723	1,474	904,300	688,438	215,862	5,772	4,730	1,038
Minnesota.....	820,102	552,320	277,773	5,368	2,206	3,162	509,373	299,830	209,543	3,724	2,541	1,183
Iowa.....	1,577,154	995,624	581,530	10,673	3,829	6,844	1,353,046	733,642	619,404	9,919	3,064	6,855
Missouri.....	2,294,176	1,548,027	745,540	150,139	113,929	36,210	1,811,467	1,156,746	654,721	145,335	111,895	33,440
North Dakota.....	100,775	43,536	57,239	483	247	236	681,770	610,619	66,151	61,612	61,177	6435
South Dakota.....	236,447	82,545	153,902	1,366	701	665	681,770	610,619	66,151	61,612	61,177	6435
Nebraska.....	844,644	304,130	540,514	11,724	3,107	8,617	352,413	95,255	257,158	2,575	535	2,040
Kansas.....	1,228,923	400,608	759,255	50,385	17,425	32,910	842,211	222,145	620,066	43,799	10,921	32,878
South Central division.....	7,168,997	5,530,879	1,638,118	3,482,075	2,880,905	601,170	5,630,217	4,230,651	1,399,566	3,014,880	2,398,535	616,345
Kentucky.....	1,531,222	1,362,836	168,386	268,057	246,225	21,832	1,317,725	1,140,494	168,231	271,448	252,618	18,830
Tennessee.....	1,816,738	1,153,730	663,008	430,751	363,058	67,693	1,122,236	975,119	147,117	403,421	338,493	64,928
Alabama.....	810,114	600,848	209,266	679,126	607,058	72,068	652,664	506,917	145,747	600,107	507,716	92,391
Mississippi.....	537,127	440,670	96,457	744,521	622,990	121,525	470,403	353,247	117,156	651,985	509,938	142,047
Louisiana.....	509,555	444,230	65,325	559,285	478,655	80,630	402,177	341,974	60,203	483,623	386,348	97,275
Texas.....	1,594,466	989,908	604,558	488,101	380,935	107,166	1,083,656	591,161	492,495	393,477	279,544	113,933
Oklahoma.....	56,117	1,234	54,883	2,977	37	2,940						
Arkansas.....	804,658	477,414	327,244	300,257	182,541	126,716	581,356	312,739	268,617	210,819	123,938	86,881
Western division.....	2,197,808	1,000,426	1,197,182	59,095	36,925	22,170	1,215,257	615,417	599,840	52,378	44,020	7,758
Montana.....	86,941	20,989	65,952	2,122	629	1,493	25,898	5,851	20,047	1,740	1,374	366
Wyoming.....	44,845	8,384	36,461	947	92	855	14,509	2,299	12,210	430	197	233
Colorado.....	321,902	78,659	243,303	6,246	827	5,419	151,078	25,764	126,214	2,559	599	1,960
New Mexico.....	131,859	106,824	25,035	10,475	9,430	1,045	100,773	91,575	9,198	10,741	9,471	1,270
Arizona.....	38,117	14,169	23,948	2,708	1,297	1,411	20,809	4,719	16,090	3,582	3,447	135
Utah.....	153,766	119,107	34,659	1,075	674	401	98,958	80,847	18,111	1,011	869	142
Nevada.....	27,190	12,015	15,175	3,865	2,516	1,349	33,350	10,738	22,612	3,203	2,994	269
Idaho.....	66,554	19,675	46,879	375	144	231	22,414	5,842	16,572	222	150	72
Washington.....	254,319	50,967	203,352	5,066	3,260	1,806	54,896	15,176	39,720	4,417	4,183	234
Oregon.....	253,936	110,436	143,500	2,514	1,414	1,100	142,143	66,053	76,090	2,122	1,889	233
California.....	818,119	459,201	358,918	23,702	16,642	7,060	549,529	306,553	242,976	22,291	19,447	2,844

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Dakota territory.

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

cvii

The results shown by the preceding table are reduced to percentages, as follows:

PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE WHITE AND COLORED PERSONS CLASSIFIED AS PERSONS BORN AND LIVING IN SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY AND OTHER NATIVE BORN: 1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890				1880			
	Native white.		Native colored. (a)		Native white.		Native colored. (a)	
	Born and living in specified state or territory.	Other native born.	Born and living in specified state or territory.	Other native born.	Born and living in specified state or territory.	Other native born.	Born and living in specified state or territory.	Other native born.
The United States.....	77.46	22.54	84.52	15.48	70.84	29.16	84.02	15.98
North Atlantic division.....	88.17	11.83	55.57	44.43	89.00	10.91	66.08	33.92
Maine.....	95.20	4.80	82.72	17.28	95.46	4.54	83.01	16.99
New Hampshire.....	79.01	20.99	51.10	48.90	80.78	19.22	59.83	40.17
Vermont.....	86.03	13.97	66.17	33.83	86.51	13.49	63.86	36.14
Massachusetts.....	70.84	29.16	47.43	52.57	81.61	18.39	54.93	45.07
Rhode Island.....	75.74	24.26	47.81	52.19	76.12	23.88	49.81	50.19
Connecticut.....	80.28	19.72	57.04	42.96	81.80	18.20	61.10	38.90
New York.....	90.05	9.95	58.02	41.98	92.24	7.76	69.56	30.44
New Jersey.....	77.73	22.27	56.74	43.26	80.16	19.84	71.46	28.54
Pennsylvania.....	92.75	7.25	54.52	45.48	92.26	7.74	64.95	35.05
South Atlantic division.....	88.46	11.54	92.92	7.08	87.04	12.96	93.54	6.46
Delaware.....	76.78	23.22	79.07	20.93	79.44	20.56	85.87	14.13
Maryland.....	88.77	11.23	91.03	8.97	88.13	11.87	93.68	6.32
District of Columbia.....	52.10	47.90	42.01	57.99	55.36	44.64	41.66	58.34
Virginia.....	93.87	6.13	96.99	3.01	94.26	5.74	97.94	2.06
West Virginia.....	77.57	22.43	55.65	44.35	66.47	33.53	60.07	39.93
North Carolina.....	96.59	3.41	97.00	3.00	95.96	4.04	96.89	3.11
South Carolina.....	95.55	4.45	98.28	1.72	94.77	5.23	97.45	2.55
Georgia.....	90.35	9.65	93.01	6.99	88.93	11.07	93.50	6.50
Florida.....	63.84	36.16	75.54	24.46	62.77	37.23	71.22	28.78
North Central division.....	70.24	29.76	57.23	42.77	66.53	33.47	57.03	42.97
Ohio.....	87.05	12.95	58.28	41.72	85.07	14.93	55.80	44.20
Indiana.....	70.64	29.36	46.06	53.94	74.54	25.46	42.40	57.60
Illinois.....	74.22	25.78	41.48	58.52	69.05	30.95	41.12	58.88
Michigan.....	72.58	27.42	67.04	32.96	64.28	35.72	68.27	31.73
Wisconsin.....	81.07	18.93	76.21	23.79	76.13	23.87	82.10	17.90
Minnesota.....	66.02	33.98	41.10	58.90	58.86	41.14	68.23	31.77
Iowa.....	63.13	36.87	35.88	64.12	54.22	45.78	36.94	63.06
Missouri.....	67.50	32.50	75.88	24.12	63.86	36.14	76.99	23.01
North Dakota.....	43.20	56.80	51.14	48.86	62.32	37.68	73.01	26.99
South Dakota.....	34.01	65.99	53.68	46.32	62.32	37.68	73.01	26.99
Nebraska.....	36.01	63.99	26.50	73.50	27.03	72.97	20.78	79.22
Kansas.....	38.22	61.78	34.62	65.38	26.38	73.62	24.93	75.07
South Central division.....	77.15	22.85	82.74	17.26	75.14	24.86	79.56	20.44
Kentucky.....	89.00	11.00	91.86	8.14	87.23	12.77	93.06	6.94
Tennessee.....	87.62	12.38	84.28	15.72	86.80	13.20	83.89	16.11
Alabama.....	80.68	19.32	89.39	10.61	77.67	22.33	84.60	15.40
Mississippi.....	82.04	17.96	83.68	16.32	75.09	24.91	78.21	21.79
Louisiana.....	87.18	12.82	85.58	14.42	85.03	14.97	79.89	20.11
Texas.....	62.08	37.92	77.92	22.08	54.55	45.45	71.04	28.96
Oklahoma.....	2.20	97.80	1.24	98.76	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	59.33	40.67	50.03	49.97	53.79	46.21	58.79	41.21
Western division.....	45.52	54.48	62.48	37.52	50.64	49.36	85.19	14.81
Montana.....	24.14	75.86	29.64	70.36	22.59	77.41	78.97	21.03
Wyoming.....	18.70	81.30	9.71	90.29	15.85	84.15	45.81	54.19
Colorado.....	24.43	75.57	13.24	86.76	16.95	83.05	23.41	76.59
New Mexico.....	81.01	18.99	90.02	9.98	90.87	9.13	88.18	11.82
Arizona.....	37.17	62.83	47.90	52.10	22.08	77.92	96.23	3.77
Utah.....	77.46	22.54	62.70	37.30	81.70	18.30	85.95	14.05
Nevada.....	44.19	55.81	65.10	34.90	32.20	67.80	91.76	8.24
Idaho.....	29.56	70.44	38.40	61.60	26.06	73.94	67.57	32.43
Washington.....	20.04	79.96	64.35	35.65	27.65	72.35	94.70	5.30
Oregon.....	43.49	56.51	56.25	43.75	46.47	53.53	89.02	10.98
California.....	56.13	43.87	70.21	29.79	55.78	44.22	87.24	12.76

^a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

^b Dakota territory.

For the United States as a whole, the percentage of persons born in the state where enumerated in 1890 was larger among the colored than among the white, or 84.52 per cent for the colored as against 77.46 per cent for the white. In 1880 the percentages were relatively the same as in 1890. In the South Atlantic division more than nine-tenths of all the native colored were natives of the state where enumerated, both in 1880 and 1890. In the South Central division the percentages of white and colored who were born in the state where enumerated were about the same as for the country at large, except that in 1880 the percentage of colored was only 79.56 as against 84.02 for the whole country. In the remainder of the country the number of native colored is comparatively small, and need not be discussed in this connection.

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

The native white population in 1890 is further subdivided according to native and foreign parentage, as follows:

NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN PARENTAGE CLASSIFIED AS PERSONS BORN AND LIVING IN SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY AND OTHER NATIVE BORN: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.					NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.				
	Total.	Born and living in specified state or territory.		Other native born.		Total.	Born and living in specified state or territory.		Other native born.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
The United States	34,358,348	20,068,240	75.87	8,290,102	24.13	11,503,675	9,455,007	82.19	2,048,668	17.81
North Atlantic division	8,891,405	7,779,758	87.50	1,111,647	12.50	4,355,710	3,900,309	89.54	455,401	10.46
Maine	506,703	483,060	95.45	23,643	4.55	78,865	69,014	87.43	9,851	12.57
New Hampshire	259,629	201,720	78.58	51,909	20.47	50,015	38,175	76.33	11,840	23.67
Vermont	225,245	104,531	46.36	30,714	13.64	62,140	54,487	87.59	7,712	12.41
Massachusetts	955,430	707,512	74.05	247,918	25.95	606,440	530,441	87.31	66,999	11.03
Rhode Island	137,550	102,826	74.70	34,724	25.24	94,282	72,750	77.17	21,532	22.83
Connecticut	357,235	280,094	78.57	76,541	21.43	193,048	161,052	83.43	31,996	16.57
New York	2,520,807	2,252,562	89.36	268,245	10.64	1,837,453	1,698,294	92.43	139,159	7.57
New Jersey	606,718	548,567	90.42	148,131	24.42	371,878	282,086	75.85	89,792	24.15
Pennsylvania	3,298,088	3,007,666	91.17	290,422	8.83	1,066,580	985,051	92.36	81,529	7.64
South Atlantic division	5,067,379	4,507,527	88.95	559,852	11.05	322,454	260,230	80.70	62,224	19.30
Delaware	109,355	84,630	77.40	24,710	22.60	17,615	12,852	72.96	4,763	27.04
Maryland	576,285	508,854	88.30	67,431	11.70	156,421	141,600	90.52	14,821	9.48
District of Columbia	107,300	51,705	48.18	55,604	51.82	28,869	19,238	66.64	9,631	33.36
Virginia	976,758	922,153	94.41	54,605	5.59	25,175	18,367	72.96	6,808	27.04
West Virginia	670,214	623,019	92.97	147,195	21.96	41,011	28,665	69.90	12,346	30.10
North Carolina	1,044,483	1,010,159	96.71	34,324	3.29	7,237	5,070	69.35	2,167	29.65
South Carolina	445,195	426,110	95.04	19,085	4.29	10,670	9,484	88.88	1,186	11.12
Georgia	946,782	858,810	90.71	87,968	9.29	19,083	14,415	75.24	4,668	24.76
Florida	190,998	122,069	63.91	68,929	36.09	15,773	9,930	63.01	5,843	36.99
North Central division	12,250,155	8,068,480	65.86	4,181,675	34.14	5,008,315	4,475,644	89.36	532,671	10.64
Ohio	2,334,517	2,016,098	86.36	318,419	13.64	791,735	705,347	89.09	86,388	10.91
Indiana	1,697,998	1,350,907	79.56	347,091	20.44	302,735	242,487	80.10	60,248	19.90
Illinois	1,882,693	1,201,464	63.80	591,229	31.40	1,044,804	881,387	84.36	163,417	15.64
Michigan	917,693	585,461	63.80	332,232	36.20	613,500	525,064	85.72	87,026	14.28
Wisconsin	434,649	289,227	66.54	145,422	33.46	720,885	630,323	87.43	90,562	12.57
Minnesota	310,951	140,095	45.05	169,956	54.95	518,151	405,334	78.23	112,817	21.77
Iowa	1,068,967	613,043	57.46	455,924	42.54	513,187	382,581	74.55	130,606	25.45
Missouri	1,856,477	1,215,955	65.50	640,522	34.50	437,099	332,072	75.98	105,027	24.00
North Dakota	37,428	8,687	23.20	28,741	76.80	63,347	34,849	55.01	28,498	44.99
South Dakota	127,232	32,386	25.45	94,846	74.55	109,215	50,150	45.93	59,065	54.07
Nebraska	594,224	173,224	29.16	421,000	70.84	250,420	130,900	52.27	119,514	47.73
Kansas	992,326	345,033	34.77	647,293	65.23	236,597	124,635	52.68	111,962	47.32
South Central division	6,661,648	5,133,964	77.07	1,527,684	22.93	507,349	396,915	78.23	110,434	21.77
Kentucky	1,406,918	1,267,335	90.08	139,583	9.92	124,304	95,501	76.83	28,803	23.17
Tennessee	1,283,481	1,132,256	88.22	151,225	11.78	33,257	21,483	64.60	11,774	35.40
Alabama	796,421	646,710	81.20	149,711	18.80	22,693	14,138	62.30	8,555	37.70
Mississippi	520,354	420,328	80.77	91,026	17.49	16,773	11,342	67.32	5,431	32.68
Louisiana	413,090	354,880	85.90	58,210	14.10	96,465	80,400	83.45	16,065	16.55
Texas	1,408,880	895,280	63.54	513,600	36.46	185,580	154,628	83.32	30,952	16.68
Oklahoma	51,554	1,130	2.19	50,424	97.81	4,563	104	2.28	4,459	97.72
Arkansas	780,950	467,095	59.81	313,855	40.19	23,708	10,310	43.45	13,398	56.55
Western division	1,487,761	578,517	38.89	909,244	61.11	709,847	421,909	59.44	287,938	40.56
Montana	55,982	11,292	20.17	44,690	79.83	30,959	9,697	31.32	21,262	68.68
Wyoming	30,325	4,008	13.22	26,317	86.78	14,520	4,370	30.14	10,144	69.86
Colorado	242,148	51,512	21.27	190,636	78.73	79,814	27,147	34.01	52,667	65.99
New Mexico	119,320	99,326	83.24	19,994	16.76	12,539	7,498	59.80	5,041	40.20
Arizona	24,090	5,786	24.02	18,304	75.98	14,027	8,383	59.76	5,644	40.24
Utah	68,452	43,306	63.26	25,146	36.74	85,814	75,801	88.35	9,513	11.15
Nevada	14,784	4,783	32.35	10,001	67.65	12,406	7,282	58.29	5,124	41.71
Idaho	45,400	11,521	25.38	33,879	74.62	21,154	8,154	38.55	13,000	61.45
Washington	185,562	33,862	18.25	151,700	82.02	68,757	17,695	25.60	51,062	74.40
Oregon	203,969	87,783	43.04	116,186	56.96	49,967	22,653	45.34	27,314	54.66
California	497,729	225,838	45.37	271,891	54.63	320,390	233,363	72.84	87,027	27.16

PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

In the country at large the percentage of native white of foreign parentage who were born in the state where enumerated in 1890 was larger than that of the native white of native parentage, or 82.19 per cent as against 75.87 per cent. This is also true as regards the North Atlantic division, although the difference is very small. In the South Atlantic division the native white of native parentage had a much larger percentage of natives of the state where enumerated than the native white of foreign parentage, or 88.95 per cent as compared with 80.70 per cent. In the South Central division the percentages for the two elements are very nearly the same, while in the North Central and Western divisions there is a marked excess in favor of the native white of foreign parentage. In the North Central division 65.86 per cent of the native white of native parentage were born in the state where enumerated as compared with 79.80 per cent for the native white of foreign parentage. In the Western division the disparity is greater, or 38.89 per cent for the native white of native parentage as compared with 59.44 per cent for the native white of foreign parentage.

Of the 11,501,092 native born persons in 1890 who are classified in the preceding tables as "Other native born", 11,094,430 were born in states and territories other than those in which they were enumerated; 396,652 were reported as having been born in the United States, without specifying the state or territory, and 10,010 were either born abroad or at sea of native parentage.

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

The distribution of this portion of the native born population of each state and territory in detail is shown by the following table:

NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF "OTHER NATIVE BORN" PERSONS CLASSIFIED AS PERSONS BORN IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES, IN THE UNITED STATES NOT SPECIFIED, OR AT SEA AND ABROAD: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	OTHER NATIVE BORN.				PER CENT OF TOTAL NATIVE BORN.			
	Total.	Born in other states and territories.	Born in the United States not specified.	Born at sea and abroad.	Other native born.	Born in other states and territories.	Born in the United States not specified.	Born at sea and abroad.
The United States	11,501,092	11,094,430	396,652	10,010	21.55	20.79	0.74	0.02
North Atlantic division.....	1,685,344	1,553,293	120,401	2,650	12.47	11.49	0.96	0.02
Maine.....	28,163	26,614	1,400	149	4.84	4.57	0.24	0.03
New Hampshire.....	64,016	62,053	1,220	143	21.04	20.59	0.40	0.05
Vermont.....	38,744	37,795	761	188	13.44	13.11	0.26	0.07
Massachusetts.....	325,398	315,959	9,000	430	20.57	19.97	0.57	0.03
Rhode Island.....	60,093	58,955	1,071	87	25.12	24.64	0.45	0.03
Connecticut.....	113,853	110,005	2,845	103	20.23	19.71	0.50	0.02
New York.....	435,770	351,260	83,465	1,045	9.84	7.93	1.89	0.02
New Jersey.....	258,411	248,727	9,537	147	23.16	22.29	0.86	0.01
Pennsylvania.....	360,896	340,425	20,102	369	8.18	7.71	0.46	0.01
South Atlantic division.....	853,007	820,304	23,510	184	9.86	9.59	0.27	0.00
Delaware.....	35,415	34,947	455	13	22.80	22.50	0.29	0.01
Maryland.....	101,565	97,564	3,959	42	10.71	10.29	0.42	0.00
District of Columbia.....	108,933	107,084	1,864	35	51.50	50.00	0.88	0.02
Virginia.....	80,573	78,359	2,185	29	4.92	4.79	0.13	0.00
West Virginia.....	174,038	171,020	2,105	13	23.40	23.11	0.29	0.00
North Carolina.....	52,776	49,780	2,990	6	3.27	3.08	0.10	0.00
South Carolina.....	32,110	31,467	635	8	2.80	2.75	0.05	0.00
Georgia.....	133,235	146,486	6,736	13	8.40	8.03	0.37	0.00
Florida.....	114,312	111,607	2,590	25	31.02	30.31	0.70	0.01
North Central division.....	5,504,101	5,370,681	127,098	5,722	30.07	29.34	0.70	0.03
Ohio.....	441,010	426,701	14,039	270	13.73	13.28	0.44	0.01
Indiana.....	431,590	422,560	8,953	77	21.09	20.05	0.44	0.00
Illinois.....	787,716	758,829	28,202	505	26.40	25.43	0.95	0.02
Michigan.....	426,031	415,478	8,051	1,902	27.49	26.81	0.56	0.12
Wisconsin.....	214,408	206,488	7,561	359	18.36	17.68	0.65	0.03
Minnesota.....	279,935	270,037	9,736	162	33.55	32.36	1.17	0.02
Iowa.....	588,374	577,093	10,906	375	37.06	36.35	0.69	0.02
Missouri.....	781,750	757,880	22,509	1,370	31.98	31.00	0.92	0.06
North Dakota.....	57,475	56,786	497	192	56.76	56.08	0.49	0.19
South Dakota.....	154,507	152,932	1,540	35	64.09	64.32	0.05	0.02
Nebraska.....	549,131	541,680	7,254	197	64.12	63.25	0.85	0.02
Kansas.....	792,165	784,217	7,700	188	61.92	61.30	0.61	0.01
South Central division.....	2,230,288	2,160,206	78,663	410	21.02	20.28	0.74	0.00
Kentucky.....	100,218	180,805	9,374	39	10.57	10.05	0.52	0.00
Tennessee.....	230,692	220,426	10,257	9	19.20	12.01	0.59	0.00
Alabama.....	230,334	223,170	7,144	20	15.37	14.89	0.48	0.00
Mississippi.....	217,932	210,196	7,773	13	17.01	16.40	0.61	0.00
Louisiana.....	145,955	142,159	3,742	54	13.66	13.30	0.35	0.01
Texas.....	712,324	684,651	27,538	135	34.20	32.87	1.32	0.01
Oklahoma.....	57,823	57,106	714	3	97.85	96.64	1.21	0.00
Arkansas.....	453,960	441,693	12,121	146	40.75	39.05	1.69	0.01
Western division.....	1,219,352	1,180,946	37,371	1,035	54.03	52.33	1.66	0.04
Montana.....	67,445	64,405	2,983	57	75.73	72.31	3.35	0.07
Wyoming.....	37,316	36,701	590	19	81.49	80.15	1.30	0.04
Colorado.....	248,722	242,079	6,538	106	75.78	73.70	1.99	0.03
New Mexico.....	26,080	25,809	263	8	18.32	18.13	0.18	0.01
Arizona.....	25,359	25,113	228	18	62.12	61.51	0.56	0.06
Utah.....	35,060	31,880	3,181	10	22.64	20.58	2.05	0.01
Nevada.....	16,524	15,331	1,185	8	53.21	49.37	3.82	0.02
Idaho.....	47,110	46,517	570	23	70.96	69.50	0.85	0.04
Washington.....	205,158	198,021	6,907	140	79.09	76.34	2.70	0.05
Oregon.....	144,600	140,015	4,418	107	58.99	54.60	1.72	0.07
California.....	365,978	355,095	10,412	471	43.47	42.18	1.24	0.05

PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

The number of native born persons living in 1890 in each state or territory who were born in other states and territories is distributed in the following table, according to the principal states or territories of birth, giving in each case the percentage of the total native born of the state where enumerated. It presents the principal states which have contributed to any extent to the native born population of each state and territory, and needs but little explanation. There were in 1890, for illustration, 26,614 native born persons living in Maine who were born in other states and territories, and this number constituted 4.57 per cent of all the native born in that state. The largest contribution made by any state to the native born population of Maine was that of Massachusetts, numbering 10,386 persons, and constituting 1.78 per cent of all the native born in Maine. New Hampshire contributed 7,640 persons, or 1.31 per cent of all the native born, and was followed by New York with 2,307 persons, and Vermont with 1,575 persons. The details concerning each state and territory are given in their order geographically, and can be easily read.

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS LIVING IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY WHO WERE BORN IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number.	Per cent of total native born.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number.	Per cent of total native born.
NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.			NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—continued.		
Residents of Maine born in—			Residents of New Jersey born in—(Continued)		
Massachusetts.....	10,386	1.78	Connecticut.....	6,488	0.59
New Hampshire.....	7,640	1.31	Delaware.....	5,572	0.50
New York.....	2,307	0.40	Ohio.....	3,222	0.29
Vermont.....	1,575	0.27	Other states.....	18,743	1.68
Other states.....	4,708	0.81	Residents of Pennsylvania born in—		
Residents of New Hampshire born in—			New York.....	97,065	2.20
Massachusetts.....	21,311	7.00	Maryland.....	45,015	1.02
Vermont.....	15,419	5.07	New Jersey.....	43,435	0.98
Maine.....	14,876	4.89	Ohio.....	34,240	0.78
New York.....	5,620	1.85	Virginia.....	31,694	0.72
Connecticut.....	1,023	0.33	Delaware.....	19,391	0.44
Other states.....	4,404	1.45	West Virginia.....	9,869	0.22
Residents of Vermont born in—			Massachusetts.....	9,608	0.22
New York.....	14,964	5.19	Connecticut.....	5,194	0.12
New Hampshire.....	9,503	3.30	Illinois.....	4,938	0.11
Massachusetts.....	7,244	2.51	Other states.....	39,980	0.90
Maine.....	1,667	0.58	SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.		
Other states.....	4,417	1.53	Residents of Delaware born in—		
Residents of Massachusetts born in—			Maryland.....	14,035	0.93
Maine.....	86,988	5.50	Pennsylvania.....	12,843	0.27
New Hampshire.....	57,745	3.65	New Jersey.....	2,847	1.51
New York.....	48,383	3.06	New York.....	1,072	1.08
Vermont.....	34,393	2.17	Virginia.....	1,885	0.80
Connecticut.....	25,403	1.61	Other states.....	2,665	1.72
Rhode Island.....	21,044	1.33	Residents of Maryland born in—		
Pennsylvania.....	7,785	0.49	Virginia.....	30,567	3.22
Virginia.....	5,775	0.36	Pennsylvania.....	27,497	2.90
New Jersey.....	4,597	0.29	Delaware.....	8,071	0.85
Other states.....	23,846	1.51	New York.....	6,017	0.61
Residents of Rhode Island born in—			District of Columbia.....	5,146	0.54
Massachusetts.....	25,574	10.60	West Virginia.....	4,375	0.46
Connecticut.....	9,281	3.88	Other states.....	15,951	1.68
New York.....	7,864	3.29	Residents of the District of Columbia born in—		
Maine.....	3,716	1.55	Virginia.....	37,181	17.57
Vermont.....	2,073	0.87	Maryland.....	31,760	15.01
New Hampshire.....	2,056	0.86	New York.....	8,101	3.83
Pennsylvania.....	1,708	0.71	Pennsylvania.....	7,263	3.43
Virginia.....	1,457	0.61	Ohio.....	2,932	1.39
New Jersey.....	1,164	0.48	Massachusetts.....	2,118	1.00
Other states.....	4,062	1.70	North Carolina.....	1,576	0.74
Residents of Connecticut born in—			New Jersey.....	1,434	0.68
New York.....	46,299	8.23	Illinois.....	1,155	0.55
Massachusetts.....	25,810	4.59	Indiana.....	1,111	0.52
Rhode Island.....	7,589	1.35	Other states.....	12,449	5.88
New Jersey.....	5,610	1.00	Residents of Virginia born in—		
Pennsylvania.....	4,231	0.75	North Carolina.....	29,242	1.70
Vermont.....	4,194	0.75	Maryland.....	8,970	0.55
Maine.....	3,037	0.54	Pennsylvania.....	7,533	0.46
New Hampshire.....	2,449	0.43	New York.....	5,641	0.34
Virginia.....	2,356	0.41	Tennessee.....	4,921	0.30
Other states.....	9,350	1.66	West Virginia.....	3,034	0.19
Residents of New York born in—			Kentucky.....	2,808	0.17
Pennsylvania.....	73,202	1.65	Ohio.....	2,133	0.13
New Jersey.....	55,481	1.25	District of Columbia.....	1,948	0.12
Massachusetts.....	39,331	0.89	New Jersey.....	1,593	0.10
Connecticut.....	32,471	0.73	South Carolina.....	1,299	0.08
Vermont.....	24,801	0.56	Other states.....	9,337	0.54
Virginia.....	18,394	0.41	Residents of West Virginia born in—		
Ohio.....	15,966	0.36	Virginia.....	100,651	13.53
Michigan.....	10,557	0.24	Ohio.....	31,601	4.25
Maryland.....	8,943	0.20	Pennsylvania.....	17,143	2.30
Illinois.....	8,604	0.20	Maryland.....	7,425	1.00
Maine.....	7,837	0.18	Other states.....	15,100	2.03
Other states.....	55,673	1.26	Residents of North Carolina born in—		
Residents of New Jersey born in—			Virginia.....	17,578	1.00
New York.....	122,578	10.98	South Carolina.....	16,072	0.60
Pennsylvania.....	67,303	6.03	Tennessee.....	4,816	0.30
Virginia.....	10,013	0.90	Georgia.....	3,307	0.20
Massachusetts.....	7,899	0.71	Other states.....	8,007	0.50
Maryland.....	6,914	0.62			

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS LIVING IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY WHO WERE BORN IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number.	Per cent of total native born.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number.	Per cent of total native born.
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—continued.			NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION—continued.		
Residents of South Carolina born in—			Residents of Wisconsin born in—(Continued)		
North Carolina.....	16,324	1.43	Massachusetts.....	6,756	0.58
Georgia.....	6,795	0.59	Maine.....	6,656	0.57
Virginia.....	2,694	0.24	Indiana.....	6,009	0.57
Other states.....	5,654	0.49	Other states.....	21,803	1.87
Residents of Georgia born in—			Residents of Minnesota born in—		
South Carolina.....	49,072	2.74	Wisconsin.....	59,369	7.11
North Carolina.....	31,195	1.71	New York.....	48,307	5.70
Alabama.....	19,451	1.07	Illinois.....	25,373	3.01
Virginia.....	10,577	0.58	Iowa.....	20,841	2.50
Tennessee.....	9,782	0.54	Ohio.....	18,408	2.21
Florida.....	7,250	0.40	Pennsylvania.....	16,601	1.99
New York.....	2,941	0.16	Maine.....	12,847	1.54
Mississippi.....	1,570	0.09	Michigan.....	11,782	1.41
Ohio.....	1,517	0.08	Indiana.....	10,038	1.20
Kentucky.....	1,499	0.08	Massachusetts.....	8,507	1.02
Pennsylvania.....	1,343	0.07	Vermont.....	7,683	0.92
Maryland.....	1,259	0.07	Other states.....	30,281	3.63
Other states.....	8,124	0.44	Residents of Iowa born in—		
Residents of Florida born in—			Illinois.....	114,471	7.21
Georgia.....	30,572	9.93	Ohio.....	102,784	6.47
South Carolina.....	18,947	4.90	New York.....	66,623	4.20
Alabama.....	16,105	4.37	Pennsylvania.....	61,684	4.01
North Carolina.....	6,754	1.83	Indiana.....	51,008	3.21
New York.....	4,743	1.29	Wisconsin.....	41,620	2.62
Virginia.....	3,755	1.02	Missouri.....	22,311	1.41
Ohio.....	2,439	0.66	Virginia.....	12,770	0.81
Pennsylvania.....	2,176	0.59	Kentucky.....	10,388	0.65
Kentucky.....	2,140	0.58	Kentucky.....	10,316	0.65
Other states.....	18,957	5.14	Michigan.....	81,151	5.11
NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.			Residents of Missouri born in—		
Residents of Ohio born in—			Illinois.....	135,585	5.55
Pennsylvania.....	121,324	3.78	Kentucky.....	69,945	4.09
New York.....	57,210	1.78	Ohio.....	84,907	3.47
Virginia.....	41,710	1.30	Indiana.....	70,563	2.80
Kentucky.....	38,766	1.21	Tennessee.....	67,501	2.70
Indiana.....	35,625	1.11	Virginia.....	45,329	1.85
West Virginia.....	18,719	0.58	Pennsylvania.....	37,622	1.51
Michigan.....	17,216	0.54	Iowa.....	37,312	1.53
Maryland.....	15,489	0.48	Kansas.....	32,074	1.31
Illinois.....	12,606	0.39	New York.....	30,689	1.25
Massachusetts.....	9,178	0.28	Arkansas.....	17,075	0.70
New Jersey.....	8,121	0.25	North Carolina.....	12,670	0.52
Connecticut.....	6,332	0.20	Other states.....	80,518	3.54
Other states.....	44,415	1.38	Residents of North Dakota born in—		
Residents of Indiana born in—			Minnesota.....	13,052	12.80
Ohio.....	164,174	8.02	Wisconsin.....	9,869	9.75
Kentucky.....	66,284	3.24	New York.....	6,785	6.70
Pennsylvania.....	40,491	1.98	Iowa.....	4,569	4.50
Illinois.....	31,116	1.52	Michigan.....	3,973	3.92
New York.....	20,923	1.02	Illinois.....	3,684	3.61
Virginia.....	17,898	0.88	Ohio.....	3,192	3.15
North Carolina.....	13,553	0.66	Pennsylvania.....	3,090	3.05
Michigan.....	11,844	0.58	Other states.....	8,582	8.48
Tennessee.....	9,891	0.48	Residents of South Dakota born in—		
Other states.....	46,380	2.27	Wisconsin.....	28,146	11.84
Residents of Illinois born in—			Iowa.....	20,128	10.99
Ohio.....	126,046	4.23	Illinois.....	17,851	7.51
New York.....	110,220	3.60	New York.....	17,168	7.22
Indiana.....	66,349	3.23	Minnesota.....	15,433	6.40
Pennsylvania.....	70,723	2.57	Ohio.....	8,904	3.78
Kentucky.....	54,815	1.84	Pennsylvania.....	7,435	3.13
Missouri.....	40,984	1.37	Michigan.....	7,078	2.97
Wisconsin.....	31,911	1.07	Indiana.....	4,867	2.05
Tennessee.....	30,804	1.03	Other states.....	10,822	8.34
Iowa.....	24,522	0.82	Residents of Nebraska born in—		
Virginia.....	21,873	0.73	Illinois.....	107,862	12.50
Michigan.....	21,321	0.72	Iowa.....	95,880	11.20
Massachusetts.....	18,393	0.62	Ohio.....	59,803	6.98
New Jersey.....	12,044	0.40	New York.....	44,345	5.18
Vermont.....	11,854	0.38	Pennsylvania.....	42,387	4.95
Massachusetts.....	11,343	0.38	Indiana.....	40,256	4.70
Maryland.....	70,127	2.35	Missouri.....	28,590	3.34
Residents of Michigan born in—			Wisconsin.....	26,093	3.12
New York.....	193,111	12.46	Michigan.....	13,886	1.62
Ohio.....	80,147	5.17	Kansas.....	12,782	1.49
Pennsylvania.....	32,947	2.18	Kentucky.....	8,745	1.02
Indiana.....	22,015	1.42	Virginia.....	8,104	0.96
Wisconsin.....	17,547	1.13	Other states.....	62,248	6.10
Illinois.....	11,343	0.73	Residents of Kansas born in—		
Vermont.....	9,452	0.61	Illinois.....	137,903	10.76
Massachusetts.....	8,141	0.53	Ohio.....	116,671	9.12
New Jersey.....	6,891	0.41	Indiana.....	98,138	7.07
Other states.....	34,384	2.22	Missouri.....	81,016	6.57
Residents of Wisconsin born in—			Iowa.....	66,148	5.17
New York.....	70,250	6.02	Pennsylvania.....	62,094	4.85
Illinois.....	19,424	1.66	New York.....	46,635	3.18
Ohio.....	19,034	1.63	Kentucky.....	39,783	3.11
Pennsylvania.....	17,087	1.46	Tennessee.....	17,963	1.40
Michigan.....	11,618	0.99	Virginia.....	16,982	1.33
Minnesota.....	10,879	0.93	Wisconsin.....	14,125	1.10
Vermont.....	9,397	0.80	Michigan.....	13,775	1.04
Iowa.....	6,986	0.60	Nebraska.....	11,128	0.87
			Other states.....	64,880	5.07

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS LIVING IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY WHO WERE BORN IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number.	Per cent of total native born.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number.	Per cent of total native born.
SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.			SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION—continued.		
Residents of Kentucky born in—			Residents of Arkansas born in—(Continued)		
Tennessee.....	49,752	2.77	Illinois.....	20,540	1.84
Ohio.....	31,949	1.78	Texas.....	14,622	1.31
Virginia.....	27,794	1.54	Indiana.....	13,615	1.22
Indiana.....	22,701	1.26	Louisiana.....	12,416	1.12
North Carolina.....	6,793	0.38	Virginia.....	11,950	1.07
Illinois.....	6,784	0.38	Other states.....	33,628	3.02
Pennsylvania.....	5,453	0.30			
Missouri.....	5,339	0.30	WESTERN DIVISION.		
New York.....	3,843	0.21	Residents of Montana born in—		
West Virginia.....	2,708	0.15	New York.....	6,283	7.05
Other states.....	17,689	0.98	Missouri.....	6,105	6.86
Residents of Tennessee born in—			Illinois.....	5,138	5.77
North Carolina.....	32,633	1.87	Ohio.....	5,017	5.61
Virginia.....	29,943	1.71	Pennsylvania.....	4,871	5.47
Kentucky.....	27,527	1.57	Iowa.....	4,792	5.38
Mississippi.....	24,859	1.42	Wisconsin.....	3,924	4.41
Georgia.....	23,085	1.32	Minnesota.....	3,411	3.83
Alabama.....	22,045	1.26	Michigan.....	3,335	3.74
Ohio.....	10,064	0.58	Indiana.....	2,406	2.70
Other states.....	50,270	2.88	Oregon.....	1,958	2.20
Residents of Alabama born in—			Maine.....	1,722	1.93
Georgia.....	95,875	6.40	Kentucky.....	1,515	1.70
Tennessee.....	25,185	1.68	Massachusetts.....	1,345	1.51
South Carolina.....	24,355	1.63	Kansas.....	1,306	1.47
Virginia.....	16,002	1.07	Virginia.....	1,149	1.29
North Carolina.....	15,491	1.03	California.....	1,126	1.26
Mississippi.....	15,009	1.00	Other states.....	9,002	10.11
Kentucky.....	3,083	0.27			
Florida.....	3,060	0.26	Residents of Wyoming born in—		
Ohio.....	3,764	0.25	Iowa.....	3,636	7.04
Other states.....	19,537	1.30	Illinois.....	3,430	7.49
Residents of Mississippi born in—			New York.....	3,183	6.95
Alabama.....	63,650	4.97	Pennsylvania.....	2,938	6.42
Tennessee.....	23,715	1.85	Ohio.....	2,858	6.24
North Carolina.....	23,313	1.82	Missouri.....	2,615	5.71
Georgia.....	20,245	1.58	Nebraska.....	2,030	4.43
South Carolina.....	19,088	1.49	Utah.....	1,573	3.44
Virginia.....	18,629	1.45	Wisconsin.....	1,409	3.08
Louisiana.....	17,194	1.34	Kansas.....	1,385	3.02
Kentucky.....	5,847	0.46	Indiana.....	1,371	2.99
Arkansas.....	4,568	0.35	Colorado.....	1,193	2.54
Other states.....	13,957	1.09	Michigan.....	947	2.07
Residents of Louisiana born in—			Other states.....	8,193	17.83
Mississippi.....	34,771	3.25	Residents of Colorado born in—		
Alabama.....	21,481	2.01	Illinois.....	28,196	8.50
Virginia.....	13,682	1.28	New York.....	23,064	7.30
Georgia.....	12,517	1.17	Ohio.....	23,806	7.25
North Carolina.....	10,625	0.99	Missouri.....	21,952	6.69
Texas.....	8,712	0.82	Iowa.....	20,008	6.10
South Carolina.....	7,202	0.68	Pennsylvania.....	20,005	6.10
Kentucky.....	4,914	0.46	Kansas.....	13,205	4.04
Arkansas.....	4,551	0.43	Indiana.....	12,596	3.84
Tennessee.....	4,541	0.42	New Mexico.....	9,331	2.84
Other states.....	19,103	1.79	Wisconsin.....	7,051	2.15
Residents of Texas born in—			Michigan.....	6,844	2.09
Tennessee.....	106,678	5.12	Kentucky.....	6,049	1.84
Alabama.....	100,763	4.84	Nebraska.....	5,661	1.73
Mississippi.....	70,273	3.37	Massachusetts.....	5,099	1.55
Georgia.....	66,739	3.21	Virginia.....	3,679	1.12
Arkansas.....	47,705	2.29	Tennessee.....	3,290	1.00
Missouri.....	46,685	2.24	Other states.....	31,283	9.53
Kentucky.....	44,655	2.14	Residents of New Mexico born in—		
Louisiana.....	38,898	1.87	Texas.....	4,835	3.40
Virginia.....	25,053	1.20	Missouri.....	2,326	1.63
North Carolina.....	24,837	1.19	Illinois.....	1,804	1.27
Illinois.....	22,590	1.09	New York.....	1,610	1.13
South Carolina.....	20,462	0.98	Ohio.....	1,604	1.13
Indiana.....	11,429	0.55	Pennsylvania.....	1,518	1.07
Ohio.....	10,391	0.50	Colorado.....	1,371	0.96
Other states.....	47,503	2.28	Kansas.....	1,170	0.82
Residents of Oklahoma born in—			Other states.....	9,571	6.72
Kansas.....	10,048	17.00	Residents of Arizona born in—		
Missouri.....	7,421	12.56	California.....	3,142	7.70
Texas.....	5,381	9.11	Utah.....	2,836	6.95
Illinois.....	5,347	9.05	Missouri.....	1,781	4.36
Indiana.....	4,000	6.92	New York.....	1,755	4.30
Ohio.....	3,794	6.32	Texas.....	1,682	4.12
Iowa.....	3,013	5.10	Illinois.....	1,328	3.25
Kentucky.....	2,895	4.90	New Mexico.....	1,274	3.12
Tennessee.....	2,507	4.24	Ohio.....	1,294	3.02
Arkansas.....	1,538	2.60	Pennsylvania.....	1,023	2.51
Pennsylvania.....	1,405	2.38	Kentucky.....	700	1.71
New York.....	1,324	2.24	Other states.....	8,358	20.47
Indian territory.....	1,045	1.77	Residents of Utah born in—		
Other states.....	7,358	12.45	New York.....	3,611	2.33
Residents of Arkansas born in—			Illinois.....	3,333	2.15
Tennessee.....	95,941	8.61	Ohio.....	2,658	1.72
Mississippi.....	51,510	4.63	Pennsylvania.....	2,432	1.57
Alabama.....	43,205	3.88	Iowa.....	2,402	1.55
Missouri.....	38,011	3.41	Missouri.....	1,872	1.21
Georgia.....	37,726	3.39	Indiana.....	1,140	0.74
North Carolina.....	24,641	2.21	California.....	890	0.57
Kentucky.....	22,703	2.04	Michigan.....	860	0.50
South Carolina.....	21,125	1.90	Massachusetts.....	856	0.55
			Colorado.....	772	0.50
			Other states.....	11,034	7.13

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS LIVING IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY WHO WERE BORN IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number.	Per cent of total native born.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number.	Per cent of total native born.
WESTERN DIVISION—continued.			WESTERN DIVISION—continued.		
Residents of Nevada born in—			Residents of Washington born in—(Continued)		
California	3,182	10.24	Michigan	8,737	3.37
New York	1,736	5.59	Kansas	8,160	3.15
Ohio	1,031	3.32	Maine	5,585	2.15
Illinois	959	3.09	Massachusetts	3,443	1.33
Missouri	897	2.89	Kentucky	3,207	1.26
Pennsylvania	881	2.84	Nebbraska	3,238	1.25
Utah	785	2.53	Tennessee	3,093	1.19
Maine	721	2.32	Other states	23,011	9.10
Other states	5,139	16.55			
Residents of Idaho born in—			Residents of Oregon born in—		
Utah	9,028	13.49	Missouri	15,329	5.98
Missouri	3,009	5.84	Illinois	14,043	5.48
Illinois	3,363	5.02	Iowa	12,478	4.87
Iowa	2,938	4.39	Ohio	11,551	4.50
New York	2,574	3.85	California	10,330	4.03
Ohio	2,426	3.63	New York	9,450	3.68
Oregon	2,180	3.27	Indiana	8,322	3.24
Pennsylvania	1,986	2.97	Pennsylvania	6,599	2.57
Indiana	1,675	2.50	Kansas	5,990	2.31
Kansas	1,649	2.46	Wisconsin	5,519	2.15
Wisconsin	1,348	2.01	Michigan	4,007	1.50
California	1,308	1.95	Minnesota	3,482	1.36
Michigan	914	1.37	Kentucky	3,399	1.32
Minnesota	912	1.36	Tennessee	3,351	1.31
Kentucky	899	1.34	Washington	3,222	1.26
Washington	820	1.23	Other states	23,943	8.95
Other states	8,579	12.82			
Residents of Washington born in—			Residents of California born in—		
Illinois	17,653	6.80	New York	52,670	6.26
New York	10,065	6.19	Illinois	31,150	3.70
Iowa	14,512	5.59	Missouri	28,849	3.43
Ohio	13,882	5.35	Ohio	28,849	3.43
Oregon	12,803	4.94	Pennsylvania	21,917	2.53
Missouri	12,359	4.76	Massachusetts	19,738	2.34
Wisconsin	11,443	4.41	Iowa	18,372	2.18
Pennsylvania	11,122	4.29	Maine	15,023	1.80
Minnesota	11,040	4.26	Indiana	14,731	1.75
California	9,043	3.49	Michigan	19,299	1.21
Indiana	8,965	3.46	Wisconsin	9,569	1.14
			Kentucky	9,549	1.13
			Other states	94,454	11.23

The table on the two following pages presents the number of persons living in each state or territory who were born in other states and territories, arranged geographically by groups and sections. In reading the table it must be understood that where the number is given for any state in the group of which it forms a part, it means that there were that number of persons living in the state who were born in the other states included in that group, as, 9,215 persons living in Maine who were born in New Hampshire and Vermont, 30,295 persons living in New Hampshire who were born in Maine and Vermont, or 11,170 persons living in Vermont who were born in Maine and New Hampshire.

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

BORN IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS: 1890.

BORN IN NORTH CENTRAL STATES WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER.				BORN IN SOUTH CENTRAL STATES WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER.			BORN IN NORTHWESTERN STATES.			BORN IN SOUTHWESTERN STATES.			
Total.	Minnesota, Iowa, and Missouri.	North Dakota and South Dakota.	Nebraska and Kansas.	Total.	Louisiana and Arkansas.	Texas, Oklahoma, and Indian territory.	Total.	Montana, Wyoming, and Idaho.	Washington, Oregon, and Alaska.	Total.	Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, and Utah.	Nevada and California.	
1,124,221	911,041	20,747	192,433	287,881	203,167	84,714	46,007	12,297	34,700	110,000	53,171	56,838	1
22,729	17,177	842	4,710	7,379	4,917	2,462	1,725	501	1,134	7,506	1,833	5,673	2
415	322	9	84	84	00	24	59	18	32	334	39	295	3
508	378	42	88	60	35	25	17	9	8	164	30	134	4
450	337	16	106	66	30	36	19	8	11	115	29	86	5
2,025	2,256	94	575	832	566	266	320	97	223	1,356	247	1,109	6
332	253	15	64	95	57	38	29	3	26	189	80	109	7
972	735	31	206	412	213	199	65	9	56	363	74	289	8
8,709	6,696	344	1,669	3,516	2,538	978	570	174	396	3,199	678	2,431	9
1,092	1,250	42	310	730	494	236	115	40	75	620	152	468	10
6,807	4,950	249	1,608	1,584	924	660	540	233	307	1,256	504	752	11
8,050	6,630	217	1,800	7,546	4,639	2,907	705	148	617	1,186	358	828	12
132	102	7	23	32	20	12	13	3	10	38	8	30	13
983	774	20	183	594	405	189	188	24	164	242	72	170	14
1,534	1,234	39	261	743	464	279	343	58	285	362	100	262	15
1,169	846	65	258	895	522	373	92	14	78	135	37	98	16
1,454	1,085	18	351	264	156	108	24	11	13	78	21	57	17
361	208	8	85	537	286	251	9	4	5	57	21	36	18
94	70	4	11	305	177	128	11	8	3	17	9	8	19
792	630	17	136	2,061	1,197	864	33	11	22	132	47	85	20
2,197	1,672	33	462	2,115	1,412	703	52	15	37	125	43	82	21
676,393	559,480	13,499	102,414	56,530	36,162	18,368	6,165	3,280	2,816	18,579	9,349	9,230	22
13,358	10,075	187	3,096	2,644	1,680	964	292	107	185	1,165	493	702	23
15,674	11,386	173	4,115	2,130	1,406	724	167	53	114	539	201	338	24
81,336	69,640	614	10,773	7,125	5,157	1,968	677	305	372	2,652	998	1,654	25
10,251	7,264	480	2,498	780	430	350	257	101	150	1,055	398	657	26
23,409	20,175	1,401	1,827	505	336	169	224	132	92	663	239	424	27
30,392	24,873	4,140	1,789	900	555	345	432	250	182	725	257	468	28
47,155	30,385	3,047	13,723	1,506	976	530	798	337	371	1,890	650	946	29
76,831	50,603	449	30,779	28,725	21,537	7,188	945	483	462	3,415	1,729	1,680	30
19,128	18,470	273	370	151	77	74	124	100	24	161	67	61	31
48,171	44,530	110	3,525	474	267	267	324	218	106	635	400	226	32
144,392	129,959	1,021	12,782	2,118	1,238	830	1,082	749	333	2,643	1,666	977	33
165,392	153,605	599	11,128	9,472	4,563	4,909	873	454	419	3,090	2,032	1,058	34
145,721	122,473	596	22,652	180,019	139,928	40,391	1,030	434	596	4,825	2,312	2,513	35
6,787	6,065	48	674	3,380	2,366	994	66	26	40	262	70	183	36
6,373	5,644	110	619	8,810	6,708	2,102	102	41	61	294	107	187	37
1,599	1,316	44	230	5,247	3,380	1,867	51	12	39	484	372	112	38
2,487	2,268	9	190	23,987	21,752	2,235	29	10	10	87	34	53	39
3,968	3,430	69	469	13,354	4,551	8,803	45	10	35	100	72	118	40
56,292	51,415	130	4,711	88,493	86,003	1,890	475	199	276	2,092	1,223	1,409	41
21,458	10,660	78	10,720	8,258	1,832	6,426	109	61	48	342	227	115	42
46,807	41,075	102	5,030	28,480	12,416	16,074	153	75	78	474	108	276	43
271,722	205,272	5,593	60,857	36,407	15,821	20,586	37,372	7,835	29,537	77,013	39,310	38,594	44
17,153	14,308	874	1,971	844	371	473	2,351	330	2,021	2,604	1,086	1,518	45
10,425	6,692	318	3,415	951	313	638	537	392	145	3,280	2,005	375	46
63,181	43,012	343	18,926	4,534	2,225	2,309	1,355	749	600	11,005	10,540	1,365	47
4,580	3,224	25	1,340	5,090	759	4,331	125	69	56	2,391	1,877	514	48
3,031	2,482	22	527	2,366	625	1,741	440	239	207	7,793	4,310	3,393	49
6,111	4,617	83	1,411	509	205	304	1,565	1,417	148	2,549	1,052	1,497	50
1,744	1,535	6	203	220	148	72	291	130	162	4,078	896	3,182	51
10,220	7,750	190	2,280	1,664	1,133	531	3,021	611	3,010	11,188	9,467	1,721	52
51,585	37,911	2,270	11,398	4,324	1,873	2,451	14,447	1,698	12,839	11,470	1,810	9,651	53
40,692	31,280	811	8,592	3,127	1,883	1,244	4,414	1,175	3,230	12,174	1,245	10,929	54
62,982	51,543	645	10,794	12,178	6,286	5,892	8,220	1,166	7,114	8,571	4,122	4,449	55

The following table shows the number and percentage of foreign born persons, persons born and living in the specified state or territory, and other native born persons, by states and territories, in 1880 and 1890:

TOTAL POPULATION CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS, PERSONS BORN AND LIVING IN STATE OR TERRITORY, AND OTHER NATIVE BORN PERSONS: 1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890							
	Total population.	Foreign born.	Native born.			Per cent of total population.		
			Total.	Born and living in state or territory.	Other native born living in state or territory.	Foreign born.	Born and living in state or territory.	Other native born living in state or territory.
The United States	62,022,250	9,249,547	53,372,703	41,871,611	11,501,092	14.77	66.80	18.37
North Atlantic division	17,401,545	3,888,177	13,513,368	11,828,024	1,685,344	22.34	67.07	9.60
Maine	661,086	78,961	582,125	553,062	28,163	11.94	83.80	4.26
New Hampshire	370,330	72,340	304,190	240,174	64,016	19.21	63.79	17.00
Vermont	332,422	44,088	288,334	240,590	38,744	13.20	75.08	11.66
Massachusetts	2,238,943	657,137	1,581,806	1,256,408	325,398	29.35	50.12	14.53
Rhode Island	106,305	230,201	179,108	60,093	30.77	51.84	17.30	
Connecticut	746,258	183,601	562,657	448,804	113,853	24.60	60.14	15.26
New York	5,997,853	1,571,050	4,426,803	3,991,033	435,770	26.10	66.54	7.27
New Jersey	1,444,933	328,975	1,115,958	857,547	258,411	22.77	59.35	17.88
Pennsylvania	5,258,014	845,720	4,412,294	4,051,398	360,896	16.08	77.05	6.87
South Atlantic division	8,857,920	208,525	8,649,395	7,790,388	859,007	2.35	88.02	9.63
Delaware	168,493	13,161	155,332	119,917	35,415	7.81	71.17	21.02
Maryland	1,042,390	94,296	948,094	846,529	101,565	9.05	81.21	9.74
District of Columbia	230,392	18,770	211,622	102,639	108,983	8.15	44.55	47.30
Virginia	1,055,680	18,374	1,037,306	1,557,033	80,573	1.11	90.02	4.87
West Virginia	762,794	18,883	743,911	569,873	174,038	2.48	74.71	22.81
North Carolina	1,617,947	3,702	1,614,245	1,561,460	52,785	0.23	96.51	3.26
South Carolina	1,151,149	6,270	1,144,879	1,112,769	32,110	0.54	96.07	2.79
Georgia	1,837,353	12,137	1,825,216	1,071,081	754,135	0.60	61.00	8.34
Florida	391,422	22,932	368,490	254,178	114,312	5.86	64.94	29.20
North Central division	22,362,279	4,060,114	18,302,165	12,798,064	5,504,101	18.16	57.23	24.61
Ohio	3,672,316	450,293	3,213,023	2,772,013	441,010	12.51	75.48	12.01
Indiana	2,192,404	146,205	2,046,199	1,614,609	431,590	6.67	73.04	16.69
Illinois	3,826,351	842,347	2,984,004	2,196,288	787,716	22.01	57.40	20.59
Michigan	2,099,889	543,880	1,556,009	1,123,978	432,031	25.97	53.08	20.35
Wisconsin	1,656,880	519,199	1,137,681	953,273	184,408	30.78	56.51	12.71
Minnesota	1,301,826	467,356	834,470	554,535	279,935	35.90	42.00	21.50
Iowa	1,011,896	324,069	687,827	999,453	588,374	16.05	52.28	30.77
Missouri	2,679,184	234,869	2,444,315	1,662,556	781,759	8.77	62.05	29.18
North Dakota	182,719	81,461	101,258	43,783	57,475	44.58	23.06	31.40
South Dakota	328,808	91,055	237,753	83,240	154,507	27.60	25.92	46.90
Nebraska	1,058,910	202,542	856,368	307,237	549,131	19.13	29.01	51.80
Kansas	1,427,096	147,838	1,279,258	487,093	792,165	10.36	34.13	55.51
South Central division	10,972,893	321,821	10,651,072	8,411,784	2,239,288	2.03	76.06	20.41
Kentucky	1,858,635	59,356	1,799,279	1,600,061	199,218	3.19	86.57	10.24
Tennessee	1,767,518	20,029	1,747,489	1,516,797	230,692	1.13	85.82	13.05
Alabama	1,513,017	14,777	1,498,240	1,267,906	230,334	0.98	89.80	15.22
Mississippi	1,289,606	7,952	1,281,654	1,063,666	217,982	0.62	82.48	16.90
Louisiana	1,118,587	49,747	1,068,840	922,885	145,955	4.45	82.50	13.05
Texas	2,235,523	152,956	2,082,567	1,370,243	712,324	6.84	61.30	31.86
Oklahoma	61,834	2,740	59,094	1,271	57,823	4.43	2.06	93.51
Arkansas	1,128,179	14,264	1,113,915	659,955	453,960	1.26	58.50	40.24
Western division	3,027,613	770,910	2,256,703	1,037,351	1,219,352	25.46	34.26	40.28
Montana	132,159	43,096	89,063	21,618	67,445	32.61	16.36	51.03
Wyoming	99,705	14,913	84,792	8,476	76,316	24.57	13.06	61.47
Colorado	412,198	83,990	328,208	79,486	248,722	20.38	10.28	69.34
New Mexico	153,593	11,259	142,334	116,254	26,080	7.33	75.06	16.98
Arizona	59,620	18,795	40,825	15,466	25,359	31.52	25.94	42.54
Utah	207,905	53,064	154,841	119,781	35,060	25.52	57.61	16.87
Nevada	45,761	14,706	31,055	14,531	16,524	32.14	31.75	36.11
Idaho	84,385	17,456	66,929	19,819	47,110	20.69	23.48	55.83
Washington	349,390	90,005	259,385	54,227	205,158	25.76	15.52	58.72
Oregon	313,767	57,317	256,450	111,850	144,600	18.27	35.05	46.08
California	1,208,130	366,309	841,821	475,843	365,978	30.32	39.39	30.29

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

TOTAL POPULATION CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS, PERSONS BORN AND LIVING IN STATE OR TERRITORY, AND OTHER NATIVE BORN PERSONS: 1880 AND 1890—Cont'd.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880							
	Total population.	Foreign born.	Native born.			Per cent of total population.		
			Total.	Born and living in state or territory.	Other native born living in state or territory.	Foreign born.	Born and living in state or territory.	Other native born living in state or territory.
The United States.....	50,155,783	6,679,943	43,475,840	33,882,784	9,593,106	13.32	67.55	19.13
North Atlantic division.....	14,597,497	2,814,520	11,692,887	10,364,516	1,328,371	19.40	71.44	9.16
Maine.....	648,936	58,883	590,053	563,015	27,038	9.07	86.76	4.17
New Hampshire.....	346,991	46,294	300,697	242,757	57,940	13.34	69.96	16.70
Vermont.....	332,280	40,950	291,327	251,780	39,547	12.33	75.77	11.90
Massachusetts.....	1,783,685	443,491	1,339,504	1,038,565	251,029	24.87	61.05	14.08
Rhode Island.....	276,531	73,993	202,538	152,487	50,051	26.76	55.14	18.10
Connecticut.....	622,700	129,992	492,708	398,211	94,497	20.88	63.95	15.17
New York.....	5,082,871	1,211,379	3,871,492	3,556,394	315,098	23.83	69.97	6.20
New Jersey.....	1,181,110	221,700	959,410	725,014	183,802	19.60	64.15	16.25
Pennsylvania.....	4,282,891	587,829	3,695,062	3,385,693	309,369	13.73	79.05	7.22
South Atlantic division.....	7,597,197	174,258	7,422,939	6,652,020	770,919	2.29	87.56	10.15
Delaware.....	146,608	9,468	137,140	110,643	26,497	6.46	75.47	18.07
Maryland.....	934,043	82,806	852,137	762,641	89,496	8.86	81.57	9.57
District of Columbia.....	177,624	17,122	160,502	80,702	79,800	9.64	45.43	44.93
Virginia.....	1,512,565	14,696	1,497,869	1,435,124	62,745	0.97	94.88	4.15
West Virginia.....	618,457	18,265	600,192	397,267	202,925	2.95	64.24	32.81
North Carolina.....	1,399,750	3,742	1,396,008	1,344,553	51,455	0.27	96.06	3.67
South Carolina.....	995,577	7,686	987,891	952,395	35,496	0.77	95.66	3.57
Georgia.....	1,542,180	10,564	1,531,616	1,395,214	136,402	0.69	90.47	8.84
Florida.....	269,493	0,000	269,493	173,481	86,103	3.68	64.37	31.95
North Central division.....	17,364,111	2,916,829	14,447,282	9,576,975	4,870,307	16.80	55.15	28.05
Ohio.....	3,198,062	394,943	2,803,119	2,361,437	441,682	12.35	73.84	13.81
Indiana.....	1,978,301	144,178	1,834,123	1,354,505	479,558	7.29	68.47	24.24
Illinois.....	3,077,871	533,676	2,544,195	1,769,520	784,775	18.00	55.54	25.50
Michigan.....	1,636,937	388,508	1,248,429	803,306	445,123	23.73	49.08	27.10
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	405,425	910,072	603,177	306,895	30.82	52.69	16.40
Minnesota.....	789,773	267,676	522,097	362,371	159,726	34.28	38.73	26.99
Iowa.....	1,624,615	261,650	1,362,965	737,366	625,659	16.11	45.38	38.51
Missouri.....	2,168,380	211,578	1,956,802	1,268,041	688,761	9.70	58.51	31.73
North Dakota } South Dakota }	135,177	251,795	387,382	17,706	369,586	33.32	13.16	48.52
Nebraska.....	452,462	97,414	355,048	95,790	259,258	21.53	21.17	57.30
Kansas.....	996,696	110,086	886,610	233,066	653,544	11.05	23.40	65.55
South Central division.....	8,919,371	274,274	8,645,097	6,629,186	2,015,911	3.08	74.32	22.60
Kentucky.....	1,648,690	59,517	1,589,173	1,402,112	187,061	3.61	85.04	11.35
Tennessee.....	1,542,359	16,702	1,525,657	1,313,552	212,105	1.08	85.17	13.75
Alabama.....	1,262,505	9,734	1,252,771	1,014,639	238,132	0.77	80.37	18.86
Mississippi.....	1,131,597	0,209	1,122,388	863,185	259,203	0.81	76.28	22.01
Louisiana.....	939,946	54,146	885,800	728,322	157,478	5.76	77.49	16.75
Texas.....	1,591,749	114,616	1,477,133	870,705	606,428	7.20	54.70	38.10
Oklahoma.....								
Arkansas.....	802,525	10,350	792,175	436,677	355,498	1.29	54.41	44.20
Western division.....	1,767,697	500,062	1,267,635	660,097	607,538	28.29	37.34	34.37
Montana.....	39,159	11,521	27,638	7,225	20,413	29.42	18.45	52.13
Wyoming.....	20,789	5,850	14,939	2,496	12,443	28.14	12.01	59.85
Colorado.....	194,327	39,790	154,537	26,393	128,144	20.48	13.56	65.06
New Mexico.....	119,565	8,051	111,514	101,040	10,474	6.73	84.51	8.76
Arizona.....	40,440	16,049	24,391	8,166	16,225	39.69	20.10	40.12
Utah.....	143,963	43,994	99,969	81,716	18,253	30.56	56.76	12.68
Nevada.....	62,266	25,653	36,613	13,732	22,881	41.20	22.05	36.75
Idaho.....	32,610	9,974	22,636	5,992	16,644	30.59	18.37	51.04
Washington.....	75,110	15,803	59,307	19,359	39,948	21.04	25.77	53.19
Oregon.....	174,768	30,508	144,260	67,942	76,318	17.45	38.88	43.67
California.....	864,694	292,874	571,820	326,000	245,820	33.87	37.70	28.43

a Dakota territory.

Considering the relative proportions of the total population of each state and territory contributed by foreign born persons, native born persons born and living in the state or territory, and native born persons living in the state or territory who were born in some other state or territory, it is seen that of the whole population of the United States in 1890 the foreign born element contributed 14.77 per cent, persons born and living in the state where enumerated 66.86 per cent, and native born persons living in the state but born elsewhere 18.37 per cent. In 1880 the percentages were 13.32, 67.55, and 19.13, respectively.

In the North Atlantic division persons born and living in the state where enumerated constituted 67.97 per cent of the total population in 1890 and 71.44 per cent in 1880. In the South Atlantic division this same class comprised 88.02 per cent in 1890 and 87.56 per cent in 1880. In both of these divisions about one-tenth of the population was comprised of native born persons born outside of the state where enumerated. In the South Central division the percentages of persons born and living in the state where enumerated were 76.66 in 1890 and 74.32 in 1880.

In the North Central division those born and living in the state where enumerated constituted 57.23 per cent in 1890 as against 55.15 per cent in 1880. Other native born persons living in said states, although born elsewhere, constituted 24.61 per cent in 1890 and 28.05 per cent in 1880. In the Western division there were in 1890 only 34.26 per cent of persons born and living in the state or territory where enumerated, which was slightly less than the proportion in 1880, or 37.34 per cent. Other native born persons living in the state or territory but born elsewhere constituted 40.28 per cent in 1890 and 34.37 per cent in 1880. In this division the foreign born constituted 25.46 per cent in 1890 as compared with 28.29 per cent in 1880.

The total number of persons born in each state or territory, without regard to where they were found living at the time of the census enumeration, is shown for 1880 and 1890 by the table on the following page, giving the number and percentage of persons who were born and living in the state or territory and the number and percentage of persons who were born in the state or territory but who were living in other states and territories.

In this table the total number born in each state or territory does not include persons born either in Alaska, the Indian territory, the United States (the state or territory not being specified), or at sea and abroad of native parentage, and for this reason does not equal the number of native born persons in the country as a whole.

Comparing the total number born in each state or territory with the total population and its native born element, as given in the table just preceding, it appears that in 1880 in 13 states, namely, Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Ohio, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Alabama, the total number of persons who were born in each specified state exceeded not only the total native born persons living in the state but also the total population of the state at that census. In 1890 there were only 11 such states, being the above-named with the exception of New Hampshire and Delaware. In 1880 in 5 states and territories, namely, Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, and New Mexico, the total number of persons who were born in each specified state was greater than the number of native born persons living in the state but less than the total population of the state. In 1890 there were 9 such instances, namely, New Hampshire, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, and Mississippi.

The largest percentage of persons born and living in any state or territory in 1890 is that reported for Texas, or 94.78 per cent; in 1880 the percentage was 95.16. Florida, Louisiana, and California had in 1890 a little more than 90 per cent of the whole number born in the state who were living in the state at the time of the census enumeration, while in South Dakota and New Mexico this class constituted very nearly 90 per cent. The smallest percentages of persons born and living in the same state or territory in 1890 were 59.09 in Vermont, 61.92 in Nevada, and 65.86 in New Hampshire.

Considering in detail the number born in each state and territory who were found living in other states and territories in 1890, the following table is obtained, showing the states and territories to which each state or territory has contributed of its numbers most largely. The whole number of persons in the United States born in each state or territory who were living in other states and territories is considered as 100 per cent, and the respective proportions contributed to other states and territories can be readily comprehended by a casual inspection of the table. For instance, the whole number of natives of Maine living in other states and territories in 1890 was 210,248. Of this number, 86,988, or 41.37 per cent, were living in Massachusetts; 15,623, or 7.43 per cent, in California; 14,876, or 7.08 per cent, in New Hampshire; 12,847, or 6.11 per cent, in Minnesota, and so on. The natives of Oklahoma are intentionally omitted, as the number of those born in the territory and living outside is insignificant.

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY WHO WERE LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	BORN IN STATE OR TERRITORY BUT LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.		STATES AND TERRITORIES.	BORN IN STATE OR TERRITORY BUT LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.			NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—continued.		
Natives of Maine living in—			Natives of Massachusetts living in—		
Massachusetts	86,988	41.37	New York	30,351	14.32
California	15,023	7.43	Connecticut	25,810	0.39
New Hampshire	14,876	7.08	Rhode Island	25,574	0.31
Minnesota	12,847	6.11	New Hampshire	21,311	7.76
New York	7,837	3.73	California	10,738	7.13
Wisconsin	6,656	3.17	Illinois	18,303	8.69
Illinois	6,445	3.06	Maine	10,386	3.78
Washington	5,585	2.66	Pennsylvania	9,608	3.50
Iowa	4,530	2.16	Ohio	9,173	3.34
Michigan	4,332	2.06	Minnesota	8,507	3.10
Other states	44,520	21.17	Michigan	8,141	2.99
Natives of New Hampshire living in—			New Jersey	7,890	2.87
Massachusetts	57,745	40.37	Iowa	7,420	2.70
Vermont	9,503	7.63	Vermont	7,244	2.64
Maine	7,610	6.14	Wisconsin	6,756	2.46
New York	5,955	4.78	Nebraska	5,661	2.17
Illinois	5,010	4.03	Other states	43,483	15.83
California	3,893	3.13	Natives of Rhode Island living in—		
Iowa	3,524	2.83	Massachusetts	21,044	40.60
Minnesota	3,452	2.77	Connecticut	7,589	14.43
Wisconsin	2,775	2.23	New York	5,010	10.60
Michigan	2,514	2.02	California	2,020	3.84
Other states	22,500	18.07	Illinois	1,811	3.44
Natives of Vermont living in—			Pennsylvania	1,581	3.01
Massachusetts	34,393	19.91	New Jersey	1,045	2.56
New York	24,801	14.36	Other states	11,608	22.00
New Hampshire	15,419	8.92	Natives of Connecticut living in—		
Illinois	11,354	6.57	New York	32,471	24.04
Michigan	9,452	5.47	Massachusetts	25,403	18.81
Wisconsin	9,397	5.44	Rhode Island	9,281	6.87
Iowa	9,301	5.38	Illinois	7,654	5.67
Minnesota	7,683	4.45	New Jersey	6,483	4.80
California	5,813	3.30	Ohio	6,332	4.60
Nebraska	4,974	2.88	Pennsylvania	5,134	3.80
Ohio	4,720	2.73	California	4,590	3.40
Kansas	4,528	2.62	Michigan	4,532	3.35
Connecticut	4,194	2.43	Iowa	3,634	2.69
Other states	26,740	15.48	Nebraska	3,323	2.46

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

CXXIII

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY WHO WERE LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	BORN IN STATE OR TERRITORY BUT LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.		STATES AND TERRITORIES.	BORN IN STATE OR TERRITORY BUT LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—continued.			SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—continued.		
Natives of Connecticut living in—(Continued)			Natives of Virginia living in—		
Wisconsin	3,078	2.28	West Virginia	100,651	16.50
Other states	23,148	17.14	Missouri	45,329	7.43
Natives of New York living in—			Ohio	41,710	6.84
Michigan	103,111	15.65	District of Columbia	37,184	6.09
New Jersey	122,578	0.94	Pennsylvania	31,094	5.20
Illinois	110,220	8.93	Maryland	30,507	5.00
Pennsylvania	97,005	7.87	Tennessee	29,943	4.91
Wisconsin	70,250	5.70	Kentucky	27,704	4.56
Iowa	66,023	5.40	Texas	25,053	4.11
Ohio	57,210	4.64	Illinois	21,873	3.50
California	52,076	4.27	Mississippi	18,629	3.05
Massachusetts	48,383	3.92	New York	18,334	3.03
Minnesota	48,307	3.92	Indiana	17,808	2.93
Connecticut	46,209	3.75	North Carolina	17,578	2.83
Nebraska	44,345	3.59	Kansas	16,982	2.78
Kansas	40,035	3.29	Alabama	16,002	2.62
Missouri	30,689	2.49	Louisiana	13,682	2.24
Other states	205,229	16.64	Iowa	12,779	2.09
Natives of New Jersey living in—			Other states	86,432	14.17
New York	55,481	29.33	Natives of West Virginia living in—		
Pennsylvania	43,435	22.96	Ohio	18,719	25.01
Illinois	12,044	6.37	Pennsylvania	9,909	13.32
Ohio	8,121	4.20	Kansas	6,027	8.85
Michigan	6,391	3.38	Missouri	5,134	7.06
Connecticut	5,610	2.97	Maryland	4,975	6.85
Iowa	5,069	2.68	Illinois	3,807	5.09
Kansas	4,617	2.44	Virginia	3,034	4.05
Massachusetts	4,597	2.43	Iowa	2,901	3.88
California	4,507	2.38	Nebraska	2,821	3.77
Nebraska	4,206	2.22	Indiana	2,755	3.68
Indiana	4,000	2.12	Kentucky	2,708	3.62
Other states	31,069	16.43	Other states	11,988	16.02
Natives of Pennsylvania living in—			Natives of North Carolina living in—		
Ohio	121,324	14.20	Tennessee	32,633	11.12
Illinois	76,723	8.98	Georgia	31,195	10.63
New York	73,202	8.57	Virginia	29,242	9.97
New Jersey	67,303	7.87	Texas	24,837	8.40
Iowa	63,684	7.45	Arkansas	24,611	8.40
Kansas	62,064	7.26	Mississippi	23,313	7.65
Nebraska	42,387	4.90	South Carolina	16,324	5.50
Indiana	40,491	4.74	Alabama	15,401	5.28
Missouri	37,622	4.40	Indiana	13,553	4.62
Michigan	32,947	3.85	Missouri	12,070	4.32
Maryland	27,497	3.22	Louisiana	10,625	3.62
California	21,317	2.49	Kentucky	6,793	2.32
Colorado	20,005	2.34	Florida	6,754	2.30
West Virginia	17,143	2.01	Illinois	6,550	2.23
Wisconsin	17,067	2.00	Other states	38,733	13.22
Other states	133,870	15.60	Natives of South Carolina living in—		
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.			Georgia	49,972	24.28
Natives of Delaware living in—			Alabama	24,355	11.83
Pennsylvania	19,361	41.63	Arkansas	21,125	10.27
Maryland	8,071	17.33	Texas	20,452	9.94
New Jersey	5,572	11.96	Mississippi	19,038	9.23
New York	1,527	3.28	Florida	18,047	8.77
Illinois	1,429	3.07	North Carolina	10,072	7.81
Ohio	1,177	2.52	Tennessee	8,330	4.08
Indiana	1,042	2.24	Louisiana	7,202	3.53
Other states	8,371	17.97	Other states	21,017	10.21
Natives of Maryland living in—			Natives of Georgia living in—		
Pennsylvania	45,015	21.41	Alabama	95,875	28.95
District of Columbia	31,766	15.11	Texas	66,739	20.15
Ohio	15,489	7.37	Arkansas	37,720	11.39
Delaware	14,035	6.67	Florida	36,572	11.04
Illinois	11,343	5.39	Tennessee	23,085	6.97
Virginia	8,970	4.27	Mississippi	20,245	6.12
New York	8,843	4.25	Louisiana	12,517	3.78
West Virginia	7,425	3.53	South Carolina	6,735	2.05
New Jersey	6,014	3.20	Other states	31,632	9.55
Missouri	6,844	3.26	Natives of Florida living in—		
Indiana	5,808	2.76	Georgia	7,250	31.34
Kansas	5,224	2.48	Alabama	3,969	17.18
Iowa	4,797	2.28	Texas	3,325	14.37
Other states	37,704	17.93	Louisiana	1,801	5.63
Natives of the District of Columbia living in—			New York	909	3.93
Maryland	5,146	20.40	Mississippi	710	3.07
New York	3,085	12.23	Arkansas	523	2.26
Pennsylvania	3,016	11.95	Other states	5,145	22.24
Virginia	1,948	7.72	NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.		
Illinois	1,309	5.10	Natives of Ohio living in—		
New Jersey	963	3.82	Indiana	161,174	15.57
Massachusetts	869	3.44	Illinois	126,046	11.95
California	834	3.31	Kansas	116,671	11.06
Ohio	804	3.10	Iowa	102,734	9.74
Missouri	788	3.12	Missouri	84,907	8.05
Other states	6,465	25.68	Michigan	80,147	7.60

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY WHO WERE LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

Table with columns for STATES AND TERRITORIES, BORN IN STATE OR TERRITORY BUT LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES, and sub-columns for Number and Per cent. The table is divided into NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION and SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION, with various sub-sections for natives of different states living in other regions.

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY WHO WERE LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	BORN IN STATE OR TERRITORY BUT LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.		STATES AND TERRITORIES.	BORN IN STATE OR TERRITORY BUT LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION—continued.			WESTERN DIVISION—continued.		
Natives of Tennessee living in—(Continued)			Natives of Wyoming living in—(Continued)		
Kentucky	40,752	10.00	Kansas	116	3.22
Illinois	30,804	6.19	Montana	112	3.11
Alabama	25,185	5.06	Missouri	101	2.80
Mississippi	23,715	4.76	New York	73	2.03
Kansas	17,993	3.61	Other states	559	15.53
Other states	80,005	16.08	Natives of Colorado living in—		
Natives of Alabama living in—			Kansas	1,615	9.85
Texas	100,763	32.20	California	1,440	8.79
Mississippi	63,650	20.40	New Mexico	1,371	8.36
Arkansas	43,265	13.80	Missouri	1,205	7.72
Tennessee	22,045	7.06	Nebraska	1,229	7.50
Louisiana	21,431	6.83	Wyoming	1,163	7.10
Georgia	19,451	6.23	Washington	1,061	6.47
Florida	16,105	5.16	Utah	772	4.71
Other states	25,328	8.12	Illinois	744	4.54
Natives of Mississippi living in—			Oregon	663	4.04
Texas	70,273	31.28	Iowa	593	3.62
Arkansas	51,510	22.93	Texas	413	2.52
Louisiana	34,771	15.48	New York	389	2.37
Tennessee	24,859	11.09	Idaho	370	2.26
Alabama	15,099	6.68	Other states	3,302	20.15
Missouri	5,101	2.27	Natives of New Mexico living in—		
Other states	23,155	10.30	Colorado	9,331	66.70
Natives of Louisiana living in—			Arizona	1,274	9.11
Texas	38,898	38.80	Texas	651	4.65
Mississippi	17,194	17.15	California	582	4.10
Arkansas	12,416	12.39	Other states	2,152	15.38
Missouri	4,462	4.45	Natives of Arizona living in—		
California	2,993	2.96	California	691	30.02
Illinois	2,814	2.81	Alabama	321	13.04
New York	2,330	2.32	New Mexico	234	10.17
Alabama	2,286	2.28	Utah	199	8.64
Other states	16,884	16.84	Colorado	85	3.69
Natives of Texas living in—			Texas	81	3.52
Arkansas	14,622	19.36	Washington	77	3.34
Louisiana	8,712	11.54	Pennsylvania	61	2.65
Missouri	6,260	8.36	Missouri	61	2.22
California	5,719	7.57	Kansas	48	2.09
Oklahoma	5,381	7.13	Oregon	47	2.04
New Mexico	4,835	6.40	Other states	407	17.68
Kansas	3,750	4.97	Natives of Utah living in—		
Washington	2,306	3.05	Idaho	9,028	44.06
Mississippi	2,201	2.91	Arizona	2,836	13.84
Colorado	2,035	2.69	Wyoming	1,573	7.68
Tennessee	2,034	2.69	California	1,409	6.88
Alabama	1,822	2.41	Colorado	1,124	5.49
Illinois	1,812	2.40	Nevada	785	3.83
Arizona	1,682	2.23	Montana	769	3.75
Other states	12,349	16.35	Washington	551	2.69
Natives of Arkansas living in—			Oregon	481	2.35
Texas	47,705	46.35	Other states	1,933	9.43
Missouri	17,075	16.59	Natives of Nevada living in—		
Tennessee	4,807	4.67	California	4,449	49.79
Mississippi	4,558	4.43	Washington	608	6.81
Louisiana	4,551	4.42	Utah	607	6.79
California	3,323	3.23	Oregon	590	6.70
Kansas	3,196	3.10	Idaho	413	4.62
Illinois	2,543	2.28	Montana	392	4.39
Other states	15,362	14.93	Arizona	251	2.81
WESTERN DIVISION.			Colorado	210	2.35
Natives of Montana living in—			Other states	1,406	15.74
Washington	533	12.04	Natives of Idaho living in—		
California	456	10.30	Washington	848	19.86
Idaho	351	7.93	Oregon	716	16.77
Oregon	326	7.36	Utah	703	16.53
Missouri	300	6.78	California	387	9.06
Kansas	247	5.58	Wyoming	272	6.37
Illinois	208	4.70	Montana	218	5.11
Utah	193	4.30	Arizona	168	3.93
Pennsylvania	191	4.31	Nebraska	107	2.51
Minnesota	186	4.20	Colorado	91	2.13
Colorado	168	3.79	Kansas	81	2.13
Nebraska	138	3.12	Other states	666	15.60
Iowa	135	3.05	Natives of Washington living in—		
Wyoming	120	2.71	Oregon	3,222	42.01
Texas	96	2.17	California	1,039	13.55
Other states	779	17.60	Idaho	820	10.69
Natives of Wyoming living in—			District of Columbia	257	3.35
Utah	518	14.39	New York	246	3.21
Nebraska	504	14.00	Pennsylvania	228	2.97
Colorado	490	13.61	Illinois	155	2.02
California	263	7.31	Missouri	154	2.01
Idaho	260	7.22	Other states	1,548	20.19
Washington	227	6.31	Natives of Oregon living in—		
Washington	193	3.69	Washington	12,803	47.93
Oregon	125	3.47	California	5,956	22.30
Iowa	110	3.31	Idaho	2,189	8.20
South Dakota					

PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY WHO WERE LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	BORN IN STATE OR TERRITORY BUT LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.		STATES AND TERRITORIES.	BORN IN STATE OR TERRITORY BUT LIVING IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
WESTERN DIVISION—continued.			WESTERN DIVISION—continued.		
Natives of Oregon living in—(Continued)			Natives of California living in—(Continued)		
Montana	1,958	7.33	New York	2,351	4.91
Colorado	541	2.03	Illinois	1,545	3.22
Other states	3,262	12.21	Missouri	1,513	3.10
Natives of California living in—			Texas	1,413	2.95
Oregon	10,330	21.56	Idaho	1,308	2.73
Washington	9,043	18.88	Colorado	1,155	2.41
Nevada	3,182	6.64	Montana	1,120	2.35
Arizona	3,142	6.56	Massachusetts	1,028	2.17
			Other states	10,757	22.40

The distribution of the native born in each of the 124 principal cities in 1890, according to the number born either in the state or territory in which the city is situated or elsewhere in the United States, together with the percentage of each element of the total population, is shown by the following table, the number and percentage of foreign born in each city being also stated:

TOTAL POPULATION OF EACH OF THE 124 PRINCIPAL CITIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS, PERSONS BORN IN STATE OR TERRITORY IN WHICH EACH CITY IS SITUATED, AND OTHER NATIVE BORN PERSONS: 1890.

CITIES.	Total population.	TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.		TOTAL NATIVE BORN.		BORN IN STATE OR TERRITORY IN WHICH CITY IS SITUATED.		OTHER NATIVE BORN.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
New York, N. Y.	1,515,301	630,943	42.33	875,358	57.77	740,787	48.89	134,571	8.88
Chicago, Ill.	1,099,850	450,666	40.98	649,184	59.02	430,430	39.63	212,754	19.34
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,046,864	269,480	25.74	777,484	74.26	668,006	63.87	108,788	10.39
Brooklyn, N. Y.	806,843	261,700	32.46	544,643	67.54	408,810	57.89	77,833	9.65
St. Louis, Mo.	451,770	114,876	25.43	336,894	74.57	243,329	53.86	93,565	20.71
Boston, Mass.	448,477	158,172	35.27	290,305	64.73	228,687	50.55	69,618	14.18
Baltimore, Md.	434,439	69,003	15.88	365,436	84.12	321,114	73.92	44,322	10.20
San Francisco, Cal.	298,997	128,811	42.41	172,186	57.59	114,038	38.14	58,148	19.45
Cincinnati, Ohio	296,908	71,408	24.05	225,500	75.95	185,637	62.52	39,863	13.43
Cleveland, Ohio	261,353	97,695	37.15	164,258	62.85	133,692	51.15	30,566	11.70
Buffalo, N. Y.	255,664	89,485	35.00	166,179	65.00	149,944	58.65	16,235	6.35
New Orleans, La.	242,030	34,360	14.20	207,670	85.80	184,295	76.11	23,445	9.60
Pittsburg, Pa.	238,617	75,289	31.58	163,328	68.42	145,438	61.06	18,890	8.34
Washington, D. C.	230,392	13,770	5.98	216,622	93.82	102,639	47.00	109,983	47.80
Detroit, Mich.	205,876	81,709	39.72	124,167	60.28	100,384	48.76	23,783	11.55
Milwaukee, Wis.	204,468	79,576	38.92	124,892	61.08	107,479	52.56	17,413	8.52
Newark, N. J.	181,830	55,571	30.56	126,259	69.44	103,250	56.79	23,000	12.65
Minneapolis, Minn.	164,738	60,558	36.76	104,180	63.24	50,649	30.75	53,531	32.49
Jersey City, N. J.	163,003	53,358	32.73	109,645	67.27	70,850	43.47	38,795	23.80
Louisville, Ky.	161,120	23,510	14.59	137,610	85.41	114,433	71.01	23,206	14.40
Omaha, Neb.	140,452	35,039	24.95	105,413	75.05	29,588	21.06	75,825	53.90
Rochester, N. Y.	139,890	39,775	28.43	99,115	70.29	89,342	64.48	7,779	5.61
St. Paul, Minn.	139,156	58,177	41.82	79,979	57.46	44,251	31.83	35,728	25.63
Kansas City, Mo.	132,716	20,858	15.72	111,858	84.28	43,572	32.89	68,286	51.45
Providence, R. I.	132,140	40,364	30.55	91,776	69.45	65,444	49.52	26,332	19.93
Denver, Colo.	100,713	25,464	25.37	75,249	74.63	15,282	14.32	60,067	61.82
Indianapolis, Ind.	105,430	14,487	13.74	90,943	86.26	62,222	59.01	28,721	27.25
Allegheny, Pa.	105,287	26,135	24.82	79,152	75.18	69,430	65.95	9,716	9.23
Albany, N. Y.	84,923	23,293	27.43	61,630	72.57	68,465	82.12	4,165	4.99
Columbus, Ohio	88,160	12,488	14.17	75,672	85.83	62,243	70.61	13,419	15.22
Syracuse, N. Y.	88,143	22,342	25.35	65,801	74.65	61,354	69.01	4,447	5.04
Worcester, Mass.	84,055	20,708	24.64	63,347	75.36	45,616	53.80	12,336	14.57
Toledo, Ohio	81,434	22,189	27.25	59,245	72.75	44,510	54.90	14,735	18.09
Richmond, Va.	81,388	3,473	4.27	77,915	95.73	73,367	90.14	4,548	5.50
New Haven, Conn.	81,298	22,994	28.28	58,304	71.72	46,087	56.60	12,217	15.03
Paterson, N. J.	78,847	81,162	39.77	47,185	60.23	38,404	48.83	8,781	11.21
Lowell, Mass.	77,096	34,601	44.88	42,495	55.12	30,280	38.07	12,815	16.50
Nashville, Tenn.	70,168	3,794	5.41	72,374	103.14	60,851	79.80	11,523	16.10
Scranton, Pa.	75,215	25,773	34.30	49,442	65.74	44,566	59.25	5,076	6.75
Fall River, Mass.	74,398	37,734	50.72	36,664	49.28	30,665	41.22	5,999	8.00
Cambridge, Mass.	70,028	23,851	34.06	46,177	65.94	36,295	51.83	9,882	14.11
Atlanta, Ga.	65,533	1,871	2.86	63,662	97.14	51,862	79.14	11,800	18.00
Memphis, Tenn.	64,495	5,400	8.37	59,095	91.63	32,274	50.04	26,821	41.60
Wilmington, Del.	61,431	9,009	14.65	52,422	85.19	38,242	62.11	19,000	31.08
Dayton, Ohio	61,220	9,587	15.66	51,633	84.34	43,035	70.30	8,598	14.04
Troy, N. Y.	60,650	17,265	28.32	43,385	71.68	40,491	66.43	3,200	5.25
Grand Rapids, Mich.	60,278	19,404	32.19	40,874	67.81	27,955	46.38	12,919	21.43
Reading, Pa.	58,601	4,732	8.07	53,869	91.93	52,777	89.97	1,162	1.96
Garden, N. J.	58,313	7,733	13.26	50,580	86.74	30,045	51.52	20,535	35.22
Trenton, N. J.	57,458	14,018	24.41	43,440	75.56	35,012	60.93	8,998	14.62

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

CCXXVII

TOTAL POPULATION OF EACH OF THE 124 PRINCIPAL CITIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS, ETC.—Continued.

CITIES.	Total population.	TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.		TOTAL NATIVE BORN.		BORN IN STATE OR TERRITORY IN WHICH CITY IS SITUATED.		OTHER NATIVE BORN.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Lynn, Mass.	55,727	13,065	25.06	41,702	74.94	30,060	55.56	10,802	19.38
Lincoln, Neb.	56,154	6,462	11.72	48,692	88.28	13,596	24.65	35,096	63.63
Charleston, S. C.	54,955	3,133	5.70	51,822	94.30	40,829	90.67	1,993	3.63
Hartford, Conn.	53,230	14,450	27.16	38,774	72.84	29,775	55.94	8,999	16.90
St. Joseph, Mo.	52,324	7,073	13.52	45,251	86.48	24,466	46.04	20,845	39.84
Evansville, Ind.	50,756	7,148	14.08	43,608	85.92	30,463	60.02	13,145	25.90
Los Angeles, Cal.	50,395	12,752	25.30	37,643	74.70	12,054	23.62	25,589	50.78
Des Moines, Iowa	50,003	7,915	15.80	42,178	84.20	23,103	46.24	19,015	37.96
Bridgeport, Conn.	48,866	14,189	29.04	34,677	70.96	25,643	52.47	9,034	18.49
Oakland, Cal.	48,882	14,537	29.86	34,345	70.14	18,326	37.64	15,819	32.50
Portland, Ore.	46,385	17,323	37.35	29,062	62.65	10,220	22.03	18,842	40.62
Saginaw, Mich.	46,322	15,634	33.75	30,688	66.25	23,490	50.71	7,198	15.54
Salt Lake, Utah	44,843	13,330	29.74	31,507	70.26	18,736	41.78	12,771	28.48
Lawrence, Mass.	44,654	20,518	45.95	24,136	54.05	18,000	40.31	6,136	13.74
Springfield, Mass.	44,179	10,915	24.71	33,264	75.29	22,755	51.50	10,500	23.70
Manchester, N. H.	44,126	20,091	45.53	24,035	54.47	17,653	40.01	6,382	14.46
Utica, N. Y.	44,007	11,769	26.74	32,238	73.26	30,097	68.76	1,511	3.50
Hoboken, N. J.	43,648	17,364	39.78	26,284	60.22	17,190	39.38	9,094	20.84
Savannah, Ga.	43,189	3,498	7.89	39,781	92.11	30,522	70.67	9,259	21.44
Seattle, Wash.	42,837	13,656	31.88	29,181	68.12	3,502	8.17	25,679	59.95
Peoria, Ill.	41,024	8,254	20.12	32,770	79.88	23,495	57.27	9,275	22.61
New Bedford, Mass.	40,733	14,420	35.40	26,313	64.60	22,417	55.03	3,896	9.57
Erie, Pa.	40,634	10,390	25.58	30,248	74.42	25,795	63.48	4,443	10.94
Somerville, Mass.	40,162	10,888	27.12	29,264	72.88	21,595	53.78	7,669	19.10
Harrisburg, Pa.	39,385	2,517	6.39	36,868	93.61	33,353	84.68	3,515	8.93
Kansas city, Kan.	38,316	5,723	14.94	32,593	85.06	9,473	24.73	23,120	60.34
Dallas, Tex.	38,067	3,978	10.45	34,089	89.55	15,010	39.45	19,073	50.10
Sioux city, Iowa	37,806	9,092	24.05	28,714	75.95	11,550	30.57	17,168	45.38
Elizabeth, N. J.	37,764	11,189	29.50	26,575	70.50	19,373	51.80	7,202	19.20
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	37,718	10,194	27.03	27,524	72.97	24,178	64.10	3,346	8.87
San Antonio, Tex.	37,673	9,093	23.90	28,579	76.10	18,943	50.28	9,727	25.82
Covington, Ky.	37,371	6,064	17.83	30,707	82.17	22,151	59.27	8,556	22.90
Portland, Me.	36,425	7,825	21.48	28,600	78.52	25,889	71.08	2,711	7.44
Tacoma, Wash.	36,006	12,398	34.43	23,608	65.57	2,226	6.18	21,472	56.64
Holyoke, Mass.	35,637	17,068	47.89	18,569	52.11	13,653	38.31	4,916	13.80
Port Wayne, Ind.	35,393	6,802	19.30	28,591	80.70	20,801	59.02	7,040	21.59
Binghamton, N. Y.	35,095	4,756	13.50	30,339	86.50	23,535	67.28	6,714	19.18
Norfolk, Va.	34,871	1,127	3.23	33,744	96.77	27,141	77.83	6,603	18.94
Wheeling, W. Va.	34,522	6,839	19.80	28,683	83.04	20,523	59.45	7,660	22.19
Augusta, Ga.	33,300	1,208	3.63	32,092	96.37	24,087	72.33	8,005	24.04
Youngstown, Ohio.	33,220	10,586	31.72	22,634	68.28	10,686	50.28	5,998	18.05
Duluth, Minn.	33,115	16,222	48.99	16,893	51.01	6,807	20.74	10,086	30.27
Yonkers, N. Y.	32,933	10,935	33.14	21,998	66.86	18,084	54.95	3,914	9.41
Lancaster, Pa.	32,811	3,738	11.68	29,073	88.32	27,249	85.12	1,824	5.56
Springfield, Ohio.	31,895	3,735	11.71	28,160	88.29	22,692	71.15	5,468	17.14
Quincy, Ill.	31,494	6,132	19.47	25,362	80.53	18,525	58.82	6,837	21.71
Mobile, Ala.	31,076	2,155	6.93	28,921	93.07	24,274	78.11	4,647	14.96
Topoka, Kan.	31,007	3,453	11.14	27,554	88.86	9,090	29.34	18,465	59.52
Elmira, N. Y.	30,893	5,318	17.21	25,575	82.79	19,710	63.80	5,865	18.99
Salem, Mass.	30,801	9,124	29.62	21,677	70.38	18,918	61.42	2,759	8.96
Long Island city, N. Y.	30,506	11,188	36.67	19,318	63.33	10,425	53.84	2,893	9.49
Altoona, Pa.	30,337	3,113	10.26	27,224	89.74	25,821	85.11	1,403	4.63
Dubuque, Iowa	30,311	7,719	25.47	22,592	74.53	16,678	55.02	5,914	19.51
Terre Haute, Ind.	30,217	8,507	28.16	21,710	71.84	18,232	60.33	3,478	11.51
Chattanooga, Tenn.	29,100	1,295	4.45	27,805	95.55	12,171	41.82	15,634	53.78
Galveston, Tex.	29,084	5,876	20.18	23,208	79.82	15,711	54.02	7,503	25.80
Waterbury, Conn.	28,616	9,578	33.44	19,038	66.56	14,084	52.31	4,954	17.31
Chelsea, Mass.	27,909	7,934	28.43	19,975	71.57	14,809	53.06	5,166	18.51
Bay city, Mich.	27,839	10,945	39.32	16,894	60.68	13,233	47.53	3,661	13.15
Pawtucket, R. I.	27,693	9,859	35.63	17,834	64.37	13,166	47.65	4,668	16.86
Alcon, Ohio	27,601	5,093	18.45	22,508	81.55	17,287	62.63	5,221	19.17
Houston, Tex.	27,557	3,115	11.30	24,442	88.70	14,535	52.75	9,907	35.95
Haverhill, Mass.	27,412	5,927	21.62	21,485	78.38	13,071	47.68	8,414	30.70
Brookton, Mass.	27,294	6,274	22.99	21,020	77.01	17,444	63.91	3,576	13.10
Williamsport, Pa.	27,132	2,896	10.67	24,236	89.33	21,698	79.97	2,538	9.36
Dayton, Ohio	26,872	8,378	31.18	18,494	68.82	13,259	49.34	5,235	19.48
Avonport, Iowa	26,880	7,074	26.32	19,806	73.68	10,813	40.98	7,899	29.01
Sacramento, Cal.	26,189	4,224	16.13	21,965	83.87	17,530	66.94	4,435	16.93
Canton, Ohio	26,178	1,652	6.31	24,526	93.69	14,180	54.17	10,346	39.52
Birmingham, Ala.	25,874	2,122	8.20	23,752	91.80	11,052	42.72	12,700	49.08
Little Rock, Ark.	25,874	2,122	8.20	23,752	91.80	11,052	42.72	12,700	49.08
Auburn, N. Y.	25,858	5,659	21.88	20,199	78.12	18,708	72.35	1,491	5.77
Amunton, Mass.	25,448	7,353	28.89	18,095	71.11	15,857	62.31	2,238	8.80
Allentown, Pa.	25,228	2,046	8.11	23,182	91.89	22,534	89.32	648	2.57
La Crosse, Wis.	25,090	8,369	33.36	16,721	66.64	10,976	43.74	5,746	22.90

The largest percentages of persons born in the state in which the city is located were found in 1890 in the more easterly cities, while the smallest percentages were found in the western cities. The largest percentages of natives of the state living in cities within its limits were 90.67 in Charleston, S. C., and 90.14 in Richmond, Va., while the smallest percentages were found in the state of Washington, or 6.18 in Tacoma and 8.17 in Seattle. The next larger percentages are 14.32 in Denver, Colo., 20.74 in Duluth, Minn., 21.06 in Omaha, Neb., 22.03 in Portland, Ore., 23.92 in Los Angeles, Cal., 24.65 in Lincoln, Neb., and 24.72 in Kansas city, Kan.

Taking the native born element in the 124 principal cities as a whole, and distributing it according to the state or territory of birth, the following table is obtained :

DISTRIBUTION OF NATIVE BORN PERSONS IN THE 124 PRINCIPAL CITIES AS A WHOLE ACCORDING TO STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS LIVING IN 124 PRINCIPAL CITIES BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY.		PERSONS LIVING IN PRINCIPAL CITIES SITUATED OUTSIDE OF SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.		STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS LIVING IN 124 PRINCIPAL CITIES BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY.		PERSONS LIVING IN PRINCIPAL CITIES SITUATED OUTSIDE OF SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
The United States	9,907,641	100.00	2,417,081	100.00	North Central division—Continued.				
North Atlantic division:					North Dakota	2,350	0.02	2,350	0.10
Maine	112,798	1.14	86,909	3.59	South Dakota	2,092	0.02	2,092	0.09
New Hampshire	63,730	0.64	46,077	1.91	Nebraska	50,617	0.51	7,433	0.31
Vermont	42,006	0.42	42,006	1.74	Kansas	42,404	0.43	23,832	0.99
Massachusetts	684,306	6.91	105,284	4.35	South Central division:				
Rhode Island	98,952	1.00	20,342	0.84	Kentucky	214,950	2.17	78,366	3.24
Connecticut	171,491	1.73	55,002	2.27	Tennessee	138,435	1.40	33,159	1.37
New York	2,078,892	20.98	337,540	13.96	Alabama	59,641	0.60	21,187	0.88
New Jersey	403,797	4.08	89,064	3.71	Mississippi	27,451	0.28	27,451	1.13
Pennsylvania	1,364,262	13.77	202,721	8.39	Louisiana	205,306	2.07	21,081	0.87
South Atlantic division:					Texas	73,807	0.75	9,002	0.40
Delaware	53,799	0.54	20,557	0.85	Indian territory	864	0.01	864	0.03
Maryland	413,293	4.17	92,179	3.81	Oklahoma	80	0.00	80	0.00
District of Columbia	115,320	1.16	12,651	0.52	Arkansas	17,499	0.18	6,447	0.27
Virginia	239,726	2.42	139,218	5.76	Western division:				
West Virginia	31,405	0.32	10,882	0.45	Montana	916	0.01	916	0.04
North Carolina	27,010	0.27	27,010	1.12	Wyoming	807	0.01	807	0.03
South Carolina	76,866	0.78	27,037	1.12	Colorado	18,719	0.19	3,437	0.14
Georgia	131,624	1.33	25,153	1.04	New Mexico	874	0.01	874	0.04
Florida	4,545	0.05	4,535	0.19	Arizona	394	0.00	394	0.02
North Central division:					Utah	19,891	0.20	1,155	0.05
Ohio	709,103	7.10	165,791	6.86	Nevada	2,449	0.02	2,443	0.10
Indiana	215,130	2.17	83,322	3.45	Idaho	523	0.01	522	0.02
Illinois	604,765	6.10	126,315	5.23	Washington	7,004	0.08	1,876	0.08
Michigan	218,386	2.20	53,324	2.21	Oregon	13,856	0.14	3,636	0.15
Wisconsin	181,548	1.83	63,094	2.61	California	167,487	1.69	12,256	0.51
Minnesota	117,167	1.18	15,400	0.64	Alaska	128	0.00	128	0.00
Iowa	125,950	1.27	61,294	2.54	At sea and abroad	3,391	0.03	3,391	0.14
Missouri	305,429	3.09	54,122	2.24	United States, not specified ..	183,823	1.86	183,823	7.60

In the above table there is shown, first, the number and percentage of persons living in these cities born in each specified state or territory, and, second, the number and percentage of persons living in principal cities situated outside of specified state or territory of birth.

The whole number of native born persons living in the 124 principal cities in 1890 was 9,907,641, of which 2,078,892, or 20.98 per cent, were born in New York, including its own cities, and 1,364,262, or 13.77 per cent, in Pennsylvania, including its own cities. Excluding persons living in cities which are situated in the state or territory where born, as persons living in New York city who were born in the state of New York, it is seen that of the 2,417,081 persons living in cities outside of their state or territory of birth, 337,540, or 13.96 per cent, were born in New York; 202,721, or 8.39 per cent, were born in Pennsylvania; 165,791, or 6.86 per cent, in Ohio; 139,218, or 5.76 per cent, in Virginia; 126,315, or 5.23 per cent, in Illinois; and 105,284, or 4.35 per cent, in Massachusetts. Other states that have contributed more than 3 per cent are Maine, New Jersey, Maryland, Indiana, and Kentucky. In addition, there were 183,823 persons, or 7.60 per cent, reported as born in the United States, but for whom the state or territory of birth was not specified. The total number of such persons in the country at large was 396,652, of which very nearly one-half were found living in the 124 principal cities, as above indicated.

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

In the census report of 1880 information was given for the 50 principal cities at that census as to the percentages of persons in each city who were born either within the limits of the state or territory in which the city is situated or in some other state or territory. The following table shows the percentages of such persons in each of these cities in 1880 and in 1890, together with the percentage in each case of the foreign born of the total population:

TOTAL POPULATION OF THE 50 PRINCIPAL CITIES IN 1880 CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO THE PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS, PERSONS BORN IN STATE IN WHICH EACH CITY IS SITUATED, AND OTHER NATIVE BORN PERSONS: 1880 AND 1890.

CITIES.	1880				1890			
	Foreign born.	Native born.	Born in state in which city is situated.	Other native born.	Foreign born.	Native born.	Born in state in which city is situated.	Other native born.
New York, N. Y.	42.23	57.77	48.80	8.88	39.68	60.32	53.66	6.66
Chicago, Ill.	40.08	59.92	39.08	19.34	40.71	59.29	39.30	19.99
Philadelphia, Pa.	25.74	74.26	63.87	10.30	24.12	75.88	65.45	10.43
Brooklyn, N. Y.	32.46	67.54	57.89	9.65	31.36	68.64	60.76	7.88
St. Louis, Mo.	25.49	74.51	53.86	20.71	29.96	70.04	49.48	21.56
Boston, Mass.	35.27	64.73	50.55	14.18	31.64	68.36	54.09	14.27
Baltimore, Md.	15.88	84.12	73.92	10.20	16.89	83.11	72.84	10.27
San Francisco, Cal.	42.41	57.59	38.14	19.45	44.56	55.44	38.40	22.01
Cincinnati, Ohio	24.05	75.95	62.52	13.43	28.09	71.91	59.36	12.55
Cleveland, Ohio.	37.15	62.85	51.15	11.70	37.10	62.90	49.50	13.40
Buffalo, N. Y.	35.00	65.00	58.65	6.95	33.05	66.95	61.81	5.14
New Orleans, La.	14.20	85.80	76.11	9.69	19.05	80.95	69.92	11.03
Pittsburg, Pa.	30.71	69.29	60.95	8.84	28.52	71.48	63.82	7.06
Washington, D. C.	8.15	91.85	44.55	47.30	9.64	90.36	45.43	44.91
Detroit, Mich.	39.69	60.31	48.76	11.55	39.23	60.77	46.12	14.65
Milwaukee, Wis.	38.92	61.08	52.56	8.52	39.86	60.14	50.02	10.12
Newark, N. J.	30.56	69.44	56.79	12.05	29.54	70.46	58.27	12.10
Minneapolis, Minn.	36.76	63.24	30.75	32.40	32.02	67.98	28.16	39.82
Jersey city, N. J.	32.73	67.27	43.47	23.80	32.52	67.48	41.77	25.71
Louisville, Ky.	14.50	85.50	71.01	14.40	18.71	81.29	68.77	14.52
Rochester, N. Y.	20.71	79.29	64.48	5.81	20.70	79.30	65.07	5.14
St. Paul, Minn.	39.94	60.06	33.23	26.83	36.35	63.65	36.15	27.50
Kansas city, Mo.	15.72	84.28	32.83	51.45	16.07	83.93	32.31	51.02
Providence, R. I.	30.55	69.45	49.62	19.63	26.77	73.23	51.67	21.56
Denver, Colo.	23.86	76.14	14.32	61.82	24.43	75.57	10.68	64.89
Indianapolis, Ind.	13.74	86.26	59.01	27.25	16.80	83.20	51.40	31.89
Allegheny, Pa.	24.82	75.18	65.95	9.23	24.70	75.30	67.50	7.71
Albany, N. Y.	23.49	76.51	72.12	4.39	26.19	73.81	69.80	4.01
Columbus, Ohio	14.17	85.83	70.61	15.22	17.56	82.44	67.40	14.95
Syracuse, N. Y.	25.35	74.65	69.01	5.04	25.14	74.86	70.01	4.85
Worcester, Mass.	31.54	68.46	53.89	14.57	29.80	70.20	53.55	13.65
Toledo, Ohio.	27.25	72.75	54.66	18.09	28.62	71.38	52.36	19.02
Richmond, Va.	4.27	95.73	90.14	5.59	5.25	94.75	90.49	4.26
New Haven, Conn.	28.28	71.72	56.69	15.63	24.92	75.08	58.87	16.21
Paterson, N. J.	39.77	60.23	49.02	11.21	36.65	63.35	59.99	12.42
Lowell, Mass.	44.53	55.47	38.97	16.50	38.76	61.24	49.51	20.73
Nashville, Tenn.	4.98	95.02	79.86	15.16	6.98	93.02	73.64	19.38
Saranton, Pa.	34.00	66.00	59.25	6.75	34.58	65.42	58.58	7.04
Fall River, Mass.	50.72	49.28	41.22	8.00	48.15	51.85	41.75	10.10
Cambridge, Mass.	34.06	65.94	51.83	14.11	29.75	70.25	50.41	13.84
Atlanta, Ga.	2.86	97.14	79.14	18.00	3.79	96.21	75.51	29.70
Wilmington, Del.	14.81	85.19	54.11	31.08	13.36	86.64	58.09	28.55
Dayton, Ohio	15.66	84.34	70.30	14.04	18.73	81.27	65.79	15.43
Troy, N. Y.	28.32	71.68	68.43	5.25	29.85	70.15	64.94	5.21
Reading, Pa.	8.07	91.93	89.97	1.96	8.37	91.63	89.41	2.22
Camden, N. J.	13.20	86.80	51.52	35.22	10.79	89.21	54.89	34.22
Lynn, Mass.	25.00	75.00	55.50	19.38	18.39	81.61	62.19	19.42
Charleston, S. C.	5.70	94.30	90.67	3.63	7.90	92.10	87.72	4.38
Hartford, Conn.	27.10	72.90	55.94	16.90	25.22	74.78	57.58	17.20
Lawrence, Mass.	45.95	54.05	40.31	13.74	44.10	55.90	39.25	16.65

PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

Considering these same 50 cities as a whole in 1880 and 1890 the following table is obtained, showing for each census the percentage of persons living in these cities who were born in each state or territory, and also the percentage living in principal cities outside of the specified state or territory:

DISTRIBUTION OF THE NATIVE BORN PERSONS IN THE 50 PRINCIPAL CITIES IN 1880 AS A WHOLE ACCORDING TO STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH: 1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PER CENT OF PERSONS LIVING IN 50 PRINCIPAL CITIES IN 1880 BORN IN EACH STATE OR TERRITORY.		PER CENT OF NATIVE BORN PERSONS LIVING IN PRINCIPAL CITIES IN 1880 OUTSIDE OF SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.		STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PER CENT OF PERSONS LIVING IN 50 PRINCIPAL CITIES IN 1880 BORN IN EACH STATE OR TERRITORY.		PER CENT OF NATIVE BORN PERSONS LIVING IN PRINCIPAL CITIES IN 1880 OUTSIDE OF SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.	
	1880	1890	1880	1890		1880	1890	1880	1890
The United States.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	North Central division—Continued.				
North Atlantic division.....	53.22	60.21	43.37	55.35	North Dakota.....	0.01	a0.01	{ 0.07 }	a0.03
Maine.....	0.82	1.03	3.83	5.23	South Dakota.....	0.01			
New Hampshire.....	0.42	0.58	1.94	2.96	Nebraska.....	0.05	0.02	0.24	0.09
Vermont.....	0.37	0.44	1.72	2.22	Kansas.....	0.19	0.08	0.88	0.39
Massachusetts.....	6.45	7.04	4.83	6.77	South Central division.....	6.14	6.35	6.91	7.56
Rhode Island.....	1.04	1.22	0.90	1.15	Kentucky.....	2.16	2.16	3.19	3.31
Connecticut.....	1.52	1.83	2.52	3.60	Tennessee.....	1.03	0.83	1.13	1.22
New York.....	23.98	26.99	14.55	17.90	Alabama.....	0.14	0.15	0.64	0.76
New Jersey.....	4.15	4.53	4.72	6.36	Mississippi.....	0.15	0.17	0.70	0.85
Pennsylvania.....	14.47	15.95	8.36	9.16	Louisiana.....	2.53	2.95	0.08	0.94
South Atlantic division.....	11.73	12.14	16.50	18.71	Texas.....	0.08	0.06	0.36	0.29
Delaware.....	0.67	0.77	1.14	1.60	Indian territory.....	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.02
Maryland.....	5.20	5.51	4.88	5.48	Oklahoma.....	0.00		0.00	
District of Columbia.....	1.47	1.34	0.66	0.76	Arkansas.....	0.04	0.03	0.17	0.17
Virginia.....	2.46	2.61	7.01	7.92	Western division.....	3.74	1.00	2.59	0.59
West Virginia.....	0.11	0.06	0.52	0.31	Montana.....	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01
North Carolina.....	0.20	0.18	0.93	0.92	Wyoming.....	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
South Carolina.....	0.79	0.97	0.68	0.83	Colorado.....	0.22	0.08	0.09	0.04
Georgia.....	0.80	0.66	0.61	0.71	New Mexico.....	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.02
Florida.....	0.03	0.04	0.16	0.18	Arizona.....	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
North Central division.....	25.17	19.70	23.54	17.79	Utah.....	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04
Ohio.....	7.36	6.88	6.02	5.47	Nevada.....	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.06
Indiana.....	1.54	1.20	3.43	2.49	Idaho.....	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Illinois.....	6.57	4.20	4.34	3.43	Washington.....	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.02
Michigan.....	1.79	1.30	2.29	1.62	Oregon.....	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.07
Wisconsin.....	1.96	1.41	2.68	1.77	California.....	1.54	1.49	0.83	0.29
Minnesota.....	1.31	0.56	0.38	0.23	Alaska.....	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Iowa.....	0.38	0.20	1.78	1.03	At sea and abroad.....	0.04	0.00	0.17	0.01
Missouri.....	4.00	3.75	1.38	1.24	United States, not specified.....	1.85		8.59	

a Dakota territory.

The decrease in 1890 as compared with 1880 of the relative proportions of persons living in said cities who were born in the principal eastern states, whether including or excluding their own cities, is due to the great increase in the population of western cities since 1880, the increase in native born persons born in states and territories other than those in which these cities are situated being largely in the states of the North Central division, where the relative proportions have increased in 1890 as compared with 1880.

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

cxxxix

The following table, which needs no analysis, shows the principal states which have contributed to the native born population of each of the 28 cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1890, these figures being in each case exclusive of the number contributed by the state in which the city is situated :

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS LIVING IN EACH SPECIFIED CITY WHO WERE BORN IN A STATE OR TERRITORY OTHER THAN THAT IN WHICH THE CITY IS SITUATED: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND CITIES.	Number.	Per cent of total native born.	STATES, TERRITORIES, AND CITIES.	Number.	Per cent of total native born.
Residents of New York city born in—			Residents of Buffalo born in—(Continued)		
New Jersey	19,051	2.24	Massachusetts	1,166	0.70
Pennsylvania	12,694	1.45	Other states	4,973	2.99
Massachusetts	10,601	1.21	Residents of New Orleans born in—		
Virginia	8,875	1.01	Mississippi	4,637	2.23
Connecticut	8,207	0.94	Virginia	2,947	1.42
Ohio	4,018	0.46	Alabama	2,190	1.06
Maryland	3,995	0.46	New York	1,511	0.73
Maine	2,163	0.25	Kentucky	1,483	0.71
Other states	23,369	2.67	Other states	9,611	4.63
Residents of Chicago born in—			Residents of Pittsburg born in—		
New York	46,023	7.00	Ohio	4,997	3.02
Ohio	23,015	3.54	Virginia	4,057	2.46
Wisconsin	18,854	2.90	New York	2,419	1.46
Indiana	15,488	2.39	Maryland	1,895	1.11
Pennsylvania	15,308	2.36	West Virginia	1,488	0.90
Michigan	13,303	2.05	Other states	4,484	2.71
Massachusetts	8,882	1.37	Residents of Washington born in—		
Iowa	7,510	1.16	Virginia	37,184	17.57
Other states	47,200	7.27	Maryland	31,766	15.01
Residents of Philadelphia born in—			New York	8,101	3.83
New Jersey	24,005	3.00	Pennsylvania	7,203	3.43
Maryland	16,066	2.06	Other states	22,770	10.76
New York	14,217	1.83	Residents of Detroit born in—		
Delaware	12,501	1.61	New York	8,950	7.21
Virginia	10,022	1.29	Ohio	3,889	3.13
Massachusetts	4,409	0.57	Pennsylvania	1,076	1.35
Ohio	3,178	0.41	Other states	7,909	6.87
Connecticut	1,851	0.24	Residents of Milwaukee born in—		
Other states	14,002	1.81	New York	4,785	3.83
Residents of Brooklyn born in—			Illinois	2,280	1.83
New Jersey	13,795	2.53	Ohio	1,309	1.05
Massachusetts	7,489	1.38	Michigan	1,200	0.97
Pennsylvania	7,340	1.35	Pennsylvania	1,164	0.93
Connecticut	6,616	1.21	Other states	5,510	4.42
Other states	21,920	3.91	Residents of Newark born in—		
Residents of St. Louis born in—			New York	11,014	0.44
Illinois	24,141	7.17	Pennsylvania	2,826	2.24
Ohio	8,109	2.42	Connecticut	1,211	0.96
New York	7,481	2.22	Virginia	987	0.78
Kentucky	6,462	1.92	Massachusetts	959	0.70
Pennsylvania	5,485	1.63	Other states	2,800	2.22
Indiana	4,388	1.30	Residents of Minneapolis born in—		
Tennessee	4,056	1.20	New York	8,095	8.85
Virginia	3,175	0.94	Wisconsin	8,566	8.22
Other states	22,187	6.59	Maine	4,223	4.05
Residents of Boston born in—			Illinois	4,063	3.90
Maine	22,165	7.61	Iowa	3,814	3.66
New Hampshire	9,216	3.17	Ohio	3,590	3.45
New York	8,490	2.89	Pennsylvania	3,218	3.09
Vermont	3,998	1.38	Massachusetts	2,459	2.34
Virginia	2,584	0.89	Other states	12,165	11.68
Rhode Island	2,340	0.81	Residents of Jersey city born in—		
Connecticut	2,343	0.81	New York	28,873	20.33
Other states	9,073	3.13	Pennsylvania	2,956	2.70
Residents of Baltimore born in—			Massachusetts	1,101	1.00
Virginia	13,207	4.98	Other states	5,151	4.70
Pennsylvania	8,908	2.44	Residents of Louisville born in—		
New York	3,520	0.97	Indiana	7,065	5.13
District of Columbia	2,342	0.64	Ohio	2,884	2.10
Other states	10,603	2.90	Tennessee	2,196	1.55
Residents of San Francisco born in—			Virginia	1,040	1.10
New York	15,168	8.81	Other states	8,548	6.21
Massachusetts	6,499	3.77	Residents of Omaha born in—		
Pennsylvania	3,886	2.26	Iowa	13,246	12.57
Ohio	3,150	1.83	Illinois	9,843	9.34
Illinois	2,922	1.70	New York	7,742	7.35
Maine	2,884	1.67	Ohio	7,401	7.02
Other states	20,143	11.70	Pennsylvania	5,087	5.08
Residents of Cincinnati born in—			Missouri	4,951	4.70
Kentucky	12,788	5.67	Indiana	3,196	3.03
Indiana	7,194	3.19	Wisconsin	2,787	2.64
New York	3,211	1.42	Other states	18,710	17.75
Pennsylvania	3,154	1.40	Residents of Rochester born in—		
Virginia	2,077	0.92	Pennsylvania	1,230	1.30
Other states	10,341	4.59	Massachusetts	890	0.80
Residents of Cleveland born in—			Ohio	618	0.60
New York	8,761	5.33	Michigan	590	0.63
Pennsylvania	6,399	3.90	Other states	3,070	3.26
Michigan	1,969	1.20	Residents of St. Paul born in—		
Massachusetts	1,432	0.87	Wisconsin	6,123	7.66
Other states	8,685	5.29	New York	5,651	7.07
Residents of Buffalo born in—			Illinois	3,234	4.04
Pennsylvania	3,898	2.35	Ohio	2,357	2.95
Ohio	1,947	1.17			
Michigan	1,325	0.80			

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS LIVING IN EACH SPECIFIED CITY WHO WERE BORN IN A STATE OR TERRITORY OTHER THAN THAT IN WHICH THE CITY IS SITUATED: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND CITIES.	Number.	Per cent of total native born.	STATES, TERRITORIES, AND CITIES.	Number.	Per cent of total native born.
Residents of St. Paul born in—(Continued)			Residents of Denver born in—(Continued)		
Pennsylvania.....	2,222	2.78	Illinois.....	7,623	9.38
Iowa.....	2,154	2.69	Ohio.....	6,731	8.28
Other states.....	10,893	13.54	Pennsylvania.....	5,477	6.74
Residents of Kansas city, Mo., born in—			Iowa.....	4,800	6.03
Illinois.....	9,982	8.92	Missouri.....	4,577	5.69
Ohio.....	7,641	6.83	Indiana.....	3,093	3.81
Kansas.....	6,813	6.09	Kansas.....	2,662	3.28
Kentucky.....	5,747	5.14	Other states.....	19,803	24.48
New York.....	5,596	5.00	Residents of Indianapolis born in—		
Pennsylvania.....	4,703	4.21	Ohio.....	8,105	8.01
Indiana.....	4,669	4.17	Kentucky.....	6,959	6.99
Iowa.....	3,620	3.24	Pennsylvania.....	2,200	2.43
Other states.....	15,827	14.15	Illinois.....	1,023	2.12
Residents of Providence born in—			New York.....	1,911	2.10
Massachusetts.....	11,418	12.44	Other states.....	7,312	8.04
New York.....	3,424	3.73	Residents of Allegheny born in—		
Connecticut.....	3,401	3.70	Ohio.....	2,916	3.68
Maine.....	1,826	1.99	New York.....	1,100	1.39
Other states.....	5,733	6.25	Maryland.....	912	1.15
Residents of Denver born in—			Virginia.....	887	1.12
New York.....	8,545	10.52	West Virginia.....	615	0.78
			Other states.....	2,070	2.62

The following table shows for each state and territory contributing at least 5,000 persons to the native born population of the 124 principal cities as a whole, the number and percentage living in each of the cities to which it had contributed most largely, exclusive of its own cities:

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY LIVING IN SPECIFIED CITIES: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND CITIES.	PERSONS LIVING IN PRINCIPAL CITIES OUTSIDE OF SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.		STATES, TERRITORIES, AND CITIES.	PERSONS LIVING IN PRINCIPAL CITIES OUTSIDE OF SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.			NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—continued.		
Natives of Maine living in—			Natives of Rhode Island living in—(Continued)		
Boston, Mass.....	22,105	25.43	Worcester, Mass.....	1,036	5.09
Lynn, Mass.....	4,952	5.70	Philadelphia, Pa.....	742	3.65
Minneapolis, Minn.....	4,223	4.86	Chicago, Ill.....	709	3.49
Lowell, Mass.....	4,118	4.74	Other cities.....	9,156	46.01
Somerville, Mass.....	3,403	3.91	Natives of Connecticut living in—		
Cambridge, Mass.....	3,060	3.52	New York, N. Y.....	8,207	14.92
San Francisco, Cal.....	2,884	3.32	Brooklyn, N. Y.....	6,616	12.03
Chicago, Ill.....	2,717	3.13	Providence, R. I.....	3,401	6.18
Other cities.....	39,447	45.39	Springfield, Mass.....	2,980	5.42
Natives of New Hampshire living in—			Chicago, Ill.....	2,063	5.89
Boston, Mass.....	9,216	20.00	Boston, Mass.....	2,343	4.20
Haverhill, Mass.....	4,240	9.20	Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,851	3.40
Lowell, Mass.....	3,338	7.25	Worcester, Mass.....	1,722	3.13
Lynn, Mass.....	2,711	5.88	Other cities.....	24,419	46.31
Lawrence, Mass.....	1,761	3.82	Natives of New York living in—		
Somerville, Mass.....	1,666	3.62	Chicago, Ill.....	46,023	13.64
Chicago, Ill.....	1,651	3.68	Jersey city, N. J.....	28,873	8.55
Worcester, Mass.....	1,615	3.51	San Francisco, Cal.....	15,168	4.49
Other cities.....	19,870	43.14	Philadelphia, Pa.....	14,217	4.21
Natives of Vermont living in—			Newark, N. J.....	11,914	3.53
Boston, Mass.....	3,998	9.52	Detroit, Mich.....	8,950	2.65
Chicago, Ill.....	3,285	7.82	Cleveland, Ohio.....	8,764	2.60
Lowell, Mass.....	2,057	4.60	Minneapolis, Minn.....	8,095	2.58
Worcester, Mass.....	1,971	4.69	Other cities.....	194,930	57.75
New York, N. Y.....	1,808	4.30	Natives of New Jersey living in—		
Minneapolis, Minn.....	1,722	4.10	Philadelphia, Pa.....	24,005	26.77
Manchester, N. H.....	1,635	3.89	New York, N. Y.....	19,651	21.92
Springfield, Mass.....	1,502	3.58	Brooklyn, N. Y.....	13,765	16.35
Other cities.....	24,028	57.20	Chicago, Ill.....	2,983	3.33
Natives of Massachusetts living in—			Washington, D. C.....	1,494	1.60
Providence, R. I.....	11,418	10.85	Wilmington, Del.....	1,259	1.40
New York, N. Y.....	10,601	10.07	San Francisco, Cal.....	1,144	1.28
Chicago, Ill.....	8,882	8.44	Baltimore, Md.....	1,130	1.26
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	7,489	7.11	Other cities.....	24,293	27.09
San Francisco, Cal.....	6,499	6.17	Natives of Pennsylvania living in—		
Philadelphia, Pa.....	4,400	4.19	Chicago, Ill.....	15,308	7.55
Pawtucket, R. I.....	2,847	2.70	Camden, N. J.....	13,434	6.63
Hartford, Conn.....	2,721	2.58	New York, N. Y.....	12,694	6.26
Other cities.....	50,418	47.89	Baltimore, Md.....	8,908	4.40
Natives of Rhode Island living in—			Wilmington, Del.....	7,648	3.77
Boston, Mass.....	2,346	11.53	Brooklyn, N. Y.....	7,940	3.62
Fall River, Mass.....	2,342	11.51	Washington, D. C.....	7,293	3.58
New York, N. Y.....	1,578	7.76	Cleveland, Ohio.....	6,399	3.16
New Bedford, Mass.....	1,245	6.12	Other cities.....	123,727	61.03
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	1,188	5.84			

STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.

cxxxiii

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY LIVING IN SPECIFIED CITIES:
1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND CITIES.	PERSONS LIVING IN PRINCIPAL CITIES OUTSIDE OF SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.		STATES, TERRITORIES, AND CITIES.	PERSONS LIVING IN PRINCIPAL CITIES OUTSIDE OF SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.			NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION—continued.		
Natives of Delaware living in—			Natives of Illinois living in—		
Philadelphia, Pa.	12,501	60.81	St. Louis, Mo.	24,141	19.11
Camden, N. J.	2,057	10.01	Kansas city, Mo.	9,882	7.80
Baltimore, Md.	871	4.24	Omaha, Neb.	9,843	7.70
New York, N. Y.	519	2.52	Denver, Colo.	7,623	6.01
Washington, D. C.	514	2.50	Lincoln, Neb.	6,672	4.49
Other cities	4,095	19.92	Minneapolis, Minn.	4,063	3.22
Natives of Maryland living in—			St. Paul, Minn.	3,234	2.56
Washington, D. C.	31,766	34.46	Kansas city, Kan.	2,990	2.37
Philadelphia, Pa.	16,066	17.43	Other cities	58,761	46.52
Wilmington, Del.	6,627	7.19	Natives of Michigan living in—		
New York, N. Y.	3,995	4.33	Chicago, Ill.	13,303	24.05
Chicago, Ill.	2,839	3.08	Toledo, Ohio.	4,404	8.26
Other cities	30,886	33.51	Omaha, Neb.	2,311	4.33
Natives of the District of Columbia living in—			Minneapolis, Minn.	2,297	4.31
Baltimore, Md.	2,342	18.47	Denver, Colo.	2,021	3.79
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,584	12.49	Cleveland, Ohio.	1,969	3.69
New York, N. Y.	1,403	11.06	Duluth, Minn.	1,400	2.62
Chicago, Ill.	927	7.31	Kansas city, Mo.	1,358	2.55
Brooklyn, N. Y.	690	5.44	Other cities	24,261	45.50
Other cities	5,735	45.23	Natives of Wisconsin living in—		
Natives of Virginia living in—			Chicago, Ill.	18,854	29.88
Washington, D. C.	37,184	26.71	Minneapolis, Minn.	8,566	13.58
Baltimore, Md.	18,207	13.08	St. Paul, Minn.	6,123	9.70
Philadelphia, Pa.	10,922	7.20	Omaha, Neb.	2,787	4.42
New York, N. Y.	8,875	6.37	Other cities	26,764	42.42
Pittsburg, Pa.	4,057	2.91	Natives of Minnesota living in—		
Brooklyn, N. Y.	3,413	2.45	Chicago, Ill.	2,073	13.46
St. Louis, Mo.	3,175	2.28	Tacoma, Wash.	1,676	10.88
Chicago, Ill.	3,115	2.24	Seattle, Wash.	1,573	10.21
Other cities	51,170	36.76	Omaha, Neb.	896	5.82
Natives of West Virginia living in—			Sioux city, Iowa.	804	5.22
Pittsburg, Pa.	1,488	13.67	Lacrosse, Wis.	800	5.20
Baltimore, Md.	901	8.28	Other cities	7,578	49.21
Washington, D. C.	789	7.25	Natives of Iowa living in—		
Cincinnati, Ohio.	697	6.41	Omaha, Neb.	13,246	21.01
Columbus, Ohio.	683	6.28	Chicago, Ill.	7,516	12.26
Allegheny, Pa.	615	5.65	Denver, Colo.	4,899	7.99
Other cities	5,769	52.40	Lincoln, Neb.	4,158	6.79
Natives of North Carolina living in—			Minneapolis, Minn.	3,814	6.22
Norfolk, Va.	4,212	15.50	Kansas city, Mo.	3,020	5.01
Washington, D. C.	1,576	5.83	Other cities	24,041	39.22
New York, N. Y.	1,386	5.13	Natives of Missouri living in—		
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,347	4.99	Chicago, Ill.	6,307	11.65
Brooklyn, N. Y.	1,171	4.34	Kansas city, Kan.	5,073	10.48
Baltimore, Md.	1,152	4.27	Omaha, Neb.	4,954	9.15
Atlanta, Ga.	1,017	3.77	Denver, Colo.	4,577	8.46
Memphis, Tenn.	1,003	3.71	Quincy, Ill.	2,580	4.77
Other cities	14,146	52.37	Lincoln, Neb.	1,915	3.54
Natives of South Carolina living in—			Dallas, Tex.	1,718	3.17
Augusta, Ga.	5,651	20.00	San Francisco, Cal.	1,697	3.08
Savannah, Ga.	5,474	20.25	Other cities	24,731	45.70
Atlanta, Ga.	2,412	8.92	Natives of Nebraska living in—		
New York, N. Y.	1,576	5.83	Denver, Colo.	1,381	18.58
New Orleans, La.	1,113	4.12	Chicago, Ill.	675	9.08
Other cities	10,811	39.98	Sioux city, Iowa.	590	7.65
Natives of Georgia living in—			St. Joseph, Mo.	477	6.42
Chattanooga, Tenn.	5,777	22.97	Kansas city, Mo.	452	6.08
Birmingham, Ala.	2,585	10.28	Other cities	3,879	52.19
New York, N. Y.	1,887	5.51	Natives of Kansas living in—		
Memphis, Tenn.	1,320	5.25	Kansas city, Mo.	0,813	28.59
Dallas, Tex.	1,208	4.80	Denver, Colo.	2,062	11.17
Little Rock, Ark.	978	3.80	St. Joseph, Mo.	2,016	8.46
Nashville, Tenn.	808	3.21	Omaha, Neb.	1,510	6.33
Washington, D. C.	722	2.87	Chicago, Ill.	1,434	6.62
Other cities	10,368	41.22	Other cities	9,897	39.43
NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.			SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.		
Natives of Ohio living in—			Natives of Kentucky living in—		
Chicago, Ill.	23,015	13.88	Cincinnati, Ohio.	12,788	16.32
St. Louis, Mo.	8,160	4.93	St. Louis, Mo.	6,462	8.24
Indianapolis, Ind.	8,105	4.80	Indianapolis, Ind.	6,359	8.11
Kansas city, Mo.	7,041	4.01	Chicago, Ill.	5,959	7.60
Omaha, Neb.	7,404	4.47	Kansas city, Mo.	5,747	7.33
Denver, Colo.	6,731	4.06	Evansville, Ind.	5,265	6.71
Denver, Colo.	5,315	3.20	Nashville, Tenn.	2,314	2.95
Covington, Ky.	4,907	3.01	Memphis, Tenn.	2,066	2.64
Pittsburg, Pa.	4,907	3.01	Other cities	31,433	40.10
Other cities	94,414	56.95	Natives of Tennessee living in—		
Natives of Indiana living in—			St. Louis, Mo.	4,056	12.23
Chicago, Ill.	15,488	18.59	Dallas, Tex.	2,827	7.02
Cincinnati, Ohio.	7,194	8.63	Louisville, Ky.	2,130	5.44
Louisville, Ky.	7,065	8.48	Kansas city, Mo.	2,094	6.32
Kansas city, Mo.	4,669	5.60	Chicago, Ill.	2,065	6.23
St. Louis, Mo.	4,888	5.27	Little Rock, Ark.	1,846	5.54
Omaha, Neb.	3,196	3.84	Topeka, Kan.	1,729	5.21
Denver, Colo.	3,093	3.71			
Denver, Colo.	2,369	2.84			
Lincoln, Neb.	2,369	2.84			
Other cities	85,800	43.04			

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY LIVING IN SPECIFIED CITIES:
1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND CITIES.	PERSONS LIVING IN PRINCIPAL CITIES OUTSIDE OF SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.		STATES, TERRITORIES, AND CITIES.	PERSONS LIVING IN PRINCIPAL CITIES OUTSIDE OF SPECIFIED STATE OR TERRITORY OF BIRTH.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION—continued.			SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION—continued.		
Natives of Tennessee living in—(Continued)			Natives of Louisiana living in—(Continued)		
Birmingham, Ala.....	1,393	4.20	Chicago, Ill.....	1,264	6.00
Other cities.....	15,523	46.81	San Francisco, Cal.....	1,638	4.92
Natives of Alabama living in—			Other cities.....	9,885	46.89
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	2,260	10.67	Natives of Texas living in—		
Memphis, Tenn.....	2,213	10.44	Los Angeles, Cal.....	955	9.94
New Orleans, La.....	2,190	10.34	New Orleans, La.....	919	9.57
Atlanta, Ga.....	1,706	8.05	St. Louis, Mo.....	813	8.47
Dallas, Tex.....	1,372	6.48	Other cities.....	6,915	72.02
Nashville, Tenn.....	1,259	5.94	Natives of Arkansas living in—		
Other cities.....	10,187	48.08	Memphis, Tenn.....	1,251	10.41
Natives of Mississippi living in—			St. Louis, Mo.....	897	13.91
Memphis, Tenn.....	7,665	27.92	Dallas, Tex.....	650	10.08
New Orleans, La.....	4,637	16.89	Other cities.....	3,640	56.00
St. Louis, Mo.....	2,144	7.81	WESTERN DIVISION.		
Dallas, Tex.....	1,213	4.42	Natives of California living in—		
Little Rock, Ark.....	1,123	4.09	Portland, Ore.....	2,112	17.23
Other cities.....	10,609	38.87	Seattle, Wash.....	1,918	15.65
Natives of Louisiana living in—			New York, N. Y.....	1,092	8.91
St. Louis, Mo.....	2,810	13.36	Tacoma, Wash.....	987	8.05
Galveston, Tex.....	1,978	9.38	Chicago, Ill.....	758	6.19
Houston, Tex.....	1,440	6.83	Other cities.....	5,380	41.97
Dallas, Tex.....	1,373	6.54			
New York, N. Y.....	1,282	6.08			

In the above table no presentation is made regarding Florida, North Dakota, South Dakota, Oklahoma, and all the states and territories of the Western division with the exception of California.

In analyzing this table for any given state it should be remembered that the total number given represents all the natives of the state found in the 124 principal cities, taken collectively, while the details regarding each city represent the number, and corresponding percentage of the whole, found in that city. For obvious reasons this presentation must be limited to the cities to which each state has contributed the largest proportions. It furnishes, however, a sufficiently comprehensive idea of the extent to which each state has been a factor in the make-up of the population of the larger cities of the country.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

In the discussion of the native and foreign born elements of the population as a whole (pages lxxix-xciii), it was shown that in 1850, the first census in which the nativities of the population were ascertained, the foreign born numbered 2,244,602, and that in 1890 their number had been increased to 9,249,547. They constituted 9.68 per cent of the entire population of the country in 1850 and 14.77 per cent of the population in 1890.

As a part of the same discussion it was also shown that since 1820 there had been brought to this country 15,427,657 immigrants, of which more than one-third had come during the 10 years ending in 1890.

The statistics of the nativities of the foreign born, by countries of birth in detail, are of peculiar value, therefore, as indicating the number of persons of different nationalities who were present in the United States at the census of 1890, and their relative importance as a contributing element to this constantly increasing portion of our population.

In presenting the results regarding country of birth, the various countries from which our foreign born element is derived are grouped, for convenience, as follows: persons born in Canada and Newfoundland, Mexico, Central America, South America, and Cuba and the West Indies are grouped under the head of "North and South Americans"; persons born in England, Scotland, Wales, and Ireland, under the head of "Great Britain and Ireland"; persons born in Germany, Austria, Holland, Belgium, Luxemburg, and Switzerland, under the head of "Germanic nations"; persons born in Norway, Sweden, and Denmark, under the head of "Scandinavian nations"; persons born in Russia, Hungary, Bohemia, and Poland, under the head of "Slav nations"; persons born in France, Italy, Spain, Portugal, and Greece, under the head of "Latin nations"; persons born in the various countries of Asia, under the head of "Asiatic nations", and persons born in other countries, of minor importance as regards numbers, under the head of "All others".