
APPENDIX.

INDIAN TERRITORY AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS.

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INTRODUCTORY REMARKS.

In the previous tables of this report only the population in 1890 of the organized states and territories, or 62,622,250 persons in all, is considered. These general tables, therefore, do not comprehend 325,464 Indians and other persons living in the Indian territory and on Indian reservations and 32,052 persons living in Alaska, these two classes having been specially enumerated under the law and forming the subjects of separate reports. Including these persons the population for the entire country in 1890 was 62,979,766.

The principal facts concerning these two classes of population are briefly summarized in the following tables.

Table 1 gives the total population of the Indian territory and Indian reservations in 1890, which was, as already stated, 325,464, comprising 189,447 Indians and 136,017 other persons, namely, 117,368 whites, 18,636 negroes, and 13 Chinese. In addition to the 189,447 Indians living in the Indian territory and on Indian reservations, there were 58,806 civilized Indians found living in the organized states and territories who were included as a part of the general population of the United States (see Tables 10 and 14, pages 397 and 401). The total Indian population in 1890 was, therefore, 248,253.

Tables 2 to 8, inclusive, give the distribution of the population of Alaska according to sex, general nativity, color, citizenship, and age periods,

INDIAN TERRITORY AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS.

TABLE 1.—INDIANS AND OTHER PERSONS NOT INCLUDED IN THE GENERAL ENUMERATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			INDIANS.			OTHER PERSONS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.....	325,404	169,221	156,243	189,447	95,119	94,328	136,017	74,102	61,915
Alabama.....	384	149	235	384	149	235			
Arizona.....	28,023	14,172	14,451	28,469	14,083	14,386	154	89	65
Arkansas.....	32	32		32	32				
California.....	5,208	2,720	2,548	5,107	2,632	2,475	161	88	73
Colorado.....	1,051	518	533	985	484	501	66	34	32
Connecticut.....									
Delaware.....									
District of Columbia.....									
Florida.....									
Georgia.....									
Idaho.....	4,163	2,059	2,107	4,004	1,999	2,065	99	57	42
Illinois.....	1	1		1	1				
Indiana.....									
Indian territory.....	180,182	90,586	89,596	51,279	26,967	24,312	128,903	63,619	59,284
Iowa.....	401	214	187	397	211	180	4	3	1
Kansas.....	1,012	535	477	946	503	443	66	32	34
Kentucky.....									
Louisiana.....	1	1		1	1				
Maine.....									
Maryland.....									
Massachusetts.....	4	4		4	4				
Michigan.....	1	1		1	1				
Minnesota.....	8,467	4,034	4,423	8,208	3,884	4,324	249	150	99
Mississippi.....									
Missouri.....	1	1		1	1				
Montana.....	10,765	5,235	5,530	10,346	4,988	5,358	419	247	172
Nebraska.....	3,746	1,883	1,863	3,538	1,769	1,769	208	114	94
Nevada.....	1,594	817	777	1,557	799	758	37	18	19
New Hampshire.....									
New Jersey.....									
New Mexico.....	6,089	3,346	3,343	6,400	3,232	3,258	199	114	85
New York.....	5,321	2,797	2,524	5,318	2,795	2,523	3	2	1
North Carolina.....	2	2		2	2				
North Dakota.....	8,294	4,049	4,215	7,980	3,903	4,077	284	146	138
Ohio.....	13	12	1	13	12	1			
Oklahoma.....	16,641	8,776	7,865	13,167	6,324	6,843	3,474	2,452	1,022
Oregon.....	3,937	1,843	2,094	3,713	1,723	1,990	224	120	104
Pennsylvania.....	90	58	41	98	57	41	1	1	
Rhode Island.....									
South Carolina.....									
South Dakota.....	19,792	9,663	10,129	19,072	9,275	9,797	720	388	332
Tennessee.....									
Texas.....	4	3	1	4	3	1			
Utah.....	2,874	1,512	1,362	2,848	1,498	1,350	26	14	12
Vermont.....									
Virginia.....									
Washington.....	7,842	4,004	3,838	7,526	3,822	3,704	316	182	134
West Virginia.....									
Wisconsin.....	6,450	3,287	3,163	6,095	3,081	3,014	355	206	149
Wyoming.....	1,850	910	940	1,801	884	917	49	26	23

^a Includes 184 Indians in prison (not otherwise enumerated) credited to states and territories as follows: Arizona, 17 males; Arkansas, 32 males; California, 43 males; Idaho, 2 males; Illinois, 1 male; Kansas, 7 males; Louisiana, 1 male; Massachusetts, 4 males; Michigan, 1 male; Missouri, 1 male; Montana, 10 males; Nebraska, 2 males; Nevada, 5 males; New York, 9 males; North Carolina, 2 males; Ohio, 12 males and 1 female; Oregon, 5 males; South Dakota, 4 males; Texas, 3 males and 1 female; Utah, 1 male; Washington, 10 males; Wisconsin, 10 males.

^b Comprised of 117,366 whites, 18,636 negroes, and 13 Chinese.

^c Sex partly estimated.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

ALASKA.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY DISTRICTS: 1890.

DISTRICTS.	Num-ber of vil-lages.	Total popu-lation.	SEX.		NATIVE AND FOR-IGN BORN.		COLOR.									
			Males.	Fe-males.	Native.	Foreign.	White.		Mixed.		Indian.		Mongolian.		All others.	
							Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
The Territory ...	309	32,052	19,248	12,804	15,381	16,671	3,853	445	891	992	12,105	11,420	2,288	.....	111	1
Southeastern	43	8,038	4,842	3,196	3,645	4,303	1,389	349	67	66	3,054	2,780	329	.....	3	1
Kadiak	40	6,112	4,398	1,714	2,294	3,818	1,056	49	407	377	1,494	1,288	1,433	.....	8	.....
Unalaska	22	2,361	1,434	927	1,154	1,207	495	25	343	391	456	511	137	.....	3	.....
Nushagak	41	2,726	1,712	1,014	1,205	1,521	310	8	10	18	1,008	988	384	.....	.....	.....
Kuskokwim	80	5,681	2,854	2,827	3,341	2,340	10	5	5	12	2,830	2,810	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yukon	58	3,912	2,099	1,813	2,082	1,830	193	9	59	68	1,847	1,730	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arctic	25	3,222	1,909	1,313	1,660	1,562	391	.....	.....	.....	1,416	1,313	5	.....	97	.....

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR VILLAGES HAVING 300 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

VILLAGES.	Total popu-lation.	SEX.		NATIVE AND FOR-IGN BORN.		COLOR.										
		Males.	Fe-males.	Native.	Foreign.	White.		Mixed.		Indian.		Mongolian.		All others.		
						Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	
Southeastern district:																
Auk settlements	324	164	160	141	183	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	163	160	.....	.....	.....	.....
Douglas city	402	317	85	197	203	296	60	7	10	11	15	2	.....	1	.....	.....
Hoonchoo	381	200	181	192	189	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	181	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Huna	438	234	204	237	201	2	.....	.....	2	232	202	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Juneau	1,253	855	398	678	575	562	109	15	28	266	261	11	.....	1	.....	.....
Klakwan	326	176	150	186	140	3	.....	1	2	172	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metlakahla	823	447	376	103	720	4	.....	.....	1	442	375	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sitka	1,190	659	531	644	546	151	129	13	4	464	397	31	.....	.....	.....	1
Wrangell	316	187	129	152	164	57	14	12	3	116	112	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Yakutat	308	153	155	181	127	7	.....	.....	1	146	154	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kadiak district:																
Afognak	409	289	120	152	257	26	.....	86	83	40	37	137	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alitak	420	366	54	88	332	107	.....	2	.....	80	54	177	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kadiak	495	269	226	292	203	87	40	117	128	64	58	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Karluk	1,123	1,034	89	162	961	391	.....	12	8	86	81	542	.....	3	.....	.....
Unalaska district:																
Unalaska	317	178	139	160	157	61	5	71	94	44	40	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kuskokwim district:																
Chalitimius	358	183	175	224	134	.....	.....	.....	.....	183	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arctic district:																
Kingagheo	488	260	228	192	296	.....	.....	.....	.....	260	228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Point Hope	301	156	145	174	127	5	.....	.....	.....	150	145	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Port Clarence	485	420	65	236	249	276	.....	.....	.....	79	65	3	.....	62	.....	.....

ALASKA—Continued.

TABLE 4.—POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

AGE PERIODS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			MIXED.			INDIAN.			MONGOLIAN.			ALL OTHERS.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
The Territory...	32,052	10,248	12,804	4,208	3,853	445	1,823	891	932	23,531	12,105	11,420	2,288	2,288		112	111	1
Under 1 year	520	204	262	33	18	15	64	28	36	429	218	211						
1 to 4 years	2,012	1,517	1,305	105	53	52	232	104	128	2,575	1,360	1,215						
5 to 9 years	3,125	1,648	1,477	115	64	51	240	128	112	2,769	1,455	1,314						
10 to 14 years	2,784	1,505	1,279	87	41	46	174	82	92	2,521	1,380	1,141	1	1				
15 to 19 years	3,160	1,538	1,622	143	102	41	247	105	142	2,684	1,439	1,245	2	2				
20 to 24 years	3,347	2,030	1,308	476	432	44	180	92	94	2,429	1,259	1,170	230	230		26	26	
25 to 29 years	3,719	2,500	1,210	837	785	52	200	97	103	2,158	1,104	1,054	475	475		49	48	1
30 to 34 years	3,300	2,300	1,000	825	780	45	114	58	56	1,787	888	899	506	506		14	14	
35 to 39 years	2,860	1,943	923	550	522	28	104	55	49	1,756	910	846	446	446		10	10	
40 to 44 years	2,194	1,440	748	426	406	20	87	48	39	1,354	665	689	321	321		6	6	
45 to 49 years	1,499	971	528	292	275	17	53	32	21	1,064	574	490	89	89		1	1	
50 to 54 years	1,053	602	391	205	187	18	29	13	16	760	412	357	50	50				
55 to 64 years	1,108	691	477	175	162	13	65	33	32	901	469	432	24	24		3	3	
65 years and over	393	209	184	20	26	3	28	16	12	335	166	169	1	1				

TABLE 5.—INDIAN POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND LINGUISTIC STOCKS, BY DISTRICTS: 1890.

DISTRICTS.	INDIAN POPULATION.			ESKIMAUAN (ESKIMO).			ATHAPASCAN.			KOLUSCHAN (THLINGIT).			CHIMMESTAN (TSHIMPSEAN).			SRITTAGETAN (HAIDA).		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
The Territory...	23,531	12,105	11,420	14,012	7,103	6,909	3,439	1,822	1,617	4,737	2,457	2,280	952	510	442	391	213	178
Southeastern	5,834	3,054	2,787							4,491	2,391	2,160	952	510	442	391	213	178
Kadiak	2,782	1,404	1,288	1,670	881	789	866	487	379	246	126	120						
Unalaska	907	456	511	907	456	511												
Nushagak	1,090	1,008	988	1,953	984	969	43	24	19									
Kuskokwim	5,010	2,830	2,810	5,254	2,617	2,637	386	213	173									
Yukon	3,583	1,817	1,736	1,439	749	690	2,144	1,098	1,046									
Arctic	2,720	1,416	1,313	2,720	1,416	1,313												

TABLE 6.—WHITE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY DISTRICTS: 1890.

DISTRICTS.	WHITE POPULATION.			WHITE MALES.						
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Under 21 years.			Citizens.			Aliens.
				Total.	Native.	Foreign.	Total.	Native.	Foreign.	
The Territory	4,208	3,853	445	320	254	66	2,531	1,192	1,339	1,092
Southeastern	1,738	1,389	349	165	142	23	1,065	552	513	159
Kadiak	1,105	1,056	49	76	59	17	607	178	429	373
Unalaska	520	495	25	26	18	8	310	160	150	159
Nushagak	318	310	8	11	4	7	174	38	136	125
Kuskokwim	24	19	5	10	10		0		4	3
Yukon	202	193	9	10	10		140	70	70	43
Arctic	301	301		22	11	11	220	192	37	140

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

ALASKA—Continued.

TABLE 7.—TEMPORARY WHITE POPULATION (EMPLOYED IN SUMMER ONLY), CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND CLASSES OF EMPLOYMENTS, BY DISTRICTS: 1890.

DISTRICTS AND CLASSES OF EMPLOYMENTS.	TEMPORARY WHITE POPULATION.			WHITE MALES.						
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Under 21 years.			Citizens.			Aliens.
				Total.	Native.	Foreign.	Total.	Native.	Foreign.	
The Territory	2,277	2,251	26	94	53	41	1,456	565	891	701
Southeastern:										
Cannery employes	216	207	9	11	6	5	100	67	33	36
Crew of United States steamship ..	47	47					35	16	19	12
Kadiak:										
Cannery employes	928	926	2	34	19	15	604	149	455	288
Unalaska:										
Crews of American sealers	126	124	2	13	8	5	77	44	33	34
Crews of trading and fishing vessels.	117	112	5	3	1	2	81	33	48	28
Cannery employes	134	134		4	4		83	24	59	47
Nushagak:										
Cannery employes	310	302	8	11	4	7	160	38	121	122
Yukon:										
United States surveying party	18	18					18	5	13	
Arctic:										
Crews of whale ships	381	381		18	11	7	220	189	40	134

TABLE 8.—TEMPORARY AND PERMANENT WHITE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP: 1890.

CLASSIFICATION.	WHITE POPULATION.			WHITE MALES.						
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Under 21 years.			Citizens.			Aliens.
				Total.	Native.	Foreign.	Total.	Native.	Foreign.	
The Territory	4,298	3,853	445	320	254	66	2,531	1,192	1,339	1,002
Temporary inhabitants	2,277	2,251	26	94	53	41	1,456	565	891	701
Permanent inhabitants	2,021	1,602	419	226	201	25	1,075	627	448	301