

## CHAPTER VIII.

### COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

#### INTRODUCTION.

Interest attaches not only to the statistics regarding persons themselves born in specified foreign countries, but also to the statistics regarding the native children of persons born in those countries, that is, the persons of foreign parentage or of mixed parentage. The number of non-whites in the United States who were born abroad or whose parents were born abroad is so small that it seems desirable in the present chapter to present exclusively statistics for whites.

For brevity, the Census Bureau has adopted the term "foreign white stock" to indicate the combined total of three classes, namely, the foreign-born whites themselves, the native whites of foreign parentage (those having both parents born abroad), and the native whites of mixed parentage (those having one parent native and the other foreign born); in other words, immigrants and the native children of immigrants. It has also adopted the term "country of origin" to express not only the country of birth of the foreign born themselves, but also in the case of the native whites of foreign parentage, the country in which both of the foreign parents were born, and in the case of the native whites of mixed parentage, the country in which the one foreign parent was born. The total of these three classes having a given country of origin is, except when otherwise stated, treated as being the foreign white stock derived from that country. It should be noted, of course, that in the case of some of the native whites of foreign parentage the two parents were not born in the same foreign country. Such persons are separately classified in most of the tables as "of mixed foreign parentage" (a term, of course, entirely different from the term "of mixed parentage" which is generally used, for brevity, to designate persons having one parent native and the other foreign born). In one table (Table 11), however, all native whites having the father born in any given country, regardless of the birthplace of the mother, are grouped together with the persons themselves born in that country and the native persons having either parent born there, the other being native of the United States. Moreover, there is a table (Table 12) classifying persons of mixed foreign parentage according to the birthplace of both father and mother.

#### UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

**Summary for 1910.**—The total foreign white stock in the United States in 1910 numbered 32,243,382, of whom 13,345,545, or 41.4 per cent, were foreign-born whites; 12,916,311, or 40.1 per cent, were native

whites of foreign parentage; and 5,981,526, or 18.6 per cent, were native whites of mixed parentage. The distribution of this foreign white stock by country of origin is shown in Table 1, which distinguishes the three classes of persons just named. The relative importance of the leading countries of origin is shown in the first diagram on the next page.

**Table 1**

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910				
	Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		
			Total.	Foreign parentage.	Mixed parentage.
<b>All foreign countries.</b>	<b>32,243,382</b>	<b>13,345,545</b>	<b>18,897,837</b>	<b>12,916,311</b>	<b>5,981,526</b>
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>					
England.....	2,322,442	876,455	1,445,987	502,285	853,702
Scotland.....	650,663	261,084	398,620	175,391	223,238
Wales.....	248,947	82,470	166,468	84,934	81,534
Ireland.....	4,504,380	1,352,155	3,152,205	2,141,577	1,010,628
Germany.....	8,282,818	2,501,181	5,781,437	3,911,847	1,869,590
Norway.....	8,979,099	403,868	575,241	410,951	164,290
Sweden.....	1,364,215	685,183	690,032	546,788	152,244
Denmark.....	400,064	181,621	218,443	147,648	70,795
Netherlands.....	293,574	120,053	173,521	116,331	57,190
Belgium.....	89,264	49,397	39,867	26,448	13,419
Luxemburg.....	6,045	3,068	3,877	2,381	1,496
France.....	292,389	117,236	175,153	78,937	96,216
Switzerland.....	301,650	124,834	176,816	90,660	86,147
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>					
Portugal.....	111,122	57,623	53,499	41,680	11,819
Spain.....	33,134	21,977	11,157	4,387	6,770
Italy.....	2,098,380	1,343,070	755,200	695,187	60,103
Russia.....	2,541,849	1,602,752	938,897	873,055	65,842
Finland.....	211,020	126,660	81,357	76,261	5,096
Austria.....	2,001,559	1,174,924	826,635	709,070	117,565
Hungary.....	700,227	465,600	204,627	191,059	13,568
Roumania.....	87,721	65,920	21,801	20,707	1,094
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	22,685	21,451	1,234	948	286
Greece.....	109,665	101,264	8,401	5,524	2,877
Turkey in Europe.....	35,314	32,221	3,093	2,560	533
Europe, not specified.....	7,576	2,853	4,723	2,926	1,797
<b>Asia:</b>					
Turkey in Asia.....	78,631	50,702	18,920	17,480	1,449
All other countries.....	7,264	4,612	2,652	617	2,135
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>					
Canada—French.....	932,238	385,083	547,155	330,976	216,179
Canada—Other.....	1,822,377	810,987	1,011,390	807,291	704,099
Newfoundland.....	8,035	5,076	3,559	1,836	1,723
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	41,842	23,169	18,673	8,681	9,992
Mexico.....	382,002	219,802	162,200	107,866	54,334
Central and South America.....	13,510	9,069	4,441	807	3,634
All other.....	74,523	40,167	34,356	14,214	20,142
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	1,177,092	.....	1,177,092	1,177,092	.....

<sup>1</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

While the countries covered by Table 1 are arranged according to continents and groups, totals are not given for such continents or groups, for the reason that, in the case of the native whites of foreign parentage, the true total is not, of course, the same as the sum of the figures for the separate countries, there being some persons having one parent born in one

country of a given continent or group and the other in another country of the same continent or group.

This subject is more fully discussed in connection with Table 9, page 882.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN: 1910.

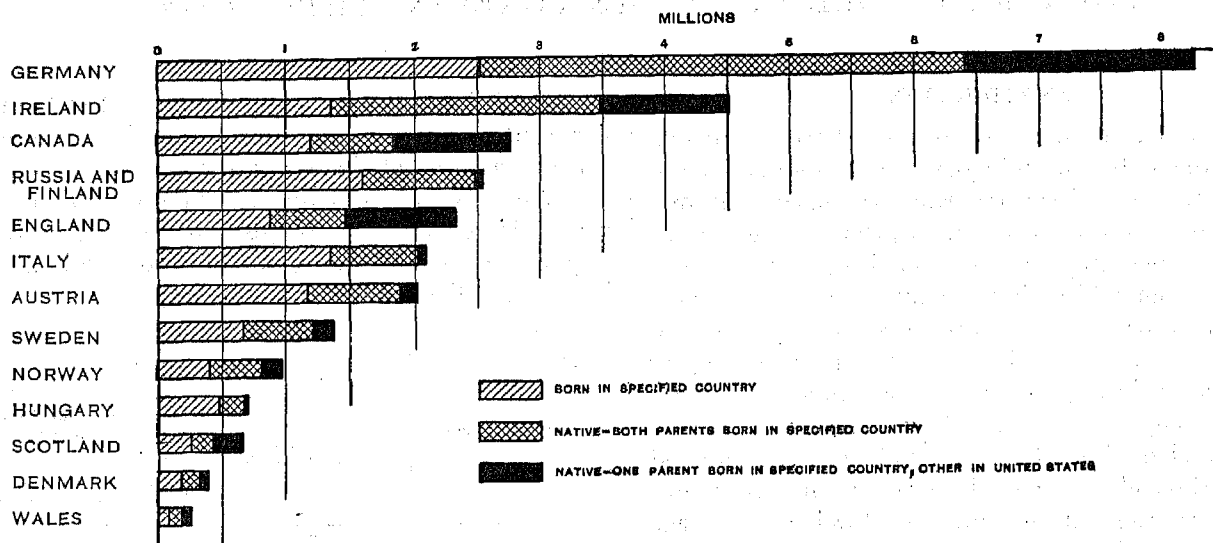


Table 1 shows, for example, that in 1910 there were 8,282,618 persons in the United States having Germany as their country of origin, comprising 2,501,181 who were born in Germany, 3,911,847 born in the United States and having both parents born in Germany, and 1,869,590 born in the United States and having one parent born in the United States and the other in Germany. This total does not include the native whites having one parent born in Germany and the other in some other foreign country, such persons, among others, being included under the designation "Of mixed foreign parentage," at the end of the table.

Per cent distribution by country of origin.—Table 2 shows, for 1910, the per cent distribution of the total foreign white stock and of each of the elements composing it, according to country of origin. It shows also what percentage the foreign white stock of each country of origin formed of the total population of the United States. The relative importance of the leading countries of origin is shown, by percentages, in the following diagram.

Of the total white population of foreign stock in 1910, Germany was the country of origin of 8,282,618, or 25.7 per cent, and Ireland of 4,504,360, or 14 per cent. Canada was the country of origin of 8.6 per cent of the foreign white stock, Russia of 7.9 per cent, England of 7.2 per cent, Italy of 6.5 per cent, and Austria of 6.2 per cent. These seven countries thus accounted for over three-fourths of the total.

It will be observed that there is a wide difference between the distribution, according to country of birth, of the white persons themselves foreign born and the distribution, according to country of origin, of the native whites of foreign or of mixed parentage. This is the natural result of the fact that from some countries heavy immigration took place long enough ago to permit many children to be born to the immigrants

after their arrival in this country, while, on the other hand, the immigration from other countries, particularly those of southern and eastern Europe, has, for the most part, taken place during recent years only. For example, persons born in Germany constituted 18.7 per cent of the foreign-born white population in 1910, while of the total native white population of foreign or mixed parentage persons having Germany as their country of origin constituted no less than 30.6 per cent. On the other hand, natives of Italy constituted 10.1 per cent of the foreign-born white population, but persons born in the United States and having Italy as their country of origin constituted only 4 per cent of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. The explanation of the variations between these percentages may be seen more clearly from Table 3.

PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN: 1910.

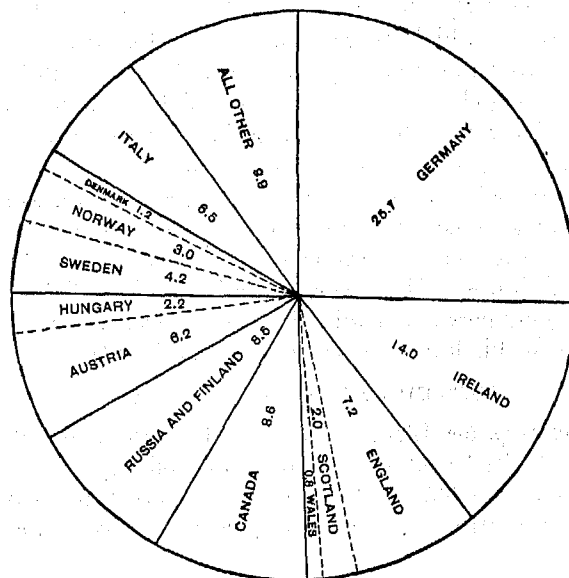


Table 2 shows further that of the total population of the United States in 1910 Germany was the country of origin of 9 per cent, Ireland of 4.9 per cent, Canada of 3 per cent, Russia of 2.8 per cent, England of 2.5 per cent, Italy of 2.3 per cent, and Austria of 2.2 per cent, no other country showing as much as 2 per cent.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1910					Per cent foreign white stock forms of total population: 1910
	Total foreign white stock.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			
			Total.	Foreign-parentage.	Mixed parentage.	
All foreign countries.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	35.1
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>						
England.....	7.2	6.6	7.7	4.6	14.3	2.5
Scotland.....	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.4	3.7	0.7
Wales.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.3
Ireland.....	14.0	10.1	16.7	16.6	16.9	4.9
Germany.....	25.7	18.7	30.6	30.3	31.3	9.0
Norway.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.7	1.1
Sweden.....	4.3	5.0	3.7	4.2	2.5	1.5
Denmark.....	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.4
Netherlands.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.3
Belgium.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Luxemburg.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
France.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.3
Switzerland.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.3
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>						
Portugal.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Spain.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Italy.....	6.5	10.1	4.0	5.4	1.0	2.3
Russia.....	7.9	12.0	5.0	6.8	1.1	2.8
Finland.....	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2
Austria.....	6.2	8.8	4.4	5.5	2.0	2.2
Hungary.....	2.2	3.7	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.8
Roumania.....	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Greece.....	0.3	0.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1
Turkey in Europe.....	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Europe, not specified.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Asia:</b>						
Turkey in Asia.....	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1
All other countries.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>						
Canada—French.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.6	1.0
Canada—Other.....	5.7	6.1	5.4	2.4	11.8	2.0
Newfoundland.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mexico.....	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4
Central and South America.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
All other.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	3.7	.....	6.2	9.1	.....	1.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.  
<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.  
<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.  
<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

**Relative importance of foreign born and native.**—Table 3 shows what percentage of the total foreign white stock of each country of origin consisted of foreign-born whites, of native whites of foreign parentage, and of native whites of mixed parentage, respectively. It shows, for example, that of the foreign white stock having Germany as the country of origin 30.2 per cent were themselves born in Germany, 47.2 per cent were born in the United States but had both parents born in Germany, and 22.6 per cent were born in the United States and had one parent born in Germany and the other in this country.

The differences among the several countries of origin with respect to the relative magnitude of the percentages in the several columns of Table 3 are, as already

explained, largely due to differences in the time at which the greatest immigration from those countries occurred. The fact that the great bulk of the immigration from Ireland or Germany took place a considerable time ago explains the high percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage among the persons having Ireland or Germany as the country of origin. It will be seen that for every country of northwestern Europe except Belgium more than half of the foreign white stock was born in the United States, while for no country of southern or eastern Europe was this true. In the case of four of the countries listed in the table the native whites both of whose parents were born in the specified country (native whites of foreign parentage) outnumbered the persons who were themselves born there. These four countries are Germany, Ireland, Norway, and Wales.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF COUNTRY SPECIFIED: 1910			
	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		
		Total.	Foreign parentage.	Mixed parentage.
All foreign countries.....	41.4	58.6	40.1	18.6
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>				
England.....	37.7	62.3	25.5	36.8
Scotland.....	39.6	60.4	26.6	33.8
Wales.....	33.1	66.9	34.1	32.3
Ireland.....	30.0	70.0	47.5	22.4
Germany.....	30.2	69.8	47.2	22.6
Norway.....	41.2	58.8	42.0	16.8
Sweden.....	48.8	51.2	40.1	11.2
Denmark.....	45.4	54.6	36.9	17.7
Netherlands.....	40.9	59.1	36.6	19.5
Belgium.....	55.3	44.7	29.6	15.0
Luxemburg.....	44.2	55.8	34.3	21.5
France.....	40.1	59.9	27.0	32.9
Switzerland.....	41.4	58.6	30.1	28.6
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>				
Portugal.....	51.9	48.1	37.5	10.6
Spain.....	66.3	33.7	13.2	20.4
Italy.....	64.0	36.0	33.1	2.9
Russia.....	63.1	36.9	34.3	2.6
Finland.....	61.4	38.6	36.1	2.3
Austria.....	58.7	41.3	35.4	5.2
Hungary.....	70.8	29.2	27.3	1.4
Roumania.....	75.1	24.9	23.6	1.9
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	94.6	5.4	4.2	1.9
Greece.....	92.3	7.7	5.0	2.6
Turkey in Europe.....	91.2	8.8	7.2	1.5
Europe, not specified.....	37.7	62.3	38.6	23.7
<b>Asia:</b>				
Turkey in Asia.....	75.9	24.1	22.2	1.8
All other countries.....	63.5	36.5	7.1	29.4
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>				
Canada—French.....	41.3	58.7	35.5	23.2
Canada—Other.....	44.5	55.5	10.9	35.6
Newfoundland.....	53.8	46.2	21.3	20.0
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	55.4	44.6	20.7	23.9
Mexico.....	57.5	42.5	28.2	14.2
Central and South America.....	67.1	32.9	6.0	26.9
All other.....	53.9	46.1	19.1	27.0
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	.....	100.0	100.0	.....

<sup>1</sup> Outside of the United States.  
<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.  
<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

The percentages in Table 3 regarding the magnitude of the class of native whites of mixed parentage are significant as indicating indirectly the relative extent of intermarriage between persons born in the several countries and native Americans. There are no census data available showing directly the number of

such intermarriages, but the last column of Table 1 shows the number of surviving children of such intermarriages, and the last two columns of Table 3 show their relative importance as compared with the native whites having both parents born in the given country. In 1910 the total of this mixed-parentage class was 5,981,526, the great bulk of them consisting of persons whose foreign parent was a native of either Germany, Ireland, Canada, or England. As appears from the percentages in Table 3, the native whites having one parent foreign born and the other native of the United States outnumbered those having both parents foreign born in the case of five of the individual countries of origin listed, namely, Canada<sup>1</sup> (for persons not of French descent), England, Scotland, France, and Spain. It is natural that intermarriages should be common between immigrants from English-speaking countries and natives of the United States. The table shows that, in most of the countries of southern and eastern Europe, native whites of mixed parentage constituted only a very small proportion of the total number having the specified country of origin. This is due partly to the fact that immigration from these countries has taken place mostly during recent years, so that there has been little time for marriages to occur between such immigrants and Americans, but it may also be due in part to the marked differences of language and customs as between immigrants from these countries and Americans. It should, of course, be borne in mind that the parents of the class of native whites of foreign parentage in a large proportion of cases were married before they came to the United States, and few marriages between the foreign born and Americans take place until after the foreign-born persons arrive in the United States.

**Birthplace of father and mother of persons of mixed parentage.**—Table 4 subdivides the class of native whites of mixed parentage (one parent born abroad and the other in the United States), showing the number having the father born in the country specified and the number having the mother born there, the ratio of the one class to the other, and, for purposes of comparison, the sex ratio among foreign-born whites from each specified country.

It will be observed that in every country of origin except Newfoundland the number having the father born in the country specified greatly exceeds the number having the mother born there. This is partly attributable to the fact that among immigrants from nearly all countries the males materially exceed the

females, as is shown by the ratio of males to females in the total foreign-born whites from each country, as given in the last column of the table. The disparity between the two groups in the mixed parentage class is much greater than the disparity between the sexes among the foreign-born whites, this condition resulting primarily from the fact that most female immigrants are married before coming to this country, while a very large proportion of the male immigrants are single and are therefore in a position to marry natives of the United States. In 1910 in the foreign-born white population of the United States 15 years of age and over, only 18.3 per cent of the women were single, as compared with 31.8 per cent of the men, and in the younger age groups the disparity was very much greater.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NATIVE WHITE OF MIXED PARENTAGE: 1910				Number of males to 100 females among foreign-born whites from country specified.
	Total.	A—father born in country specified, mother native.	B—mother born in country specified, father native.	Number of class A to 100 of class B.	
All foreign countries..	5,981,526	3,923,845	2,057,681	190.7	129.9
Europe.....	4,967,839	3,341,975	1,625,864	205.6	131.7
Northwestern Europe.....	4,680,489	3,122,265	1,558,224	200.4	119.2
England.....	853,702	546,215	307,487	177.6	119.2
Scotland.....	223,238	145,227	78,011	186.2	124.3
Wales.....	81,534	52,656	28,879	181.4	122.4
Ireland.....	1,010,628	603,013	407,615	147.9	82.6
Germany.....	1,869,690	1,337,651	531,939	251.5	115.0
Norway.....	164,290	106,805	57,485	185.8	125.2
Sweden.....	152,244	97,604	54,740	178.1	126.2
Denmark.....	70,795	49,721	21,074	235.9	150.5
Netherlands.....	57,190	38,199	18,991	201.1	132.2
Belgium.....	13,419	9,802	3,617	271.0	153.3
Luxemburg.....	1,496	1,244	252	493.7	177.1
France.....	96,216	73,085	23,131	316.0	125.2
Switzerland.....	86,147	61,244	24,903	245.9	139.5
Southern and Eastern Europe.....	285,553	218,420	67,124	325.4	164.1
Portugal.....	11,819	10,359	1,460	709.5	148.4
Spain.....	6,770	5,364	1,406	351.5	132.5
Italy.....	60,103	52,047	7,156	739.9	130.6
Russia.....	65,842	51,856	13,986	370.8	137.3
Finland.....	5,096	3,319	1,777	186.8	156.4
Austria.....	117,565	80,595	36,970	218.0	154.6
Hungary.....	13,593	10,106	3,487	281.9	163.8
Roumania.....	1,094	821	273	300.7	124.2
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	286	239	47	(1)	1,118.1
Greece.....	2,877	2,400	477	593.1	1,132.6
Turkey in Europe.....	533	423	110	384.5	709.4
Europe, not specified....	1,797	1,281	516	248.3	167.4
Asia.....	3,584	2,584	1,000	258.4	209.3
Turkey in Asia.....	1,449	1,265	184	646.9	210.2
All other countries.....	2,135	1,329	806	164.9	197.9
America <sup>2</sup> .....	989,961	566,257	423,704	133.6	108.8
Canada—French.....	216,179	133,999	82,180	165.1	109.4
Canada—Other.....	704,099	387,617	316,482	122.5	97.6
Newfoundland.....	1,723	853	870	98.0	93.8
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	9,092	6,743	3,249	207.5	114.2
Mexico.....	54,334	34,995	19,339	181.0	160.0
Central and South America.....	3,634	2,050	1,584	129.4	127.4
All other.....	20,142	13,029	7,113	183.2	133.8

<sup>1</sup> Ratio not shown, the number in class B being less than 100.

<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

Table 4 shows that among the native whites of mixed native and foreign parentage whose foreign-born parents were from countries of northwestern Eu-

<sup>1</sup> It should be noted that the Census Bureau has for several censuses past treated "Canada—French," and "Canada—Other," as though they were two separate countries, this being considered desirable because of the decided difference between the Canadians of French and those of British descent.

rope, taken as a whole, the number with the father born abroad was twice as great as the number with the mother born abroad, the exact ratio being 200.4 to 100, but for six of the individual countries—Germany, Denmark, Belgium, Luxemburg, France, and Switzerland—the ratio was much higher. On the other hand, native whites of this class having the father born in southern and eastern Europe as a whole were more than three times as numerous as those having the mother born there, with a range for individual countries from two to seven times as numerous—a fact partly explained by the exceptionally high ratio

of males to females among the immigrants from those countries, and partly, doubtless, by the large proportion single among the men immigrating from them. In the case of Canada, particularly "Canada—Other," the disparity between the two groups distinguished in the table is much less marked than in the case of the countries of northwestern Europe.

Comparative statistics: 1910 and 1900.—Table 5 shows, for 1910 and 1900, the distribution of the foreign white stock, and of each of its elements, according to country of origin, the countries being restricted to those for which comparable figures are available.

**Table 5**

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.					
	1910	1900	1910	1900	Total.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.	
					1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
<b>All foreign countries.....</b>	<b>32,243,382</b>	<b>25,859,834</b>	<b>13,345,545</b>	<b>10,213,817</b>	<b>18,897,837</b>	<b>15,646,017</b>	<b>12,916,311</b>	<b>10,632,280</b>	<b>5,981,528</b>	<b>5,013,737</b>
<b>Northwestern Europe:<sup>1</sup></b>										
England.....	2,322,442	2,173,741	876,455	839,830	1,445,987	1,333,911	502,285	505,461	853,702	768,450
Scotland.....	659,663	594,237	201,034	253,473	398,629	360,824	175,391	103,991	223,238	199,833
Wales.....	243,947	253,045	82,479	93,560	106,468	159,485	84,934	86,899	51,534	72,586
Ireland.....	4,504,360	4,826,904	1,352,155	1,615,232	3,152,205	3,211,672	2,141,577	2,244,241	1,010,628	967,431
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	8,282,618	8,111,453	2,501,181	2,813,413	5,781,437	5,298,040	3,911,847	3,709,706	1,369,590	1,588,324
Norway.....	979,099	788,758	403,858	336,379	575,241	452,379	410,951	349,220	164,290	103,159
Sweden.....	1,364,215	1,082,388	665,183	581,980	699,032	500,402	546,738	414,772	152,244	85,630
Denmark.....	400,064	310,127	181,621	153,644	218,448	156,483	147,648	115,173	70,795	41,310
France.....	282,389	268,292	104,031	117,236	175,153	164,261	78,937	71,293	95,216	92,998
Switzerland.....	301,650	257,426	124,834	115,581	176,816	141,845	90,669	74,951	80,147	66,894
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:<sup>1</sup></b>										
Italy.....	2,098,360	727,844	1,343,070	483,943	755,290	243,881	665,187	218,750	60,103	25,131
Russia <sup>3</sup> .....	2,541,049	955,918	1,602,752	578,072	938,897	377,846	873,055	356,249	65,842	21,597
Austria <sup>3</sup> .....	2,001,659	895,500	1,174,924	491,259	826,686	404,241	709,070	344,070	117,565	60,171
Hungary.....	700,227	218,447	495,600	145,709	204,627	72,738	191,059	66,713	13,568	6,025
<b>All other:<sup>1</sup></b>										
Canada—French <sup>4</sup> .....	932,238	830,335	385,083	394,461	547,155	435,874	330,976	265,947	214,179	169,927
Canada—Other <sup>4</sup> .....	1,822,377	1,637,693	810,987	778,399	1,011,890	859,204	307,291	260,471	704,099	598,733
All other countries <sup>1</sup> .....	1,614,433	871,604	967,093	464,825	647,840	416,779	451,554	268,251	195,786	148,828
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	1,177,092	1,056,152			1,177,092	1,056,152	1,177,092	1,056,152		

<sup>1</sup> Countries not specified are included under "All other countries," comparable figures for 1900 not being available.

<sup>2</sup> See note regarding Poland.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

**Note regarding Poland.**—It should be noted that the figures for the native whites of foreign parentage and the native whites of mixed parentage having Germany, Russia, and Austria as countries of origin are in part based on estimates. These are rendered necessary because in 1900 Poland (although not an independent country) was treated as a country of origin, whereas in 1910 it was not so treated, the instructions to enumerators being to report persons born in Poland as born either in Germany, in Russia, or in Austria, as the case might be, and to distinguish Poles only by giving the mother tongue. In 1900 persons who gave their birthplace as Poland were required to report whether they were born in German, Russian, or Austrian Poland, and consequently statistics as to the natives of Germany, Russia, and Austria can be correctly presented for that census. A similar distinction was not made, however, with respect to the persons whose parents were reported as born in Poland. In order to render the 1900 figures for Germany, Russia, and Austria approximately comparable with those for 1910, the Census Bureau has apportioned the number of persons reported in 1900 as having both parents born in Poland on the assumption that the birthplaces of the parents were distributed in the same manner as the birthplaces of persons themselves born in Poland, and a similar apportionment has been made of the native whites having one parent born in the United States and the other in Poland. In making the apportionment the small number reported as born in "Poland, unknown," has, of course, not been considered. The following statement shows the result of these estimates, with other related figures:

White persons reported in 1900 as born in—	
Germany, excluding Poland.....	2,663,204
Russia, excluding Poland.....	423,708
Austria, excluding Poland.....	432,764
White persons reported in 1900 as born in Poland.....	383,392
German Poland.....	150,209
Russian Poland.....	154,364
Austrian Poland.....	58,495
Poland (unknown).....	20,324
Native whites reported in 1900 as having both parents born in—	
Germany, excluding Poland.....	3,560,538
Russia, excluding Poland.....	247,581
Austria, excluding Poland.....	302,029
Native whites reported in 1900 as having both parents born in Poland.....	290,877
Estimated number having both parents born in—	
German Poland.....	140,168
Russian Poland.....	108,668
Austrian Poland.....	42,041
Native whites reported in 1900 as having one parent born in the United States, the other in—	
Germany, excluding Poland.....	1,578,364
Russia, excluding Poland.....	15,144
Austria, excluding Poland.....	57,596
Native whites reported in 1900 as having one parent born in the United States, the other in Poland.....	18,998
Estimated number having one parent born in—	
German Poland.....	9,970
Russian Poland.....	6,453
Austrian Poland.....	2,575

It should be stated that the estimated numbers for the three sections of Poland given in the tabular statement are obtained, not by using the figures for the United States itself as a basis of estimate,

but by making estimates for each geographic division of the country separately and adding these to arrive at the total for the United States.

It should be noted also that in apportioning the total number of persons reported as having both parents born in Poland among German, Russian, and Austrian Poland it is necessary to disregard the fact that there may have been some having one parent born in one part of Poland and the other in another part.

It is probable that there is very little margin of error in the assumption that for the United States as a whole the birthplaces of parents born in Poland correspond substantially to those of the persons themselves born in Poland. In any case there can be no very great margin of error in the totals given for Germany, Russia, and Austria, including the respective parts of Poland, since the figures for its own section of Poland constitute much less than half of the totals for each country.

Similar estimated figures for 1900 regarding persons having Poland as the country of origin are included with the totals for Germany, Russia, and Austria in certain tables for the United States and for geographic divisions, but it has been thought best not to make such estimates with respect to the individual states, since the margin of error involved would be greater in small numbers than in large numbers. In the state tables dealing with country of origin the figures regarding Germany, Russia, and Austria, excluding Poland, and the figures regarding Poland itself, as published by the census of 1900, are given, and are, of course, not separately comparable with the figures given for 1910, in which Poland was not recognized as a separate country of origin.

Table 6 shows the per cent distribution of the foreign white stock, and of each of its elements, according to country of origin, for the censuses of 1910 and 1900.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Total foreign white stock.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.					
					Total.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All foreign countries.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Northwestern Europe:<sup>1</sup></b>										
England.....	7.2	8.4	6.6	8.2	7.7	8.5	4.6	5.3	14.3	15.3
Scotland.....	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.5	3.7	3.9
Wales.....	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.4
Ireland.....	14.0	18.7	10.1	15.8	16.7	20.5	16.6	21.1	16.9	19.3
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	25.7	31.4	18.7	27.5	30.6	33.9	30.3	34.9	31.3	31.7
Norway.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.1
Sweden.....	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.7	3.7	3.2	4.2	3.9	2.6	1.7
Denmark.....	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8
France.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.9
Switzerland.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.3
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:<sup>1</sup></b>										
Italy.....	6.5	2.8	10.1	4.7	4.0	1.6	5.4	2.1	1.0	0.5
Russia <sup>2</sup> .....	7.9	3.7	12.0	5.7	5.0	2.4	6.8	3.4	1.1	0.4
Austria <sup>2</sup> .....	6.2	3.5	8.8	4.8	4.4	2.6	5.5	3.2	2.0	1.2
Hungary.....	2.2	0.8	3.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.1
<b>All other:<sup>1</sup></b>										
Canada—French <sup>3</sup> .....	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.4
Canada—Other <sup>3</sup> .....	5.7	6.3	6.1	7.6	5.4	5.5	2.4	2.4	11.8	11.9
All other countries <sup>1</sup> .....	5.0	3.4	7.2	4.5	3.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.0
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	3.7	4.1			6.2	6.8	9.1	9.9		

<sup>1</sup> Countries not specified are included under "All other countries," comparable figures for 1900 not being available.

<sup>2</sup> See note regarding Poland, page 879.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

For reasons already indicated, the changes which have taken place during the decade 1900–1910 with respect to the relative contributions of the different countries to the total foreign white stock are less conspicuous than those which have taken place with respect to their relative contributions to the foreign-born white population, taken by itself. Of the total foreign-born white population, natives of the various countries of northwestern Europe and of Canada constituted a considerably smaller proportion in 1910 than in 1900, but the decline in the proportions for these countries in the total foreign white stock was somewhat less marked and for two there was no change between the two censuses. Each of the four countries of southern and eastern Europe for which comparable statistics are available was represented by a much higher proportion of the total foreign white stock in 1910 than in 1900, and the same was true of other countries generally. In the case of the native

whites of foreign or mixed parentage (taken together), Norway, Sweden, and Denmark each show a larger proportion of the total for all countries in the later year than in the earlier, but all other northwestern European countries show a smaller proportion. There has been substantially no change in the proportion for Canada.

Table 7 shows the number and per cent of increase between 1900 and 1910 in the foreign white stock and its elements according to country of origin.

In the case of only two countries specified in Table 7—Wales and Ireland—was the foreign white stock in 1910 less numerous than in 1900. The decrease for these two countries was chiefly attributable to a marked decline in the number born in those countries, though there was also a decrease in the number having both parents born in Wales and in the number having both parents born in Ireland. Although the number born in Germany was less in

1910 than in 1900, the foreign white stock having Germany as the country of origin increased by reason of the increase in the number having both parents born in Germany and the number having one parent born there and the other native of the United States. The percentage of increase (2.1 per cent) in the foreign white stock for Germany, however, was lower than that for any other country specified.

The four countries of southern and eastern Europe named in the table show very high percentages of

increase in the foreign white stock resident in the United States. The greater part of the increase in absolute numbers in each case was in those born in the specified country, but there was also a large absolute and relative increase in the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage having these as countries of origin. The increase in the number of persons born in the United States but having one or both parents born in Canada was much greater than that in the number of persons themselves born in Canada.

Table 7

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	INCREASE <sup>1</sup> IN FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1900-1910									
	Total foreign white stock.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Total.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.	
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All foreign countries.....	6,383,548	24.7	3,181,728	30.7	3,251,820	20.8	2,284,031	21.5	967,789	19.3
<b>Northwestern Europe:<sup>2</sup></b>										
England.....	148,701	6.8	36,625	4.4	112,076	8.4	28,824	4.7	85,252	11.1
Scotland.....	65,366	11.0	27,561	11.8	37,805	10.5	11,400	7.0	26,405	13.4
Wales.....	-4,098	-1.6	-11,081	-11.8	6,983	4.4	-1,965	-2.3	8,948	12.3
Ireland.....	-322,544	-6.7	-263,077	-16.3	-59,467	-1.9	-102,664	-4.6	43,197	4.5
Germany <sup>3</sup> .....	171,165	2.1	-312,232	-11.1	483,397	9.1	202,141	5.4	281,256	17.7
Norway.....	190,341	24.1	67,479	20.1	122,862	27.2	61,731	17.7	61,131	59.3
Sweden.....	281,827	26.0	83,197	14.3	198,630	39.7	132,016	31.8	66,614	77.8
Denmark.....	89,937	29.0	27,977	18.2	61,960	39.6	32,475	28.2	29,485	71.4
France.....	24,097	9.0	13,205	12.7	10,892	6.6	7,674	10.8	3,218	3.5
Switzerland.....	44,224	17.2	9,283	8.0	34,971	24.7	15,718	21.0	19,253	28.8
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:<sup>2</sup></b>										
Italy.....	1,370,516	188.3	859,107	177.5	511,409	209.7	476,437	217.8	34,972	139.2
Russian <sup>3</sup> .....	1,585,731	165.9	1,024,680	177.3	561,051	148.5	516,808	145.1	44,245	204.9
Austria <sup>3</sup> .....	1,106,059	123.5	683,065	139.2	422,894	104.5	365,000	100.1	57,394	95.4
Hungary.....	481,780	220.5	349,891	240.1	181,889	181.3	124,840	188.4	7,543	125.2
<b>All other:<sup>2</sup></b>										
Canada—French <sup>4</sup> .....	101,903	12.3	-9,378	-2.4	111,281	25.5	65,029	24.5	46,252	27.2
Canada—Other <sup>4</sup> .....	184,774	11.3	32,588	4.2	152,186	17.7	40,820	18.0	105,366	17.6
All other countries <sup>2</sup> .....	742,829	85.2	512,268	112.6	230,561	55.3	183,303	68.3	47,258	31.8
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>5</sup> .....	120,940	11.5			120,940	11.5	120,940	11.5		

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.  
<sup>2</sup> Countries not specified are included under "All other countries," comparable figures for 1900 not being available.  
<sup>3</sup> See note regarding Poland, page 879.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.  
<sup>5</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

Table 8 shows, for 1910 and 1900, what percentage of the foreign white stock of each leading country of origin consisted of foreign-born whites and of native whites of foreign or of mixed parentage, respectively.

This table shows notable changes in the percentages in the case of some of the countries. For example, of

persons having Germany as the country of origin, 34.7 per cent in 1900 consisted of persons born in Germany, as compared with 30.2 per cent in 1910; and again of persons having Sweden as the country of origin, 53.8 per cent in 1900, as compared with 48.8 per cent in 1910.

Table 8

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF COUNTRY SPECIFIED.								COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF COUNTRY SPECIFIED.							
	Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.							Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.					
			Total.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.					Total.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900		
All foreign countries.....	41.4	39.5	58.6	60.5	40.1	41.1	18.6	19.4									
<b>Northwestern Europe:<sup>1</sup></b>																	
England.....	37.7	38.6	62.3	61.4	25.5	26.0	36.8	35.4									
Scotland.....	39.6	39.3	60.4	60.7	26.6	27.6	33.8	33.1									
Wales.....	33.1	37.0	66.9	63.0	34.1	34.3	32.8	28.7									
Ireland.....	30.0	33.5	70.0	66.5	47.5	46.5	22.4	20.0									
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	30.2	34.7	69.8	65.3	47.2	45.7	22.6	19.6									
Norway.....	41.2	42.6	58.8	57.4	42.0	44.3	16.8	13.1									
Sweden.....	48.8	53.8	51.2	46.2	40.1	38.3	11.2	7.9									
Denmark.....	45.4	49.5	54.6	50.5	36.9	37.1	17.7	13.3									
France.....	40.1	38.8	59.9	61.2	27.0	26.6	32.9	34.7									
Switzerland.....	41.4	44.9	58.6	55.1	30.1	29.1	28.6	26.0									
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:<sup>1</sup></b>																	
Italy.....	64.0	66.5	36.0	33.5	33.1	30.1	2.9	3.5									
Russian <sup>2</sup> .....	63.1	60.5	36.9	39.5	34.3	37.3	2.6	2.3									
Austria <sup>2</sup> .....	58.7	54.9	41.3	45.1	35.4	38.4	5.9	6.7									
Hungary.....	70.8	66.7	29.2	33.3	27.3	30.5	1.9	2.8									
<b>All other:<sup>1</sup></b>																	
Canada—French <sup>3</sup> .....	41.3	47.5	58.7	52.5	35.5	32.0	23.2	20.5									
Canada—Other <sup>3</sup> .....	44.5	47.5	55.5	52.5	16.9	15.9	38.6	36.6									
All other countries <sup>1</sup> .....	59.9	52.2	40.1	47.8	28.0	30.8	12.1	17.0									
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0											

<sup>1</sup> Countries not specified are included under "All other countries," comparable figures for 1900 not being available.  
<sup>2</sup> See note regarding Poland, page 879.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.  
<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

**Foreign white stock, by continent of origin.**—As already stated, the number of persons in the foreign white stock of the United States having any given continent of origin—for example, Europe—is, of course, somewhat different from the sum of the numbers of persons having each particular country of that continent as the country of origin, for the reason that there are some native whites of foreign parentage having one parent born in one country of the given continent and the other in another. It is particularly desirable to distribute the foreign white stock according to continents of origin and according to groups of countries within the continent of Europe, for the reason that thereby the great bulk of the persons of mixed foreign parentage can be distributed.

Table 9 presents such a distribution of the foreign white stock according to continent of origin, northwestern Europe being distinguished from southern and eastern Europe. The figures in this table for the foreign-born whites and the native whites of mixed parentage (one parent born in the United States) are obtained merely by adding the figures for the several countries which appear in Table 1. The figures for the native whites of foreign parentage are obtained by adding the figures in Table 1 for those having both parents born in the same country and by making combinations of the figures appearing in Table 12 with reference to persons of mixed foreign parentage.

GEOGRAPHIC GROUP AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, 1910	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.
<b>Total foreign white stock</b> .....	32,243,382	100.0
<b>Europe,<sup>1</sup> total</b> .....	28,036,528	88.8
White persons themselves born in Europe.....	11,787,878	36.6
Native white persons having both parents born in Europe, and in the same country.....	10,949,551	34.0
Native white persons having both parents born in Europe, but in different countries.....	931,260	2.9
Native white persons having one parent born in Europe, the other in the United States.....	4,967,839	15.4
<b>Northwestern Europe, total</b> .....	20,440,808	63.4
White persons themselves born in northwestern Europe.....	6,738,554	20.9
Native white persons having both parents born in northwestern Europe, and in the same country.....	8,326,187	25.8
Native white persons having both parents born in northwestern Europe, but in different countries.....	695,578	2.2
Native white persons having one parent born in northwestern Europe, the other in the United States.....	4,680,489	14.5
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe, total</b> .....	8,015,479	24.9
White persons themselves born in southern or eastern Europe.....	5,046,471	15.7
Native white persons having both parents born in southern or eastern Europe, and in the same country.....	2,620,438	8.1
Native white persons having both parents born in southern or eastern Europe, but in different countries.....	63,017	0.2
Native white persons having one parent born in southern or eastern Europe, the other in the United States.....	285,553	0.9
Native white persons having one parent born in northwestern Europe, the other in southern or eastern Europe.....	171,974	0.5
<b>Foreign countries outside Europe, total</b> .....	3,364,387	10.4
White persons themselves born in foreign country outside Europe.....	1,557,667	4.8
Native white persons having both parents born in foreign country outside Europe, and in the same country.....	789,668	2.4
Native white persons having both parents born in foreign country outside Europe, but in different countries.....	3,365	( <sup>2</sup> )
Native white persons having one parent born in foreign country outside Europe, the other in the United States.....	1,013,687	3.1
Native white persons having one parent born in Europe, the other in foreign country outside Europe.....	242,467	0.8

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Europe, not specified."    <sup>2</sup>Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 9 shows that of the total foreign white stock of the United States in 1910, numbering 32,243,382, 28,636,528, or 88.8 per cent, had Europe as their continent of origin; that is to say, this number were either born in Europe or had both parents born in Europe, though in some cases in different countries, or had one parent born in Europe, the other being native of the United States. There were 20,440,808 persons, or 63.4 per cent of the total foreign white stock of the United States, having northwestern Europe as the place of origin, comprising 6,738,554 persons born in countries of northwestern Europe, 9,021,765 persons having both parents born in such countries, and 4,680,489 persons having one parent born there, the other being native of the United States. Similarly computed, the foreign white stock derived from southern and eastern Europe was 8,015,479, consisting of 5,046,471 foreign-born whites, 2,683,455 native whites of foreign parentage, and 285,553 native whites of mixed parentage. Foreign countries outside of Europe were the place of origin of 3,364,387 persons, but, as shown by Tables 1 (p. 875) and 12 (p. 885), America was the continent of origin for nearly all of these, namely, 3,202,043, or 9.9 per cent of the total.

**Birthplace of father and mother of persons of mixed foreign parentage.**—There were in the United States in 1910, as shown in previous tables, 1,177,092 white persons who were born in the United States and both of whose parents were born abroad but in different countries—persons designated as of "mixed foreign parentage." Table 12, page 885, shows a detailed cross-classification regarding the birthplaces of the fathers and the mothers of persons of this class. For example, it shows that of the 212,524 native whites of mixed foreign parentage whose fathers were born in Germany, there were 40,545 whose mothers were born in Ireland, 28,076 whose mothers were born in Switzerland, 26,265 whose mothers were born in Austria, etc. Reading the table the other way, it shows that of the 216,855 native whites of mixed foreign parentage having mothers born in Germany, there were 37,754 whose fathers were born in Russia, 29,292 whose fathers were born in Switzerland, 27,355 whose fathers were born in Austria, etc.

Table 10, a convenient summary of Table 12, gives, for 1910, the principal combinations of parentage among the native whites of mixed foreign parentage. The combinations are arranged in the order of their magnitude, as determined by the sum of the two sub-combinations for each country—father born in the first and mother in the second, and mother born in the first and father in the second.

This table shows that the largest single class among the native whites of mixed foreign parentage in 1910 consisted of those having one parent born in England and the other in Ireland. These numbered 130,240, of whom 73,826 had fathers born in England and mothers



in Ireland and 56,414 had mothers born in England and fathers in Ireland. As might be expected, other common combinations are those between English-speaking countries. As also might be expected, by reason of the large numbers of persons who have emigrated to the United States from Germany, there are a number of important combinations between Germany and other

countries. It should be borne in mind in interpreting this table that the magnitude of the figures in any given combination depends very greatly upon the absolute numbers of persons who have come to the United States from the two countries, but it is also affected by the degree to which persons from these countries are disposed to intermarry.

Table 10			Table 10			Table 10		
FATHER BORN IN—	MOTHER BORN IN—	Native white persons of mixed foreign parentage: 1910	FATHER BORN IN—	MOTHER BORN IN—	Native white persons of mixed foreign parentage: 1910	FATHER BORN IN—	MOTHER BORN IN—	Native white persons of mixed foreign parentage: 1910
England.....	Ireland.....	73,826	Russia.....	Austria.....	21,545	Ireland.....	Canada—French..	3,082
Ireland.....	England.....	56,414	Austria.....	Russia.....	11,747	Canada—French..	Ireland.....	5,874
Total.....		130,240	Total.....		33,292	Total.....		8,956
Ireland.....	Canada—Other...	37,971	Germany.....	Canada—Other...	13,796	Germany.....	Hungary.....	4,208
Canada—Other.....	Ireland.....	30,751	Canada—Other.....	Germany.....	9,720	Hungary.....	Germany.....	4,238
Total.....		68,722	Total.....		23,516	Total.....		8,440
Germany.....	Switzerland.....	28,076	Scotland.....	Canada—Other...	15,515	Germany.....	Norway.....	4,573
Switzerland.....	Germany.....	29,292	Canada—Other.....	Scotland.....	7,276	Norway.....	Germany.....	3,419
Total.....		57,368	Total.....		22,791	Total.....		7,992
Scotland.....	Ireland.....	30,306	England.....	Wales.....	12,395	England.....	France.....	3,473
Ireland.....	Scotland.....	26,533	Wales.....	England.....	10,191	France.....	England.....	3,873
Total.....		56,839	Total.....		22,586	Total.....		7,346
Ireland.....	Germany.....	13,838	Germany.....	Denmark.....	6,939	England.....	Sweden.....	3,992
Germany.....	Ireland.....	40,545	Denmark.....	Germany.....	10,730	Sweden.....	England.....	2,569
Total.....		54,383	Total.....		17,669	Total.....		6,561
Germany.....	Austria.....	26,265	Sweden.....	Denmark.....	5,438	Wales.....	Ireland.....	2,961
Austria.....	Germany.....	27,355	Denmark.....	Sweden.....	9,910	Ireland.....	Wales.....	3,255
Total.....		53,620	Total.....		15,348	Total.....		6,216
Germany.....	Russia.....	15,610	Germany.....	Sweden.....	7,626	England.....	Russia.....	1,662
Russia.....	Germany.....	37,764	Sweden.....	Germany.....	7,583	Russia.....	England.....	4,204
Total.....		53,374	Total.....		15,209	Total.....		5,866
England.....	Canada—Other...	33,937	Germany.....	Netherlands.....	6,512	Sweden.....	Finland.....	3,345
Canada—Other.....	England.....	19,366	Netherlands.....	Germany.....	7,896	Finland.....	Sweden.....	2,331
Total.....		53,303	Total.....		14,408	Total.....		5,676
England.....	Scotland.....	25,981	Norway.....	Denmark.....	3,938	France.....	Switzerland.....	2,884
Scotland.....	England.....	26,864	Denmark.....	Norway.....	8,607	Switzerland.....	France.....	2,641
Total.....		52,845	Total.....		12,545	Total.....		5,525
Norway.....	Sweden.....	19,130	Austria.....	Hungary.....	7,111	Ireland.....	Sweden.....	1,517
Sweden.....	Norway.....	25,079	Hungary.....	Austria.....	8,891	Sweden.....	Ireland.....	3,955
Total.....		44,209	Total.....		11,002	Total.....		5,472
Germany.....	France.....	19,054	Scotland.....	Germany.....	4,992	Russia.....	Roumania.....	2,477
France.....	Germany.....	25,106	Germany.....	Scotland.....	5,711	Roumania.....	Russia.....	2,791
Total.....		44,160	Total.....		10,703	Total.....		5,268
England.....	Germany.....	21,005	Ireland.....	France.....	2,677	France.....	Canada—French..	3,427
Germany.....	England.....	23,004	France.....	Ireland.....	7,100	Canada—French..	France.....	1,729
Total.....		44,009	Total.....		9,777	Total.....		5,156

In the tables hitherto presented dealing with the foreign white stock according to country of origin, native white persons having one parent born in one foreign country and the other in another have not been included under either country but have been grouped together under the heading "Of mixed foreign parentage." It is obvious that if such persons were classified both according to birthplace of the father and according to birthplace of the mother they would be counted twice. Broadly speaking, it is probable that the economic and social status of a family is determined somewhat more by the birthplace of the father than by that of the mother. Consequently, in compiling Table 11, which follows, it has been deemed best to classify native white persons of mixed foreign parentage according to the birthplace of the father and to combine them with the persons themselves born in the country, the persons having both parents born there, and the persons having one parent born there, the other being native of the United States.

Table 11 shows, for example, that there were in 1910 in the United States 8,495,142 persons who were either born in Germany or had one or both parents born there. This number includes the 8,282,618 persons classified in Table 1 as having Germany as the country of origin, together with 212,524 persons whose fathers were born in Germany and mothers in some other foreign country. The 216,855 persons with mothers born in Germany and fathers born in some other country are not included in this total for Germany (8,495,142), as they are given elsewhere under some other country of birth of father. The figures in this table are, of course, broadly similar to those in Table 1, the number of persons of mixed foreign parentage being relatively small. Since, however, the great majority of persons of mixed foreign parentage had the father born either in northwestern Europe or in Canada, the figures appearing in this table for the countries of northwestern Europe and for Canada are appreciably larger than those appear-

ing in Table 1, while the figures for the countries of southern and eastern Europe are very much less affected.

Table 11

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Total foreign white stock: 1910	White persons born in specified country.	NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE HAVING—		Native white persons having one parent born in specified country, the other native.
			Both parents born in specified country.	Father born in specified country, mother in some other foreign country.	
<b>All foreign countries</b> .....	<b>32,243,382</b>	<b>13,345,545</b>	<b>11,739,219</b>	<b>1,177,092</b>	<b>5,981,522</b>
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>					
England.....	2,514,112	876,455	592,285	191,670	853,702
Scotland.....	745,733	261,034	175,391	86,070	223,239
Wales.....	297,086	82,479	84,934	18,139	81,534
Ireland.....	4,656,170	1,352,155	2,141,577	161,810	1,010,628
Germany.....	8,495,142	2,501,181	3,911,847	212,524	1,869,920
Norway.....	1,012,926	403,858	410,951	33,827	164,290
Sweden.....	1,417,878	665,183	546,788	53,693	162,244
Denmark.....	437,796	181,621	147,048	37,732	70,735
Netherlands.....	308,068	120,053	116,351	14,494	57,190
Belgium.....	95,619	49,397	26,448	6,355	13,419
Luxemburg.....	7,651	3,008	2,381	706	1,439
France.....	343,295	117,236	78,937	50,906	96,216
Switzerland.....	342,293	124,834	90,669	40,643	86,147
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>					
Portugal.....	112,990	57,623	41,680	1,868	11,810
Spain.....	36,575	21,977	4,387	3,441	6,770
Italy.....	2,114,715	1,343,070	695,187	16,355	60,103
Russia.....	2,615,709	1,602,732	873,055	74,120	65,842
Finland.....	215,341	129,609	76,261	4,315	5,096
Austria.....	2,056,838	1,174,924	709,070	55,329	117,565
Hungary.....	710,895	495,600	191,059	10,668	13,568
Roumania.....	92,854	65,920	20,707	5,133	1,094
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	22,933	21,451	948	248	286
Greece.....	111,249	101,264	5,524	1,584	2,877
Turkey in Europe.....	35,830	32,221	2,560	566	533
Europe, not specified.....	8,021	2,853	2,926	445	1,797
<b>Asia:</b>					
Turkey in Asia.....	79,382	59,702	17,480	751	1,449
All other countries.....	7,980	4,612	517	716	2,135
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>					
Canada—French.....	947,792	385,083	330,976	15,554	216,179
Canada—Other.....	1,899,099	810,987	307,261	76,722	704,059
Newfoundland.....	9,311	5,076	1,836	676	1,723
Cuba and other West Indies.....	43,595	23,160	8,681	1,753	9,992
Mexico.....	382,761	219,802	107,866	759	54,334
Central and South America.....	14,577	9,060	807	1,067	3,634
All other.....	81,006	40,167	14,214	6,483	20,142

<sup>1</sup> Outside of the United States.<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF MIXED FOREIGN PARENTAGE, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO THE COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FATHER WITH RESPECT TO THE COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE MOTHER: 1910.

Table 12 COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FATHER.	Native white population of mixed foreign parentage: 1910	COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF MOTHER.														
		Europe.	Northwestern Europe.													
			Total.	Eng-land.	Scot-land.	Wales.	Ireland.	Ger-many.	Nor-way.	Swe-den.	Den-mark.	Nether-lands.	Bel-gium.	Lux-emburg.	France.	Switz-erland.
All foreign countries..	1,177,092	1,032,376	898,750	161,138	72,840	20,898	213,145	216,855	47,004	51,470	21,864	11,165	4,776	435	38,379	33,781
<b>Europe.</b>	<b>1,072,611</b>	<b>831,260</b>	<b>800,657</b>	<b>137,660</b>	<b>64,313</b>	<b>19,883</b>	<b>174,009</b>	<b>202,267</b>	<b>44,683</b>	<b>48,624</b>	<b>20,776</b>	<b>10,642</b>	<b>4,166</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>35,391</b>	<b>37,818</b>
Northwestern Europe.....	898,539	702,997	665,578	129,346	63,277	19,049	166,894	127,310	42,734	44,898	20,403	10,244	3,747	397	31,445	36,234
England.....	191,670	151,952	147,758	.....	29,981	12,395	73,826	21,005	2,091	3,992	2,343	1,085	184	11	3,473	1,372
Scotland.....	86,070	68,735	68,027	20,864	.....	2,077	30,306	4,992	652	1,101	476	283	57	.....	974	295
Wales.....	18,139	16,861	16,731	10,191	1,656	.....	2,961	1,993	104	209	155	49	12	.....	169	132
Ireland.....	151,810	108,670	106,810	56,414	26,533	3,255	.....	13,838	881	1,517	527	428	84	.....	2,077	656
Germany.....	212,524	192,432	144,550	23,004	6,711	1,105	40,545	.....	4,573	7,025	6,939	6,512	1,094	311	19,054	28,076
Norway.....	33,827	32,286	30,301	1,191	396	76	1,705	3,419	.....	19,130	.....	100	28	.....	108	220
Sweden.....	53,033	51,180	46,891	2,599	816	210	3,055	7,583	25,079	.....	5,438	175	39	3	336	688
Denmark.....	37,732	36,219	35,508	2,241	589	179	2,488	10,730	8,007	9,910	.....	103	31	4	222	404
Netherlands.....	14,494	13,701	13,084	1,322	251	45	1,373	7,896	173	.....	120	.....	805	2	407	277
Belgium.....	6,355	5,740	5,533	359	63	13	514	1,914	67	.....	.....	918	.....	17	1,343	212
Luxemburg.....	706	608	594	13	.....	.....	10	442	6	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	41	18
France.....	50,906	45,155	42,725	3,873	960	207	7,199	28,106	244	470	156	304	1,222	43	.....	2,884
Switzerland.....	40,643	39,398	37,006	1,235	320	87	2,012	29,292	257	.....	220	295	98	6	2,641	.....
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe.</b>	<b>173,627</b>	<b>167,851</b>	<b>104,753</b>	<b>8,263</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>7,058</b>	<b>74,807</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>3,714</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3,026</b>	<b>2,571</b>
Portugal.....	1,898	1,468	1,386	183	43	6	873	142	.....	43	18	10	1	.....	37	26
Spain.....	3,441	2,426	2,083	335	57	10	717	434	16	16	9	4	14	.....	435	27
Italy.....	10,585	14,497	12,325	1,440	375	77	2,737	3,737	146	311	99	27	251	.....	2,041	1,084
Russia.....	74,120	73,194	45,007	4,294	238	50	745	37,754	386	625	57	.....	41	8	486	259
Finland.....	4,315	4,248	4,131	114	21	11	135	199	1,177	2,331	61	.....	.....	.....	5	18
Austria.....	55,329	54,263	32,765	1,387	214	65	1,267	27,355	162	293	106	179	83	21	657	979
Hungary.....	10,668	10,530	5,217	304	37	.....	238	4,238	29	59	4	46	20	.....	123	125
Roumania.....	5,133	5,095	511	84	7	.....	.....	350	.....	6	2	14	2	2	26	11
Bulgaria.....	130	116	72	10	4	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	18	7
Servia.....	99	96	34	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montenegro.....	10	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greece.....	1,584	1,360	1,062	109	33	2	271	454	18	35	5	10	2	.....	90	33
Turkey in Europe.....	566	519	156	32	2	.....	18	78	2	3	6	.....	.....	.....	13	2
Europe, not specified...	445	412	326	51	5	.....	57	150	6	12	6	5	1	.....	20	13
<b>Asia.</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>1,244</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>
Turkey in Asia.....	751	640	351	64	29	2	89	111	5	17	4	1	4	.....	14	11
China.....	45	43	42	23	.....	.....	10	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	13	12	12	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
India.....	531	443	432	178	40	6	180	42	.....	6	9	10	.....	2	3	4
All other countries.....	127	106	80	16	2	.....	15	84	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	10	6
<b>America<sup>1</sup>.</b>	<b>96,531</b>	<b>94,327</b>	<b>92,179</b>	<b>22,140</b>	<b>8,142</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>37,602</b>	<b>12,843</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>2,661</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2,808</b>	<b>817</b>
Canada—French.....	15,554	15,379	14,991	2,184	739	115	5,874	2,496	416	501	158	99	464	6	1,729	210
Canada—Other.....	76,722	75,653	74,443	19,366	7,276	776	30,751	9,720	1,728	2,110	830	327	184	2	836	637
Newfoundland.....	676	453	447	63	28	.....	309	10	.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	5	9
Cuba.....	724	598	473	120	10	.....	140	10	.....	3	12	5	4	.....	51	8
Other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	1,029	702	772	221	53	5	317	83	14	13	15	9	.....	.....	34	8
Mexico.....	750	596	488	75	17	3	85	216	1	17	7	.....	.....	.....	53	13
Central America.....	69	45	32	6	.....	.....	4	8	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	4	7
South America.....	998	811	533	100	19	5	122	190	2	11	2	10	1	.....	46	25
<b>All other.</b>	<b>6,483</b>	<b>5,545</b>	<b>4,991</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>3</b>	.....	<b>153</b>	<b>125</b>
Africa.....	479	439	326	98	77	.....	55	76	3	18	10	11	.....	.....	10	22
Australia.....	1,356	1,180	1,062	340	18	32	369	190	8	30	5	.....	.....	.....	28	12
Atlantic islands.....	546	415	348	81	33	10	157	43	4	11	1	4	1	.....	2	1
Pacific islands <sup>3</sup> .....	326	269	204	107	26	11	54	20	3	11	1	16	.....	.....	6	3
Country not specified.....	808	698	615	95	37	9	111	245	16	36	12	7	.....	.....	35	12
Born at sea.....	2,968	2,544	2,376	329	121	34	543	1,004	114	53	14	21	2	.....	60	75

<sup>1</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>3</sup> Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.

NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF MIXED FOREIGN PARENTAGE, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO THE COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FATHER WITH RESPECT TO THE COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE MOTHER: 1910—Continued.

Table 12—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FATHER.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF MOTHER.															Europe, not specified.	Asia.				
	Total.	Southern and Eastern Europe.										Total.	Turkey in Asia.	China.	Japan.		India.	All other.			
	Portugal.	Spain.	Italy.	Russia.	Finland.	Austria.	Hungary.	Roumania.	Bulgaria.	Servia.	Montenegro.	Greece.	Turkey in Europe.		Turkey in Asia.	China.	Japan.	India.	All other.		
All foreign countries .....	133,334	795	1,780	5,243	36,096	5,728	61,383	16,661	4,495	85	19	6	701	342	292	956	288	52	13	508	95
Europe .....	130,324	645	1,599	4,760	35,471	5,580	80,243	16,476	4,462	80	18	6	661	323	279	887	268	49	13	470	87
Northwestern Europe .....	67,221	421	1,391	3,257	18,999	5,339	31,867	5,065	280	42	13	1	460	80	198	642	69	49	15	456	55
England .....	4,143	108	314	416	1,662	92	1,217	212	280	6	6	...	44	19	51	244	10	20	5	193	16
Scotland .....	700	11	98	90	130	37	269	26	3	...	...	...	29	7	8	68	6	...	...	55	...
Wales .....	124	5	9	13	17	15	59	2	...	...	...	...	4	...	6	8	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland .....	1,827	67	193	622	152	89	579	138	3	...	...	...	26	6	33	157	4	2	138	...	
Germany .....	47,822	94	295	594	15,610	238	26,265	4,208	189	18	5	...	269	37	60	92	15	5	49	23	...
Norway .....	1,923	6	9	76	243	1,338	214	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden .....	4,286	42	5	25	426	3,345	389	33	...	...	...	...	10	2	3	10	3	3	4	...	...
Denmark .....	709	14	13	27	103	178	326	37	...	...	...	...	7	...	2	13	7	2	...	...	...
Netherlands .....	616	6	7	22	140	15	324	93	...	...	...	...	5	1	1	15	1	4	3	...	...
Belgium .....	206	2	4	27	17	11	126	11	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg .....	74	...	...	19	...	49	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France .....	2,419	60	419	807	230	11	730	97	...	...	...	...	32	7	11	26	16	...	...	...	...
Switzerland .....	2,372	7	25	538	250	20	1,320	166	...	...	...	...	27	4	20	8	7	...	...	...	...
Southern and Eastern Europe .....	63,017	224	202	1,402	16,444	241	28,348	11,409	4,181	38	5	5	191	237	81	245	199	...	...	14	32
Portugal .....	81	16	...	42	...	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Spain .....	340	35	...	236	...	22	...	7	...	...	...	...	7	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Italy .....	2,158	156	145	260	...	19	1,233	263	23	3	1	3	38	14	14	22	18	...	...	2	2
Russia .....	28,161	11	6	60	...	202	21,545	3,628	2,477	17	2	...	82	131	26	136	108	...	...	9	10
Finland .....	117	3	...	6	...	80	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria .....	21,463	14	25	973	11,747	11	14	7,111	1,508	11	2	2	41	18	35	20	12	...	...	2	6
Hungary .....	5,311	1	...	45	1,208	8	3,891	144	...	...	...	...	5	6	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Roumania .....	4,584	...	...	4	2,791	1	1,454	318	...	...	...	...	1	13	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria .....	44	...	...	10	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Servia .....	62	...	...	3	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro .....	15	...	...	1	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece .....	318	5	8	104	64	...	63	22	...	...	...	...	14	50	46	44	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey in Europe .....	363	1	...	14	245	...	50	18	21	...	...	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	...	1
Europe, not specified .....	86	...	6	11	28	...	28	2	1	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asia .....	319	3	2	24	179	2	52	10	16	5	...	...	12	14	2	3	3	...	...	...	...
Turkey in Asia .....	289	3	...	24	156	1	49	10	15	5	...	...	12	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India .....	9	...	2	...	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
All other countries .....	20	...	...	...	17	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
America <sup>1</sup> .....	2,137	87	189	397	272	139	913	130	9	...	1	...	17	3	11	50	12	...	...	34	4
Canada—French .....	386	7	26	67	43	34	172	35	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	9	7	...	...	2	4
Canada—Other .....	1,201	15	28	72	193	105	669	94	8	...	...	...	15	2	9	34	1	...	...	20	...
Newfoundland .....	6	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba .....	125	3	42	59	1	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	20	3	7	6	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico .....	108	18	40	16	7	...	26	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central America .....	13	...	4	2	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South America .....	278	41	22	174	20	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other .....	554	60	10	62	174	7	175	45	8	...	...	...	11	2	16	8	...	...	...	4	4
Africa .....	113	...	...	28	52	...	14	3	3	...	...	...	7	1	12	8	...	...	...	...	...
Australia .....	118	2	...	4	58	1	28	21	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atlantic islands .....	67	47	3	11	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pacific islands <sup>3</sup> .....	5	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Country not specified .....	83	...	4	5	36	...	26	10	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Born at sea .....	168	9	3	14	20	6	101	6	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>3</sup> Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF MIXED FOREIGN PARENTAGE, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO THE COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FATHER WITH RESPECT TO THE COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE MOTHER: 1910—Continued.

Table 12—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FATHER.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF MOTHER.															
	America. <sup>1</sup>								All other.							
	Total.	Canada.		New-found-land.	Cuba.	Other West Indies. <sup>2</sup>	Mexico.	Central Amer-ica.	South Amer-ica.	Total.	Africa.	Aus-tralia.	Atlan-tic Is-lands.	Pacif-ic Is-lands. <sup>3</sup>	Coun-try not spec-ified.	Born at sea.
French.		Other.														
All foreign countries.....	134,747	14,926	111,327	885	997	1,103	2,736	132	1,334	9,013	595	2,183	353	478	1,215	4,189
Europe.....	132,249	14,709	111,327	601	914	946	2,439	100	1,213	8,215	554	1,998	299	394	1,061	3,909
Northwestern Europe.....	127,450	13,818	109,372	594	250	862	1,740	79	744	7,441	432	1,805	201	371	904	3,068
England.....	37,057	2,636	33,937	179	64	326	350	19	140	1,817	139	771	110	156	174	497
Scotland.....	16,790	980	15,515	60	13	114	61	2	45	477	46	158	20	52	59	142
Wales.....	1,148	75	1,030	15	1	13	4	1	9	122	11	53	3	1	13	41
Ireland.....	41,738	3,082	37,971	255	25	124	185	7	89	1,245	34	391	24	69	157	570
Germany.....	17,253	2,279	13,796	34	70	161	609	24	280	2,747	134	305	23	43	319	1,913
Norway.....	1,247	144	1,052	9	1	11	12	1	18	294	5	47	1	15	45	131
Sweden.....	2,308	231	2,004	19	12	8	21	1	12	165	42	12	12	27	72	131
Denmark.....	1,381	151	1,151	10	5	46	11	3	4	119	8	38	3	3	14	53
Netherlands.....	683	107	533	4	2	13	12	1	17	90	5	13	3	10	17	45
Belgium.....	585	405	164	1	1	3	6	1	6	29	3	4	1	3	13	45
Luxemburg.....	32	7	26	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	2	4
France.....	5,515	3,427	1,503	8	45	34	407	14	77	210	35	33	5	2	42	93
Switzerland.....	1,117	294	691	1	12	9	62	8	41	120	12	10	1	2	22	76
Southern and Eastern Europe.....	4,767	886	1,942	7	604	84	694	21	469	764	117	133	98	23	155	238
Portugal.....	313	94	125	1	4	10	44	2	36	85	4	62	7	2	10	10
Spain.....	977	21	66	4	643	49	174	2	37	377	3	21	1	1	3	6
Italy.....	1,707	476	567	1	8	5	316	13	321	129	43	28	8	1	21	28
Russia.....	579	67	442	1	3	8	29	1	28	211	28	72	1	2	42	66
Finland.....	55	2	51	1	2	2	2	1	1	12	1	1	1	1	10	10
Austria.....	829	157	511	1	2	7	96	1	55	217	15	17	6	7	51	121
Hungary.....	110	9	84	1	2	2	7	1	7	26	5	5	3	3	13	7
Roumania.....	16	1	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bulgaria.....	14	1	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Servia.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Montenegro.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Greece.....	141	50	54	1	4	1	26	2	5	17	4	3	2	1	1	7
Turkey in Europe.....	24	9	12	1	1	1	2	1	1	14	9	3	1	1	4	1
Europe, not specified.....	23	5	13	1	1	1	5	1	1	10	5	1	1	1	2	3
Asia.....	192	21	151	1	2	2	7	1	9	28	16	2	1	7	3	3
Turkey in Asia.....	90	14	66	1	1	1	4	1	5	21	16	1	1	1	3	3
China.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Japan.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
India.....	79	5	68	1	2	1	1	1	4	7	1	1	1	1	1	1
All other countries.....	20	2	15	1	1	1	3	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1
America <sup>1</sup> .....	1,439	65	489	276	68	139	270	32	100	715	24	170	53	55	138	277
Canada—French.....	94	1	1	25	7	7	41	3	11	72	1	10	1	1	15	45
Canada—Other.....	491	1	1	251	19	84	89	1	47	544	13	148	25	50	77	226
Newfoundland.....	221	13	207	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cuba.....	110	23	30	1	29	18	18	1	10	16	1	13	1	1	3	3
Other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	226	9	169	20	1	3	14	1	11	10	5	2	2	1	1	1
Mexico.....	110	14	34	18	10	10	14	1	20	50	1	8	1	4	37	1
Central America.....	23	1	1	3	2	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South America.....	164	6	48	1	7	102	1	1	20	20	2	12	1	2	4	4
All other.....	867	131	667	8	13	16	20	12	12	55	1	13	1	22	15	3
Africa.....	27	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Australia.....	144	15	117	1	4	4	5	3	3	28	1	1	1	1	7	7
Atlantic Islands.....	127	20	72	2	12	6	7	8	8	4	3	3	21	1	3	3
Pacific Islands <sup>3</sup> .....	47	2	40	3	1	1	2	1	1	10	6	1	1	1	1	1
Country not specified.....	107	23	81	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2
Born at sea.....	415	69	335	3	3	5	5	1	1	9	1	3	1	1	3	1

<sup>1</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>3</sup> Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.

## DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Foreign white stock of each division, by country of origin.—Table 13 shows, for 1910, the per cent distribution of the total foreign white stock of each geographic division according to country of origin. The absolute numbers on which this table is based appear in Table 29, page 915. There is naturally a considerable resemblance between the percentages in this table and those in the table of Chapter VII (Table 8, page 791), showing the distribution of the foreign born of each geographic division according to country of birth. In general, however, the countries of northwestern Europe and Canada show a larger proportion of the total foreign white stock than they do of the foreign born themselves.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	New England.	Middle Atlantic.	East North Central.	West North Central.	South Atlantic.	East South Central.	West South Central.	Mountain.	Pacific.
All foreign countries.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>									
England.....	8.3	7.2	6.2	5.1	8.8	8.7	5.6	16.2	9.6
Scotland.....	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	3.0	2.9	1.9	4.4	3.0
Wales.....	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.7
Ireland.....	25.3	18.5	8.6	7.6	15.3	17.0	6.2	12.9	11.1
Germany.....	4.0	21.5	38.8	33.2	31.0	41.0	28.9	12.8	18.1
Norway.....	0.3	0.5	3.0	11.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	3.9	4.3
Sweden.....	3.3	1.1	4.5	10.2	0.8	1.2	1.7	7.0	2.5
Denmark.....	0.4	0.3	1.1	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	4.3	6.3
Netherlands.....	0.1	0.9	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6
Belgium.....	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Luxemburg.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.3
France.....	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.3	3.1	0.9	2.1
Switzerland.....	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.7	2.6	1.1	1.5	2.3
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>									
Portugal.....	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	2.7
Spain.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
Italy.....	7.2	11.8	2.8	1.1	7.6	4.9	6.7	4.3	6.6
Russia.....	0.9	13.3	5.2	4.8	11.3	4.7	3.1	2.9	2.8
Finland.....	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	1.3	1.6
Austria.....	2.9	8.4	6.8	5.3	4.6	1.8	7.1	4.7	2.7
Hungary.....	0.7	3.7	2.6	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4
Roumania.....	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.5	0.2
Greece.....	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.9
Turkey in Europe.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Europe, not specified.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Asia:</b>									
Turkey in Asia.....	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3
All other countries.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>									
Canada—French.....	15.8	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.1
Canada—Other.....	12.9	2.4	6.5	4.9	2.4	2.6	2.3	6.9	9.9
Newfoundland.....	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1
Mexico.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	24.9	7.4	2.7
Central and South America.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2
All other.....	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9
Of mixed parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.0	5.3	5.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

The relative importance of the different countries of origin in contributing to the foreign white stock of each division may be seen more conveniently by Table 14, which gives for each division the 10 leading countries in the order of their rank. The table gives, in each case, figures for Canada as a whole and also for "Canada—French" separately; the figures for the lat-

ter are in italics and are, of course, included in those for Canada as a whole. Table 14 also gives the distribution of the foreign-born whites and of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage separately, and shows what proportion of the total foreign white stock of each country of origin consisted of persons themselves born abroad and of those native of the United States but having foreign parents. It should be noted that in some cases there are countries which contributed a larger proportion of the total foreign-born white population of a given geographic division or a larger proportion of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage than any country named, the selection of countries being based on the combined total for the two classes.

This table shows that in 1910 Germany was the leading country of origin of the foreign white stock of all geographic divisions except the New England and Mountain divisions, Canada occupying the first place in the former and England in the latter. Ireland was the country second in rank in all geographic divisions except the West North Central, where this position was occupied by Norway; the West South Central, where it was occupied by Mexico; and the Mountain division, where it was occupied by Germany.

There are considerable differences among the geographic divisions, in the case of some of the countries of origin, as to the relative importance of the foreign born on the one hand and the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage on the other hand. Thus in every geographic division the native white persons having one or both parents born in Germany materially outnumbered the persons themselves born in Germany, but in New England the former constituted 60.3 per cent of the total number having Germany as the country of origin, while in the East South Central division they constituted no less than 77.3 per cent. These differences are largely attributable to differences in the time at which immigration from Germany to those divisions chiefly took place, although they may also be affected by migration of Germans or the children of Germans from one geographic division to another.

In no geographic division does any country of northwestern Europe, or Canada, show as many foreign-born whites as native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, save that in the New England, Middle Atlantic, and Pacific divisions the natives of Sweden outnumber natives of the United States having parents born in that country, and that in the Pacific division the same is true as to Norway. On the other hand, no country of southern or eastern Europe specified in the table shows as many native whites of foreign or mixed parentage as foreign-born whites in any geographic division, save Austria in the West North Central division, Austria, Italy, and Russia in the West South Central division, and Portugal in the Pacific division.

# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

LEADING COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF EACH DIVISION: 1910.

Table 14	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK CONSISTING OF—	DIVISION OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK CONSISTING OF—	DIVISION OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.
	Total.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.				Total.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
<b>New England</b>	3,867,095	100.0	1,814,386	100.0	2,052,709	100.0	46.9	53.1	<b>South Atlantic—Con.</b>							
Canada	1,104,384	28.6	524,015	28.9	580,369	28.3	47.4	52.6	Scotland	21,692	3.0	7,143	2.5	14,549	3.8	
Canada—French	609,241	15.8	278,156	15.3	331,085	16.1	45.7	54.3	Cuba and other W. I.	11,475	2.9	11,229	3.9	10,246	2.3	
Ireland	978,352	25.3	334,478	18.4	643,877	31.4	34.2	65.8	Canada	19,128	2.6	5,483	2.9	10,640	2.4	
England	320,834	8.3	155,675	8.6	165,159	8.0	48.5	51.5	Canada—French	1,968	0.5	768	0.5	1,200	0.3	
Russia	291,618	7.5	192,697	10.6	98,921	4.8	66.1	33.9	Hungary	14,154	1.9	10,590	3.0	3,555	0.8	
Italy	277,361	7.2	179,423	9.9	97,933	4.8	64.7	35.3	All other	31,021	11.1	32,114	11.1	48,907	11.1	
Germany	176,945	4.6	70,261	3.9	106,684	5.2	39.7	60.3	<b>East South Central</b>	301,834	100.0	86,857	100.0	214,977	100.0	
Sweden	126,471	3.3	70,774	3.9	55,697	2.7	56.0	44.0	Germany	125,672	41.6	28,516	32.8	97,050	45.1	
Austria	107,127	2.8	69,583	3.8	37,544	1.8	65.0	35.0	Ireland	51,346	17.0	10,123	11.7	41,223	19.2	
Scotland	97,740	2.5	48,413	2.7	49,327	2.4	49.5	50.5	England	26,230	8.7	7,776	9.0	18,454	8.6	
Portugal	53,721	1.4	32,453	1.8	21,268	1.0	60.4	39.6	Italy	14,333	4.9	8,191	9.4	6,687	3.1	
All other	332,542	8.6	136,612	7.5	195,930	9.5	41.1	58.9	Russia	14,118	4.7	8,152	9.4	5,966	2.8	
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	10,417,491	100.0	4,826,179	100.0	5,591,312	100.0	46.3	53.7	Canada	8,737	2.9	3,421	3.9	5,310	2.5	
Germany	2,222,900	21.3	754,939	15.6	1,467,961	26.3	34.0	66.0	Canada—French	1,022	0.3	391	0.4	631	0.3	
Ireland	1,922,099	18.5	615,717	12.8	1,306,382	23.4	32.0	68.0	Switzerland	5,782	2.6	2,509	2.9	3,273	1.5	
Russia	1,382,493	13.3	893,498	18.5	488,995	8.7	64.6	35.4	France	7,872	2.6	2,748	3.2	5,124	2.4	
Italy	1,229,402	11.8	783,758	16.2	445,704	8.0	63.7	36.3	Austria	6,838	2.3	1,836	2.1	5,002	2.4	
Austria	873,467	8.4	553,546	11.5	319,921	5.7	63.4	36.6	All other	5,401	1.8	2,089	2.4	2,472	1.1	
England	752,490	7.2	305,826	6.3	447,114	8.0	40.6	59.4	<b>West South Central</b>	954,042	100.0	348,759	100.0	605,283	100.0	
Hungary	389,738	3.7	267,949	5.6	121,789	2.2	68.8	31.2	Germany	275,451	28.9	69,737	20.0	205,714	34.0	
Canada	323,875	3.1	145,971	3.0	176,904	3.2	45.4	54.6	Mexico	237,893	24.9	127,054	36.7	109,909	18.2	
Canada—French	76,148	0.7	27,012	0.6	49,134	0.9	35.5	64.5	Austria	67,376	7.1	27,318	7.8	40,058	6.6	
Scotland	211,327	2.0	88,978	1.8	122,349	2.2	42.1	57.9	Italy	63,645	6.7	31,080	9.1	31,959	5.3	
Sweden	180,268	1.5	87,717	1.8	92,551	1.3	54.7	45.3	Ireland	59,381	6.2	11,985	3.4	47,346	7.8	
All other	949,012	9.1	327,283	6.8	621,729	11.1	34.5	65.5	England	53,203	5.6	15,014	4.3	38,189	6.3	
<b>East North Central</b>	8,476,654	100.0	3,067,220	100.0	5,409,434	100.0	37.5	62.5	Russia	28,799	3.1	14,108	4.0	15,691	2.6	
Germany	3,172,097	38.8	921,417	30.0	2,250,680	44.1	29.0	71.0	France	29,549	3.1	8,242	2.4	21,307	3.5	
Ireland	708,740	8.6	179,257	5.8	529,483	10.3	25.4	74.6	Canada	25,810	2.7	8,554	2.5	17,255	2.9	
Canada	679,139	8.3	270,286	8.8	408,853	8.0	60.2	39.8	Canada—French	5,642	0.4	1,045	0.5	2,497	0.4	
Canada—French	146,256	1.8	46,614	1.5	99,641	1.9	32.1	67.9	All other	16,498	1.7	6,490	1.9	10,038	1.7	
Austria	550,527	6.8	317,402	10.4	233,065	4.7	57.0	43.0	<b>Mountain</b>	1,053,831	100.0	436,910	100.0	616,921	100.0	
England	503,985	6.2	170,131	5.5	333,854	6.5	33.8	66.2	England	171,028	16.2	54,349	12.4	116,679	18.9	
Russia	424,124	5.2	274,993	9.0	149,131	2.9	64.8	35.2	Germany	134,967	12.8	42,897	9.8	92,070	14.9	
Sweden	365,310	4.5	178,138	5.8	187,172	3.7	48.8	51.2	Ireland	93,007	8.9	26,372	6.2	66,625	10.9	
Norway	246,136	3.0	99,100	3.2	146,946	2.9	40.3	59.7	Canada	89,748	8.2	39,172	8.3	50,576	8.2	
Italy	226,150	2.8	146,824	4.8	79,326	1.6	64.9	35.1	Canada—French	18,609	1.8	6,276	1.3	8,259	1.3	
Hungary	214,885	2.6	162,259	5.3	52,626	1.0	75.5	24.5	Sweden	78,029	7.4	45,159	10.3	32,870	5.3	
All other	1,080,561	13.2	347,263	11.3	733,298	14.4	32.1	67.9	Italy	79,329	7.0	35,482	8.1	37,847	6.1	
<b>West North Central</b>	4,827,934	100.0	1,613,231	100.0	3,214,703	100.0	33.4	66.6	Austria	50,562	4.8	24,432	7.9	16,130	2.6	
Germany	1,601,182	33.2	426,531	26.4	1,174,651	36.5	26.6	73.4	Denmark	49,228	4.7	32,325	7.4	16,903	2.7	
Norway	643,681	11.3	198,785	12.3	344,896	10.7	63.4	36.6	Scotland	48,377	4.0	17,230	3.9	31,147	5.0	
Sweden	491,949	10.2	213,530	13.2	278,419	8.7	43.4	56.6	All other	42,087	4.0	15,142	3.5	26,945	4.4	
Ireland	369,020	7.6	78,607	4.9	290,413	9.0	21.3	78.7	<b>Pacific</b>	1,915,103	100.0	861,448	100.0	1,053,655	100.0	
Canada	296,219	6.1	101,975	6.3	194,244	6.0	34.4	65.6	Germany	347,219	18.1	123,644	14.4	223,575	21.2	
Canada—French	61,477	1.9	17,920	1.1	43,557	1.5	29.1	70.9	Ireland	212,178	11.1	67,645	7.9	144,530	13.7	
Austria	256,972	5.3	116,281	7.2	140,691	4.4	45.3	54.7	Canada	210,500	11.0	90,182	11.2	114,384	10.9	
England	245,227	5.1	69,027	4.3	176,200	5.5	28.1	71.9	Canada—French	80,607	4.2	28,421	3.3	52,186	5.0	
Russia	232,940	4.8	118,682	7.4	114,258	3.6	50.9	49.1	England	184,678	9.6	76,076	8.8	108,603	10.3	
Denmark	150,465	3.1	63,908	4.0	86,557	2.7	47.5	52.5	Italy	126,013	6.6	82,260	9.5	43,753	4.2	
Scotland	73,652	1.5	21,814	1.4	51,838	1.6	29.6	70.4	Sweden	120,748	6.3	98,504	6.0	52,244	5.0	
All other	566,827	11.7	204,091	12.7	362,836	11.3	38.0	62.0	Norway	83,305	4.3	45,168	5.2	38,147	3.6	
<b>South Atlantic</b>	730,388	100.0	296,555	100.0	433,833	100.0	39.8	60.2	Scotland	66,843	3.0	24,151	2.8	32,692	3.1	
Germany	226,285	31.0	63,239	21.8	163,046	37.1	27.9	72.1	Russia	53,995	2.8	32,889	3.8	21,076	2.0	
Ireland	111,597	15.3	27,471	9.5	84,126	19.1	24.6	75.4	Portugal	52,369	2.7	22,775	2.6	29,594	2.8	
Russia	82,203	11.3	49,141	16.9	33,062	7.5	59.8	40.2	All other	467,219	24.4	222,142	25.8	245,077	23.8	
England	64,317	8.8	22,582	7.8	41,735	9.5	35.1	64.9								
Italy	55,206	7.6	38,277	13.2	16,929	3.8	69.3	30.7								
Austria	33,320	4.6	20,272	7.0	13,048	3.0	60.8	39.2								

¹ Except Porto Rico.

Foreign white stock, by division of residence.—Table 15 shows, for 1910, the per cent distribution of the total foreign white stock of each country of origin according to geographic divisions. The numbers for the corresponding countries for each division appear in Table 29, page 915. In considering these percentages it should be borne in mind that the total population of some divisions is much greater than that of others. In the case of the foreign white stock of most countries of origin the geographic distribution is very different from that of the total population, and particularly from that of the native population of native parentage.

Naturally, the distribution of the foreign white stock of any given country of origin in most cases corresponds quite closely to the distribution of the persons born in the given country, taken by themselves. This results because the foreign born constitute a considerable proportion, and in some cases a large majority, of the foreign white stock of any given country of origin, and also from the fact that the children of the foreign born are naturally found chiefly in the same parts of the country in which their parents reside, or in which their parents, if deceased, originally settled. There are, however, some differ-

ences between this table and the corresponding table in Chapter VII (Table 12, p. 798), due chiefly to two causes: (1) Differences among the geographic divisions with respect to the periods of time in which immigration from the given country chiefly occurred, and (2) the effect of migration from one part of the country to another, particularly of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

The great majority of persons having Germany as the country of origin are found in the East North Central, Middle Atlantic, and West North Central divisions. Most of those having England, Scotland, and Wales as countries of origin are found, with one exception, in the Middle Atlantic, East North Central,

New England, and West North Central divisions. The Middle Atlantic division leads with respect to persons having Ireland as the country of origin, followed by the New England and East North Central divisions. The persons having Scandinavian countries of origin are largely concentrated in the West and East North Central divisions. Those having Russia, Austria, Hungary, and Roumania as countries of origin are chiefly found in the Middle Atlantic and East North Central divisions. Those of Canadian origin are most numerous in the New England and East North Central divisions. The distribution of persons having Latin American countries of origin is in general quite different from that of those having European countries of origin.

Table 15

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF—				PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF EACH SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1910																
	Total population.		Total foreign white stock.		Northwestern Europe.											Southern and Eastern Europe.					
	1910	1900	1910	1900	Eng-land.	Scot-land.	Wales.	Ire-land.	Ger-many.	Nor-way.	Swe-den.	Den-mark.	North-lands.	Bel-gium.	Lux-emburg.	France	Switz-er-land.	Port-ugal.	Spain.	Italy.	
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	7.1	7.4	12.0	11.7	13.8	14.8	3.3	21.7	2.1	1.4	0.3	3.5	1.3	4.7	0.2	6.5	2.2	48.3	5.3	13.2	13.2
Middle Atlantic.....	21.0	20.3	32.3	29.8	32.4	32.0	43.9	42.7	26.8	5.1	11.7	9.1	10.8	18.4	2.9	28.3	20.3	1.6	20.8	58.6	58.6
East North Central.....	19.8	21.0	25.4	27.9	21.7	20.1	23.4	15.7	38.3	25.1	26.8	23.1	52.3	51.8	30.4	21.7	31.1	1.3	3.3	10.3	10.3
West North Central.....	12.7	13.6	15.0	17.0	10.6	11.2	11.3	8.2	19.3	55.5	36.1	37.6	18.7	13.3	58.4	11.2	18.9	0.2	8.2	2.6	2.6
South Atlantic.....	13.3	13.7	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.4	2.6	1.7	0.3	20.4	2.6	2.6
East South Central.....	9.1	9.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	2.4	2.6	(1)	2.2	0.7	0.7
West South Central.....	9.6	8.6	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.3	3.3	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8	2.0	1.5	10.1	3.4	0.4	10.8	3.0	3.0
Mountain.....	2.9	2.2	3.3	2.8	7.4	6.4	8.0	2.1	1.6	3.3	5.4	12.1	2.5	1.8	1.7	3.4	5.4	0.7	11.1	2.4	2.4
Pacific.....	4.6	3.2	5.9	4.4	8.0	8.6	5.5	4.7	4.2	8.5	8.9	12.1	3.7	5.7	4.4	13.8	14.4	47.1	22.8	6.0	6.0

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF EACH SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1910																	Of mixed foreign parentage. <sup>2</sup>			
	Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.							Euro-pe, not spec-ified.	Asia.		America (outside of the United States).										
	Rus-sia.	Fin-land.	Aus-tria.	Hun-gary.	Rou-ma-nia.	Bul-garia, Ser-via, and Monte-negro.	Greece.		Tur-key in Eu-rope.	Tur-key in Asia.	All other.	Canada.		Cuba and other West In-dies. <sup>3</sup>	Mex-ico.	Central and South Amer-ica.	All other coun-tries.				
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	11.5	10.1	5.4	3.7	3.2	1.7	16.5	23.4	2.5	31.0	11.5	65.4	27.2	45.0	5.3	0.1	7.7	31.7	10.9	10.9	10.9
Middle Atlantic.....	54.4	8.3	43.6	55.7	69.0	12.6	16.4	25.9	22.1	26.7	27.8	8.2	13.6	31.5	31.1	0.3	34.7	13.6	30.8	30.8	30.8
East North Central.....	16.7	35.0	27.8	30.7	13.6	23.2	18.2	22.5	16.1	12.9	18.1	15.6	20.3	8.6	2.8	0.3	9.3	12.9	24.4	24.4	24.4
West North Central.....	9.2	24.0	12.8	8.0	8.0	20.7	13.3	9.2	11.8	6.9	9.2	6.5	12.9	4.0	1.9	3.0	5.3	7.8	15.3	15.3	15.3
South Atlantic.....	3.2	0.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.9	4.8	5.2	11.7	5.1	6.5	0.2	0.9	1.8	51.3	0.1	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
East South Central.....	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	5.4	2.6	2.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
West South Central.....	1.2	0.2	3.4	0.5	0.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	19.2	4.8	4.4	0.4	1.2	1.1	3.3	62.3	4.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5
Mountain.....	1.2	0.7	2.5	0.9	1.0	21.4	12.3	3.9	3.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	4.0	2.6	0.7	20.4	3.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
Pacific.....	2.1	14.2	2.6	1.1	2.4	16.5	14.9	6.5	7.5	7.8	16.5	2.2	10.4	5.1	2.9	13.5	30.6	24.1	8.5	8.5	8.5

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

Comparative statistics: 1910 and 1900.—Table 16 shows, by percentages, for 1910 and 1900, the distribution of the total foreign white stock of each geographic division according to countries of origin for which 1900 figures are available. The absolute numbers appear in Table 30, page 925.

The persons reported in 1900 as having both parents born in Poland, or as having one parent born in Poland and the other native of the United States, have been apportioned among Germany, Russia, and Austria in

the manner and for the reason set forth in the note on page 879. Table 16 shows very generally throughout the country a decline in the relative importance of northwestern European countries and of Canada as contributors to the foreign white stock, and a corresponding increase in the relative importance of the four countries of southern and eastern Europe (Russia, Italy, Austria, and Hungary) for which separate figures are shown. Undoubtedly the other countries of southern and eastern Europe have also gained materially.



Table 16

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF EACH DIVISION.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	United States.		New England.		Middle Atlantic.		East North Central.		West North Central.		South Atlantic.		East South Central.		West South Central.		Mountain.		Pacific.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All foreign countries.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria <sup>1</sup> .....	6.2	3.5	2.8	1.1	8.4	4.2	6.8	3.7	5.3	4.0	4.6	2.2	1.8	0.9	7.1	6.3	4.7	2.6	2.7	1.5
Canada—French <sup>2</sup> .....	2.9	3.2	15.8	17.0	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.1
Canada—Other <sup>2</sup> .....	5.7	6.3	12.8	14.1	2.4	2.8	6.5	7.4	4.9	5.8	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	6.9	7.6	9.9	9.8
Denmark.....	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.1	3.1	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	4.6	5.4	2.5	2.3
England.....	7.2	8.4	8.3	9.3	7.2	9.1	6.2	7.2	5.1	5.9	8.8	9.8	8.7	9.0	5.6	6.1	16.2	20.5	9.6	11.1
France.....	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.4	3.1	4.2	0.9	1.0	2.1	2.4
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	25.7	31.4	4.6	5.4	21.3	28.8	38.8	44.2	33.2	35.7	31.0	39.7	41.6	45.1	28.9	33.6	12.8	12.6	18.1	21.7
Hungary.....	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.3	3.7	1.9	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
Ireland.....	14.0	18.7	25.3	33.2	18.5	26.6	8.6	11.4	7.6	10.0	15.3	21.5	17.0	21.4	6.2	8.5	8.9	11.6	11.1	15.4
Italy.....	6.5	2.8	7.2	2.9	11.8	5.5	2.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	7.6	2.7	4.9	2.2	6.7	5.1	4.8	2.8	6.6	4.1
Norway.....	3.0	3.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	3.0	3.2	11.3	10.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	3.0	2.3	4.3	2.9
Russia <sup>1</sup> .....	7.9	3.7	7.5	3.1	13.3	6.7	5.2	2.0	4.8	2.9	11.3	5.0	4.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.9	1.1	2.8	1.4
Scotland.....	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	3.0	3.5	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.7	4.0	4.8	3.0	3.3
Sweden.....	4.2	4.2	3.3	3.1	1.5	1.6	4.5	4.4	10.2	9.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.7	7.0	7.1	6.3	4.7
Switzerland.....	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.6
Wales.....	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.9	2.6	0.7	0.9
All other countries.....	5.0	3.4	4.4	2.3	2.4	1.7	4.3	3.2	3.7	2.1	6.7	4.6	3.1	2.0	27.3	21.3	12.6	8.2	11.2	8.4
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.0	3.8	5.3	6.6	5.2	6.2

<sup>1</sup> See note regarding Poland, page 879.<sup>2</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

The significance of the figures of Table 16 may be more clearly brought out by means of Table 17, in which the 10 leading countries of origin of the foreign white stock of each geographic division, as reported at the census of 1910, are named in the order of their rank, and in which comparative figures for 1910 and 1900 are presented. This table shows not only the percentage which the persons having each country of origin formed of the total foreign white stock of the division, but also the percentage which they formed of its total population. Table 17 also shows increases and decreases.

Many remarkable changes are brought out in this table. In every geographic division persons having northwestern European countries of origin have either decreased or have increased much less conspicuously than those having southern and eastern European countries of origin. For example, in the Middle Atlantic division, which contains a greater population of foreign origin than any other, persons having Ireland as the country of origin were less numerous in 1910 than in 1900, while those having Russia, Italy, Austria, and Hungary as countries of origin more than doubled in numbers.

Table 17 shows further that in some geographic divisions persons having a given foreign country of origin constitute a very considerable fraction of the total population. For example, in New England those with Canada as the country of origin

in 1910 constituted more than one-sixth (16.9 per cent) of the total population, and those with Ireland more than one-seventh (14.9 per cent). In the Middle Atlantic division persons having Germany as the country of origin constituted 11.5 per cent of the total population in 1910, those having Ireland 10 per cent, those having Russia 7.2 per cent, and those having Italy 6.4 per cent. In the East North Central division Germany was the country of origin of no less than 17.4 per cent of the total population in 1910, but no other foreign country of origin represented so much as 4 per cent. Germany was also the country of origin of 13.8 per cent of the total population of the West North Central division; and natives of Scandinavian countries together also constituted a considerable proportion of the population of that section of the country. In neither the South Atlantic nor the East South Central division was any one foreign country of origin represented by so much as 2 per cent of the total population, and in the West South Central division also the percentages were small. Although in the Mountain and Pacific divisions the total foreign white stock constituted a very considerable proportion of the population, it was more evenly distributed among different countries of origin than was the case in the divisions of the North, no one foreign country in either division having contributed so much as 9 per cent of the total population in 1910.

LEADING COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF THE TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF EACH DIVISION: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 17

Main data table with columns for Division of Residence and Country of Origin, Number (1910, 1900), Increase (1900-1910) in Number and Percent, and Percent of Total Population and White Stock (1910, 1900). Divisions include New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central, South Atlantic, East South Central, West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific.

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

2 See nota regarding Poland, page 379.

3 Except Porto Rico.

4 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Foreign white stock of each state, by country of origin.—The distribution of the total foreign white stock and of each of its elements is shown in detail by countries of origin for 1910, by divisions and states, in Table 29, pages 915 to 924. The per cent distribution of the total foreign white stock as a whole by country of origin is given for each state in Table 19, on page 895. For each of 28 selected states—those in

which in 1910 there were upwards of 175,000 white persons of foreign stock—Table 18 shows the 10 leading countries of origin in the order of their rank, giving, in each case, the proportion which each specified country has contributed to the total foreign white stock as a whole and to the foreign-born whites and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage separately. The table also shows what proportion of the total foreign white

stock of each country of origin consisted of persons themselves born abroad and the proportion which were native of the United States but having foreign parents. In each of the selected states except Pennsylvania, Canada is one of the leading countries

of origin, and figures are given in the table, in each case, for Canada as a whole and for "Canada-French" separately; the figures for the latter are in italics and are, of course, included in those for Canada as a whole.

LEADING COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK FOR SELECTED STATES: 1910.

Table 18: FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910. This table is divided into four main geographical sections: NEW ENGLAND, MIDDLE ATLANTIC—CON., EAST NORTH CENTRAL, and NEW YORK. Each section contains data for various countries including Germany, Ireland, England, Italy, Russia, Austria, Hungary, Sweden, Finland, Denmark, and others. For each country, the table provides the total number of individuals, their percentage of the total stock, and whether they are native-born or of foreign or mixed parentage.

## LEADING COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK FOR SELECTED STATES: 1910—Contd.

Table 18—Contd.		FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910				PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, CONSISTING OF—		STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, CONSISTING OF—			
STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Total.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Foreign born.	Natives of foreign or mixed parentage.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.		
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.											Number.	Per cent distribution.
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL—continued.</b>																		
Wisconsin.....	1,557,330	100.0	512,569	100.0	1,044,761	100.0	32.9	67.1										
Germany.....	794,943	51.0	233,384	45.5	561,559	53.8	20.4	70.6										
Norway.....	157,700	10.1	56,999	11.1	100,701	9.6	36.1	63.9										
Austria.....	81,726	5.2	38,691	7.6	43,035	4.1	47.3	52.7										
Canada.....	78,701	5.1	24,921	4.9	53,780	5.1	31.7	68.3										
<i>Canada—French.....</i>	<i>28,406</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>7,999</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>20,407</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>28.1</i>	<i>71.9</i>										
Ireland.....	74,835	4.8	14,049	2.7	60,786	5.8	18.8	81.2										
Sweden.....	55,386	3.6	26,739	5.0	29,647	2.8	46.5	53.5										
England.....	42,488	3.4	13,959	2.7	28,529	3.7	26.6	73.4										
Russia.....	45,407	2.9	20,644	5.8	15,763	1.5	65.3	34.7										
Denmark.....	38,315	2.5	16,454	3.2	21,861	2.1	42.9	57.1										
Netherlands.....	21,820	1.4	7,379	1.4	14,441	1.4	33.8	66.2										
All other.....	156,099	10.0	51,350	10.0	104,659	10.0	32.9	67.1										
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>																		
Minnesota.....	1,484,146	100.0	543,010	100.0	941,136	100.0	36.6	63.4										
Germany.....	396,859	26.7	109,627	20.2	287,232	30.5	27.6	72.4										
Norway.....	279,600	18.8	105,302	19.4	174,298	18.5	37.7	62.3										
Sweden.....	268,018	18.1	122,427	22.5	145,591	15.5	45.7	54.3										
Canada.....	110,333	7.4	40,918	7.5	69,415	7.4	37.1	62.9										
<i>Canada—French.....</i>	<i>35,207</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>11,020</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>24,187</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>31.4</i>	<i>68.6</i>										
Austria.....	75,178	5.1	37,120	6.8	38,058	4.0	49.4	50.6										
Ireland.....	72,776	4.9	15,859	2.9	56,916	6.0	21.8	78.2										
Finland.....	44,463	3.0	26,637	4.9	17,826	1.9	59.9	40.1										
Denmark.....	37,524	2.5	16,187	3.0	21,337	2.3	43.0	57.0										
England.....	36,500	2.5	12,136	2.2	24,370	2.6	33.2	66.8										
Russia.....	30,277	2.0	17,341	3.2	12,936	1.4	57.9	42.1										
All other.....	132,607	8.9	39,306	7.2	93,301	9.9	29.6	70.4										
Iowa.....	905,685	100.0	273,484	100.0	632,181	100.0	30.2	69.8										
Germany.....	390,005	39.8	98,758	36.1	291,247	41.3	27.4	72.6										
Ireland.....	92,015	10.2	17,750	6.5	74,265	11.7	19.3	80.7										
Norway.....	66,002	7.4	21,924	8.0	44,078	7.1	32.8	67.2										
Sweden.....	66,195	7.3	26,763	9.8	39,432	6.2	40.4	59.6										
England.....	63,423	7.0	16,784	6.1	46,639	7.4	26.5	73.5										
Denmark.....	41,741	4.6	17,061	6.2	24,680	3.8	43.0	57.0										
Canada.....	40,448	4.5	11,596	4.2	28,852	4.6	28.7	71.3										
<i>Canada—French.....</i>	<i>4,186</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>944</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>3,242</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>89.0</i>										
Austria.....	39,886	4.4	15,907	5.8	23,979	3.8	40.0	60.0										
Netherlands.....	28,748	3.2	11,337	4.1	17,411	2.8	39.4	60.6										
Scotland.....	18,864	2.1	5,162	1.9	13,702	2.2	27.4	72.6										
All other.....	87,438	9.7	29,476	10.8	57,962	9.2	33.7	66.3										
Missouri.....	747,097	100.0	228,896	100.0	518,201	100.0	30.6	69.4										
Germany.....	367,511	49.2	88,224	38.5	279,287	53.9	24.0	76.0										
Ireland.....	98,636	13.2	23,290	10.2	75,346	14.5	23.6	76.4										
England.....	48,413	6.5	13,751	6.0	34,662	6.7	28.4	71.6										
Russia.....	34,262	4.6	21,401	9.3	12,861	2.5	62.5	37.5										
Austria.....	29,786	4.0	18,219	7.1	11,567	2.6	54.5	45.5										
Canada.....	23,405	3.1	7,961	3.5	15,444	3.0	34.0	66.0										
<i>Canada—French.....</i>	<i>2,954</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>779</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>2,175</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>30.0</i>	<i>70.0</i>										
Italy.....	21,118	2.8	12,954	5.7	8,164	1.6	61.5	38.5										
Switzerland.....	17,207	2.3	6,141	2.7	11,066	2.1	35.7	64.3										
Hungary.....	14,574	2.0	11,531	5.0	3,043	0.6	79.1	20.9										
Sweden.....	13,527	1.8	5,654	2.5	7,873	1.5	41.8	58.2										
All other.....	78,668	10.5	21,740	9.5	56,918	11.0	27.6	72.4										
North Dakota.....	407,394	100.0	156,158	100.0	251,236	100.0	38.3	61.7										
Norway.....	123,284	30.3	45,937	29.4	77,347	30.8	37.3	62.7										
Russia.....	62,186	15.3	31,910	20.4	30,276	12.1	51.3	48.7										
Germany.....	69,767	17.1	16,572	10.6	43,195	17.2	27.7	72.3										
Canada.....	51,604	12.7	21,097	13.5	30,507	12.1	40.9	59.1										
<i>Canada—French.....</i>	<i>7,186</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>2,376</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>4,780</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>33.3</i>	<i>66.7</i>										
Sweden.....	26,800	6.6	12,160	7.8	14,640	5.8	45.4	54.6										
Denmark.....	12,203	3.0	5,355	3.4	6,848	2.7	43.9	56.1										
Ireland.....	11,701	2.9	2,498	1.6	9,203	3.7	21.3	78.7										
Austria.....	11,200	2.7	5,149	3.3	6,051	2.4	46.0	54.0										
England.....	9,323	2.3	3,070	2.0	6,253	2.5	32.9	67.1										
Hungary.....	4,608	1.1	2,855	1.8	1,813	0.7	61.2	38.8										
All other.....	34,668	8.5	9,555	6.1	25,113	10.0	27.6	72.4										
South Dakota.....	318,119	100.0	100,628	100.0	217,491	100.0	31.6	68.4										
Germany.....	82,793	28.0	21,543	21.4	61,250	28.2	26.0	74.0										
Norway.....	60,746	19.1	20,918	20.8	39,828	18.3	34.4	65.6										
Russia.....	35,013	10.4	13,189	13.1	19,824	9.1	40.0	60.0										
Sweden.....	23,282	7.3	9,998	9.9	13,284	6.1	42.9	57.1										
Canada.....	20,096	6.3	5,992	6.0	14,104	6.5	29.8	70.2										
<i>Canada—French.....</i>	<i>5,898</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1,908</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>3,990</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>25.6</i>	<i>74.4</i>										
Ireland.....	17,399	5.5	2,980	3.0	14,419	6.6	17.1	82.9										
Denmark.....	14,963	4.7	6,294	6.3	8,669	4.0	42.1	57.9										
England.....	14,875	4.7	4,024	4.0	10,851	5.0	27.1	72.9										
Austria.....	13,255	4.2	5,371	5.3	7,884	3.6	40.5	59.5										
Netherlands.....	6,678	2.1	2,656	2.6	4,022	1.8	39.8	60.2										
All other.....	31,009	9.7	7,693	7.6	23,316	10.7	24.7	75.3										
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL—continued.</b>																		
Nebraska.....	538,218	100.0	175,865	100.0	362,353	100.0	32.7	67.3										
Germany.....	201,713	37.5	57,301	32.6	144,412	39.9	28.4	71.6										
Austria.....	62,810	11.7	24,361	13.9	38,449	10.6	38.9	61.1										
Sweden.....	58,486	10.9	23,219	13.2	35,267	9.7	39.7	60.3										
Ireland.....	37,662	7.0	8,124	4.6	29,538	8.2	21.0	79.0										
Denmark.....	32,562	6.0	13,073	7.8	19,489	5.2	42.0	58.0										
England.....	30,591	5.7	8,006	4.6	22,585	6.2	26.2	73.8										
Russia.....	24,885	4.6	13,020	7.4	11,865	3.3	52.3	47.7										
Canada.....	24,523	4.6	7,271	4.1	17,252	4.8	29.0	71.0										
<i>Canada—French.....</i>	<i>2,791</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>674</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>2,117</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>24.1</i>	<i>75.9</i>										
Scotland.....	8,529	1.6	2,241	1.3	6,288	1.7	26.3	73.7										
Norway.....	7,707	1.4	2,760	1.6	4,947	1.4	35.7	64.3										
All other.....	48,750	9.1	15,899	9.0	32,851	9.1	32.6	67.4										
Kansas.....	427,295	100.0	135,190	100.0	292,105	100.0	31.6	68.4										
Germany.....	132,534	31.0	34,506	25.5	98,028	33.0	26.0	74.0										
England.....	42,090	9.9	11,256	8.3	30,840	10.0	20.7	79.3										
Ireland.....	38,832	9.1	8,100	6.0	30,732	10.5	20.9	79.1										
Russia.....	38,495	9.0	15,311	11.3	23,184	7.9	39.8	60.2										
Sweden.....	35,631	8.3	13,809	9.8	21,822	7.0	37.4	62.6										
Canada.....	25,810	6.0	7,140	5.3	18,670	6.4	27.7	72										

# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

## LEADING COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK FOR SELECTED STATES: 1910—Contd.

Table 18—Contd.		FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, CONSISTING OF—		FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, CONSISTING OF—																			
		Total.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.				Total.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.																					
		Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.			Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.			Number.	Per cent distribution.																
STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.												STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.																							
		Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Foreign born.	Natives of foreign or mixed parentage.	Number.	Per cent distribution.			Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Foreign born.	Natives of foreign or mixed parentage.																
<b>MOUNTAIN—continued.</b>																		<b>PACIFIC—continued.</b>																	
Utah	194,920	100.0	63,393	100.0	131,527	100.0	32.5	67.5	<b>Oregon</b>	238,239	100.0	103,001	100.0	135,238	100.0	43.2	56.8																		
England	68,016	34.9	18,082	28.5	49,934	38.0	26.6	73.4	Germany	53,359	22.4	17,957	17.4	35,402	26.2	33.7	66.3																		
Denmark	28,611	13.7	8,300	13.1	18,311	13.9	31.2	68.8	Canada	29,048	12.4	12,365	12.0	17,283	12.8	41.7	58.3																		
Sweden	17,068	8.8	7,227	11.4	9,841	7.5	42.4	57.6	Canada—French	3,063	1.3	1,148	1.1	1,917	1.4	37.4	62.6																		
Scotland	10,476	5.4	2,853	4.5	7,623	5.8	27.2	72.8	England	22,712	9.5	7,995	7.8	14,717	10.9	35.2	64.8																		
Germany	9,928	5.1	3,963	6.3	5,965	4.5	39.9	60.1	Sweden	18,198	7.6	10,099	9.8	8,099	6.0	55.5	44.5																		
Wales	6,367	3.3	1,672	2.6	4,695	3.6	26.3	73.7	Ireland	16,943	7.1	4,995	4.8	11,948	8.8	29.5	70.5																		
Ireland	5,989	3.1	1,656	2.6	4,333	3.3	27.7	72.3	Norway	13,435	5.6	6,843	6.6	6,592	4.9	50.9	49.1																		
Norway	5,509	2.8	2,304	3.6	3,205	2.4	41.8	58.2	Russia	8,793	3.7	5,321	5.2	3,472	2.6	60.5	39.5																		
Canada	5,062	2.6	1,687	2.7	3,375	2.6	33.3	66.7	Scotland	8,455	3.5	3,387	3.3	5,068	3.7	40.1	59.9																		
Canada—French	463	0.2	114	0.2	349	0.3	24.6	75.4	Switzerland	8,173	3.4	3,853	3.7	4,320	3.2	47.1	52.9																		
Switzerland	4,239	2.2	1,691	2.7	2,548	1.9	39.9	60.1	Finland	7,711	3.2	4,734	4.6	2,977	2.2	61.4	38.6																		
All other	35,660	18.3	13,958	22.0	21,702	16.5	39.1	60.9	All other	50,812	21.3	25,452	24.7	25,360	18.8	50.1	49.9																		
<b>PACIFIC.</b>																		<b>California.</b>																	
Washington	523,795	100.0	241,197	100.0	282,598	100.0	46.1	53.9	Germany	1,153,139	100.0	517,250	100.0	635,889	100.0	44.9	55.1																		
Germany	87,478	16.7	29,352	12.2	58,096	20.6	33.6	66.4	Ireland	205,382	17.9	76,305	14.8	130,077	20.6	37.0	63.0																		
Canada	83,933	16.0	30,293	16.3	44,670	15.8	46.8	53.2	England	159,679	13.8	52,475	10.1	107,204	16.9	32.9	67.1																		
Canada—French	9,378	1.8	3,711	1.6	5,667	2.0	39.0	61.0	Italy	115,483	10.0	45,697	9.4	66,821	10.5	42.1	57.9																		
Sweden	56,079	10.7	32,195	13.3	23,884	8.5	57.4	42.6	Canada	102,618	8.9	63,601	12.3	39,017	6.1	62.0	38.0																		
Norway	52,724	10.1	28,363	11.8	24,361	8.6	53.8	46.2	Canada—French	96,985	8.4	44,554	8.6	52,431	8.2	45.9	54.1																		
England	49,478	9.9	19,413	8.0	27,065	9.6	41.8	58.2	Portugal	8,066	0.7	3,109	0.6	4,967	0.8	38.6	61.4																		
Ireland	35,550	6.8	10,178	4.2	25,378	9.0	28.0	72.0	Mexico	51,619	4.5	22,427	4.3	29,192	4.6	43.4	56.6																		
Austria	18,930	3.6	12,744	5.3	6,186	2.2	67.3	32.7	Sweden	51,037	4.4	33,444	6.5	17,593	2.8	65.5	34.5																		
Russia	17,988	3.4	10,961	4.5	7,025	2.5	60.9	39.1	France	46,471	4.0	20,210	5.1	20,261	3.2	56.4	43.6																		
Italy	16,576	3.2	13,114	5.4	3,462	1.2	79.1	20.9	Scotland	32,613	2.8	17,390	3.4	15,223	2.4	53.3	46.7																		
Scotland	16,280	3.1	7,100	2.9	9,180	3.2	43.7	56.3	All other	32,158	2.8	13,690	2.6	18,468	2.9	42.6	57.4																		
All other	91,755	17.5	38,484	16.0	53,271	18.9	41.9	58.1		258,089	22.4	118,483	22.9	139,606	22.0	45.9	54.1																		

## PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, FOR EACH STATE: 1910.

Table 19 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NEW ENGLAND.						MIDDLE ATLANTIC.			EAST NORTH CENTRAL.				
	Maine.	New Hampshire.	Vermont.	Massachusetts.	Rhode Island.	Connecticut.	New York.	New Jersey.	Pennsylvania.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Illinois.	Michigan.	Wisconsin.
All foreign countries	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>														
England	5.1	5.7	5.1	8.3	14.4	7.5	6.0	8.5	8.9	7.9	6.8	5.8	7.7	3.4
Scotland	2.1	2.2	4.3	2.5	3.3	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.8
Wales	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.7	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6
Ireland	10.2	15.3	15.7	28.5	23.7	25.9	19.0	18.1	17.6	10.3	10.4	11.3	5.2	4.8
Germany	1.3	2.3	1.7	3.5	3.0	11.1	21.5	23.2	20.2	41.6	51.8	34.7	27.2	51.0
Norway	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.3	1.1	10.1
Sweden	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.1	3.5	4.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.7	2.8	7.9	3.6	3.6
Denmark	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	2.5
Netherlands	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.1	5.6	1.4
Belgium	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9
France	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.3
Switzerland	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.5	1.3
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>														
Portugal	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.9	2.8	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Spain	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Italy	1.9	1.5	5.3	5.9	11.5	12.8	12.9	13.4	9.2	3.8	1.8	4.0	1.6	0.9
Russia	2.9	3.0	2.9	7.9	4.0	11.9	14.8	10.2	11.9	4.7	2.9	7.8	3.3	2.9
Finland	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	3.6	0.6
Austria	0.5	1.7	1.2	2.4	2.4	5.4	6.7	6.1	12.4	7.7	3.5	9.6	3.2	5.2
Hungary	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	3.1	2.5	4.8	5.5	7.2	3.7	1.8	0.9	0.8
Roumania	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Greece	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
Turkey in Europe	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Europe, not specified	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Asia:</b>														
Turkey in Asia	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other countries	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>														
Canada—French	30.8	40.7	32.4	13.3	19.6	6.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	5.3	1.8
Canada—Other	37.0	18.5	22.0	13.9	4.1	2.3	3.5	1.2	1.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	21.6	3.2
Newfoundland	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup>	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mexico	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Central and South America	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup>	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.4	4.5	3.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.      <sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.      <sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.  
<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

## POPULATION.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, FOR EACH STATE: 1910—Continued.

Table 19—Continued. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	WEST NORTH CENTRAL.							SOUTH ATLANTIC.								
	Minne- sota.	Iowa.	Mis- sourl.	North Dakota.	South Dakota.	Ne- braska.	Kansas.	Delaware.	Mary- land.	District of Co- lumbia.	Vir- ginia.	West Vir- ginia.	North Caro- lina.	South Caro- lina.	Geor- gia.	Flor- ida.
All foreign countries.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																
England.....	2.5	7.0	6.5	2.3	4.7	5.7	9.9	10.6	5.4	11.1	14.6	9.0	17.9	8.9	11.0	10.6
Scotland.....	0.9	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.1	2.3	2.9	4.9	2.9	8.1	4.6	4.3	2.4
Wales.....	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2
Ireland.....	4.9	10.2	13.2	2.9	5.5	7.0	9.1	32.4	13.4	27.8	14.7	11.5	9.5	19.3	13.5	5.3
Germany.....	26.7	39.8	49.2	14.7	26.0	37.5	31.0	17.5	45.7	26.4	21.3	21.7	22.6	33.2	24.2	10.7
Norway.....	18.8	7.4	0.2	30.3	19.1	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.1
Sweden.....	18.1	7.3	1.8	6.6	7.3	10.9	8.3	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.2
Denmark.....	2.5	4.6	0.6	3.0	4.7	6.0	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8
Netherlands.....	0.6	3.2	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Belgium.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1
Luxemburg.....	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
France.....	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.1
Switzerland.....	0.6	1.2	2.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.5
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																
Portugal.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spain.....	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	7.9
Italy.....	0.9	0.8	2.8	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	10.5	3.8	6.6	6.3	18.5	5.2	3.2	2.4	10.6
Russia.....	2.0	1.1	4.6	15.3	10.4	4.6	9.0	12.5	15.9	8.3	11.8	6.4	9.1	8.4	13.4	1.3
Finland.....	3.0	(1)	(1)	0.6	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Austria.....	5.1	4.4	4.0	2.7	4.2	11.7	5.8	3.2	5.5	1.2	3.6	9.5	1.5	2.4	1.6	0.6
Hungary.....	0.6	0.2	2.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	3.8	6.6	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.2
Roumania.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7
Bulgaria, Servia, and Monte- negro.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Greece.....	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.4
Turkey in Europe.....	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.1
Europe, not specified.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
<b>Asia:</b>																
Turkey in Asia.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	1.2	0.9	3.6	2.2	1.8	0.5
All other countries.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>																
Canada—French.....	2.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
Canada—Other.....	5.1	4.0	2.7	10.9	5.1	4.0	4.9	1.9	1.0	3.5	4.1	1.7	7.5	3.2	4.1	4.6
Newfoundland.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cuba and Other West Indies <sup>3</sup> ..	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.5	29.5
Mexico.....	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.0	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3
Central and South America.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.8	2.7	4.4	3.5	2.3	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, FOR EACH STATE: 1910—Continued.

Table 19—Continued. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.				WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.				MOUNTAIN.							PACIFIC.			
	Ken-tucky.	Ten-nes-see.	Ala-bama.	Mis-sis-sippi.	Ar-kan-sas.	Lou-isi-ana.	Okla-homa.	Texas.	Mon-tana.	Idaho.	Wy-om-ing.	Colo-rado.	New Mex-ico.	Ariz-ona.	Utah.	Neva-da.	Wash-ing-ton.	Ore-gon.	Calif-ornia.
All foreign countries.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																			
England.....	6.0	11.4	13.6	10.1	10.7	4.7	10.1	4.4	10.4	18.2	14.9	11.9	6.9	8.2	34.9	12.9	8.9	9.5	10.8
Scotland.....	1.5	3.4	6.9	3.0	3.2	1.1	3.4	1.1	3.5	3.9	7.1	3.8	2.9	1.7	5.4	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.8
Wales.....	0.5	1.5	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	2.7	2.1	1.8	0.6	0.6	3.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6
Ireland.....	18.0	19.6	11.8	15.4	10.4	11.5	8.9	3.8	14.3	6.3	8.8	10.7	5.6	5.5	3.1	15.4	6.8	7.1	13.8
Germany.....	56.0	25.0	23.6	23.0	38.5	25.1	31.2	28.5	13.4	14.9	18.6	18.1	12.5	6.4	5.1	13.7	16.7	22.4	17.9
Norway.....	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	7.0	5.3	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.6	2.8	1.2	10.1	5.6	1.5
Sweden.....	0.3	1.6	2.9	2.6	1.7	0.6	2.3	1.9	5.9	2.5	7.6	8.2	1.5	1.8	3.8	3.1	10.7	7.6	4.0
Denmark.....	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	2.0	8.5	3.9	1.9	0.6	0.8	13.7	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.3
Netherlands.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.4
Belgium.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
Luxemburg.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
France.....	1.7	1.9	3.4	4.4	2.6	12.1	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.6	1.0	1.1	2.8
Switzerland.....	2.8	4.2	1.1	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.0	2.9	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.4	3.4	2.4
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																			
Portugal.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	0.1	0.1	4.5
Spain.....	(1)	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	(1)	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	(1)	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.6
Italy.....	1.5	6.6	9.1	13.4	5.0	26.1	3.0	2.3	4.0	2.3	4.2	7.8	5.8	2.5	2.2	10.3	3.2	2.9	8.9
Russia.....	3.4	7.5	5.1	5.6	2.6	1.9	10.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	7.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.4	3.7	2.4
Finland.....	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	3.3	0.8	3.6	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.5	3.2	0.8
Austria.....	1.0	2.0	3.2	3.3	4.8	1.8	6.6	8.8	6.5	2.0	9.2	6.9	3.5	2.2	1.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.2
Hungary.....	0.5	1.3	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4
Roumania.....	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1
Greece.....	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.6	3.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	2.1	2.7	0.8	1.5	0.7
Turkey in Europe.....	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Europe, not specified.....	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Asia:</b>																			
Turkey in Asia.....	0.3	0.4	1.1	2.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
All other countries.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>																			
Canada—French.....	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.2	3.3	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.7
Canada—Other.....	1.5	4.4	3.4	3.4	4.9	1.5	6.4	1.4	11.6	9.9	5.7	7.0	4.5	3.9	2.4	8.9	14.2	11.2	7.7
Newfoundland.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cuba and other West Indies.....	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1
Mexico.....	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.3	38.7	(1)	0.1	0.6	1.1	44.8	57.4	0.1	2.2	(1)	0.1	4.4
Central and South America.....	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3
All other.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.3
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	3.4	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.5	5.0	3.9	2.2	4.6	5.9	4.9	4.8	2.8	2.5	8.6	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

Table 18 shows that in 19 of the 28 selected states Germany is the leading country of origin, and that in Indiana and Wisconsin it has contributed more than one-half and in Missouri, Maryland, Ohio, Iowa, Nebraska, and Illinois between one-third and one-half of the total foreign white stock. Canada has contributed by far the largest proportion of the total foreign white stock in Maine and New Hampshire—67.9 and 59.2 per cent, respectively, that of French-Canadian origin alone contributing 30.8 per cent of the total in Maine and 40.7 per cent in New Hampshire. Canada is also the leading country of origin in Rhode Island (23.8 per cent) and Montana (14.9 per cent), but in each of these states Ireland has contributed substantially as large a proportion. In Massachusetts and Connecticut, Ireland is the leading country of origin, having contributed 28.5 and 25.9 per cent, respectively, to the total foreign white stock of those states, but in Massachusetts very nearly as large a proportion, 27.2 per cent, has been contributed by Canada. Norway, with 30.3 per cent of the total, is the leading country of origin in North Dakota; Mexico, with 38.7 per cent, in Texas; and England, with 34.9 per cent, in Utah.

The table also shows that Ireland is the second leading country of origin in 13 of the 28 selected states, the largest proportion being that for Rhode Island,

23.7 per cent, while Canada is the second leading country of origin in four states, the largest proportions being those for Massachusetts and Michigan, 27.2 and 26.9 per cent, respectively. Norway is the second leading country of origin in South Dakota and Minnesota, representing very nearly one-fifth in each case, and also in Wisconsin, where it has contributed about one-tenth of the total foreign white stock. Of the newer countries of immigration, Russia is the second leading country of origin in Maryland and North Dakota, contributing 15.9 and 15.3 per cent of the total in each state, respectively, and this country has also contributed more than 10 per cent of the total in Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and South Dakota. Italy is the second leading country of origin in Connecticut, with 12.8 per cent, and has also contributed more than 10 per cent of the total in New York, New Jersey, and Rhode Island.

**Foreign white stock, by state of residence.**—The per cent distribution of the total foreign white stock of each country of origin, by state of residence, is given in detail, for 1910, in Table 21, on page 900. Table 20 shows, for 1910, the distribution of the total foreign white stock of each of the leading countries of origin according to 10 principal states of residence in the order of their rank.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF LEADING COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN ACCORDING TO STATE OF RESIDENCE: 1910.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.
<b>Austria</b> .....	2,001,559	100.0	<b>England</b> .....	2,322,442	100.0
Pennsylvania.....	403,102	20.1	New York.....	341,420	14.7
New York.....	382,158	19.1	Pennsylvania.....	289,470	12.5
Illinois.....	280,844	14.0	Massachusetts.....	184,347	7.9
Ohio.....	125,600	6.3	Illinois.....	168,396	7.3
New Jersey.....	88,207	4.4	Ohio.....	128,112	5.5
Wisconsin.....	81,726	4.1	New Jersey.....	122,041	5.3
Minnesota.....	75,178	3.8	Michigan.....	120,323	5.2
Nebraska.....	62,810	3.1	California.....	115,488	5.0
Massachusetts.....	53,711	2.7	Utah.....	68,016	2.9
Texas.....	53,100	2.7	Iowa.....	63,423	2.7
All other states.....	395,123	19.7	All other states.....	721,397	31.1
<b>Canada—French</b> .....	932,238	100.0	<b>France</b> .....	292,389	100.0
Massachusetts.....	295,282	31.7	New York.....	45,945	15.7
Michigan.....	82,900	8.9	California.....	32,613	11.2
New Hampshire.....	81,354	8.7	Pennsylvania.....	23,843	8.2
Maine.....	75,507	8.1	Illinois.....	21,757	7.4
Rhode Island.....	73,214	7.9	Louisiana.....	19,911	6.8
New York.....	69,695	7.5	Ohio.....	18,862	6.5
Connecticut.....	43,365	4.7	New Jersey.....	13,036	4.5
Vermont.....	40,519	4.3	Missouri.....	10,994	3.8
Minnesota.....	35,207	3.8	Massachusetts.....	9,909	3.4
Wisconsin.....	28,405	3.0	Indiana.....	9,087	3.1
All other states.....	106,781	11.5	All other states.....	86,432	29.6
<b>Canada—Other</b> .....	1,822,377	100.0	<b>Germany</b> .....	8,282,618	100.0
Michigan.....	337,059	18.5	New York.....	1,234,580	14.9
Massachusetts.....	308,487	16.9	Illinois.....	1,014,408	12.2
New York.....	198,806	10.9	Wisconsin.....	794,943	9.6
Maine.....	90,789	5.0	Ohio.....	673,795	8.1
California.....	88,919	4.9	Pennsylvania.....	654,684	7.9
Illinois.....	86,092	4.7	Michigan.....	424,753	5.1
Minnesota.....	75,126	4.1	Minnesota.....	396,859	4.8
Washington.....	74,555	4.1	Missouri.....	367,511	4.4
Wisconsin.....	50,296	2.8	Iowa.....	360,005	4.3
Ohio.....	46,890	2.6	New Jersey.....	333,636	4.0
All other states.....	465,358	25.5	All other states.....	2,027,444	24.5
<b>Denmark</b> .....	400,084	100.0	<b>Hungary</b> .....	700,227	100.0
Iowa.....	41,741	10.4	Pennsylvania.....	179,712	25.7
Wisconsin.....	38,315	9.6	New York.....	141,327	20.2
Minnesota.....	37,524	9.4	Ohio.....	116,135	16.6
Illinois.....	33,519	8.4	New Jersey.....	68,699	9.8
Nebraska.....	32,562	8.1	Illinois.....	52,764	7.5
Utah.....	26,611	6.7	Connecticut.....	21,467	3.1
California.....	26,495	6.6	Indiana.....	18,622	2.7
New York.....	20,709	5.2	Missouri.....	14,574	2.1
Washington.....	15,078	3.8	Michigan.....	14,108	2.0
South Dakota.....	14,963	3.7	Wisconsin.....	13,166	1.9
All other states.....	112,547	28.1	All other states.....	59,563	8.5



COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF LEADING COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN ACCORDING TO STATE OF RESIDENCE: 1910—Con.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.
<b>Ireland</b> .....	4,504,360	100.0	<b>Scotland</b> .....	659,663	100.0
New York.....	1,091,140	24.2	New York.....	90,678	13.7
Massachusetts.....	633,022	14.1	Pennsylvania.....	82,468	12.5
Pennsylvania.....	570,467	12.7	Massachusetts.....	55,482	8.4
Illinois.....	330,434	7.3	Illinois.....	53,609	8.1
New Jersey.....	260,492	5.8	New Jersey.....	38,091	5.8
Connecticut.....	181,982	4.0	California.....	32,158	4.9
Ohio.....	166,848	3.7	Ohio.....	30,133	4.6
California.....	169,679	3.5	Michigan.....	25,477	3.9
Missouri.....	98,636	2.2	Iowa.....	18,894	2.9
Iowa.....	92,015	2.0	Washington.....	16,230	2.5
All other states.....	919,605	20.4	All other states.....	216,473	32.8
<b>Italy</b> .....	2,098,360	100.0	<b>Sweden</b> .....	1,364,215	100.0
New York.....	739,059	35.2	Minnesota.....	268,013	19.6
Pennsylvania.....	298,554	14.2	Illinois.....	230,131	16.9
New Jersey.....	191,849	9.1	New York.....	90,235	6.6
Massachusetts.....	130,577	6.2	Massachusetts.....	68,468	5.0
Illinois.....	116,685	5.6	Iowa.....	60,195	4.9
California.....	102,618	4.9	Nebraska.....	58,486	4.3
Connecticut.....	89,773	4.3	Michigan.....	56,937	4.2
Ohio.....	62,332	3.0	Washington.....	56,079	4.1
Louisiana.....	42,911	2.0	Wisconsin.....	55,386	4.1
Rhode Island.....	42,864	2.0	Pennsylvania.....	51,685	3.8
All other states.....	281,138	13.4	All other states.....	362,695	26.6
<b>Norway</b> .....	979,099	100.0	<b>Switzerland</b> .....	301,650	100.0
Minnesota.....	279,606	28.6	Ohio.....	33,947	11.3
Wisconsin.....	167,700	16.1	New York.....	29,553	9.8
North Dakota.....	123,284	12.6	California.....	28,018	9.3
Illinois.....	68,438	7.0	Illinois.....	21,658	7.2
Iowa.....	66,902	6.8	Wisconsin.....	20,876	6.9
South Dakota.....	60,746	6.2	Pennsylvania.....	17,831	5.9
Washington.....	52,724	5.4	Missouri.....	17,207	5.7
New York.....	37,404	3.8	New Jersey.....	13,759	4.6
California.....	17,146	1.8	Iowa.....	11,134	3.7
Michigan.....	16,774	1.7	Indiana.....	10,225	3.4
All other states.....	98,375	10.0	All other states.....	97,442	32.3
<b>Russia</b> .....	2,541,649	100.0	<b>Wales</b> .....	248,947	100.0
New York.....	848,324	33.4	Pennsylvania.....	86,301	34.7
Pennsylvania.....	387,486	15.2	Ohio.....	81,505	32.7
Illinois.....	227,960	9.0	New York.....	19,726	7.9
Massachusetts.....	176,499	6.9	Illinois.....	11,637	4.7
New Jersey.....	146,683	5.8	Wisconsin.....	8,767	3.5
Connecticut.....	83,552	3.3	Iowa.....	8,576	3.4
Ohio.....	76,149	3.0	California.....	6,936	2.8
North Dakota.....	62,186	2.4	Utah.....	6,367	2.6
Michigan.....	60,023	2.4	Colorado.....	5,417	2.2
Maryland.....	46,965	1.8	Washington.....	5,227	2.1
All other states.....	425,822	16.8	All other states.....	58,490	23.5

Table 20 shows, for example, that New York and Pennsylvania together contained, in 1910, substantially two-fifths (39.2 per cent) of all white persons having Austria as the country of origin, considerably more than two-fifths (45.9 per cent) of those having Hungary as the country of origin, and very nearly one-half (49.4 and 48.6 per cent, respectively) of those having Italy and Russia as the countries of origin.

The table further shows that New York was the state of residence, in 1910, of very nearly one-fourth (24.2 per cent) of all white persons having Ireland as the country of origin; Pennsylvania of more than one-third (34.7 per cent) of all those having Wales as the country of origin, Minnesota of very nearly three-tenths (28.6 per cent) of all those having Norway as the country of origin, and Massachusetts of very nearly one-third (31.7 per cent) of all those having "Canada—French" as the country of origin.

Detailed tables, by divisions and states.—Detailed tables regarding the foreign white stock of the several geographic divisions and states appear on pages 915 to 934. These tables are as follows:

Table 29 (pp. 915 to 924) gives, for 1910, by divisions and states, the distribution of the total foreign white stock, and of each of its elements, according to country of origin.

Table 30 (pp. 925 and 926) gives, for 1910 and 1900, by divisions, the distribution of the total foreign white stock, and of each of its elements, according to principal countries of origin. The figures for persons having parents born in Austria, Germany, and Russia, as given in the report for 1900, have been corrected in this table to include persons whose parents were reported in 1900 as having been born in Poland, as explained in the note on page 879.

Table 31 (pp. 927 to 934) gives, for 1910 and 1900, by states, the distribution of the total foreign white stock, and of each of its elements, according to principal countries of origin. The figures for persons having parents born in Austria, Germany, and Russia, as given in the report for 1900, have not been corrected for states, as has been done for divisions in Table 17, but the figures for persons whose parents were reported in 1900 as having been born in Poland are given separately in this table as a part of the total for "all other countries."

## POPULATION.

## PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF EACH

Table 21 STATE OF RESIDENCE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1910												
		1910	1900	Northwestern Europe.												
				Eng-land.	Scot-land.	Wales.	Ire-land.	Ger-many.	Nor-way.	Swe-den.	Den-mark.	Nether-lands.	Bel-gium.	Luxem-burg.	France.	Switz-erland.
1	United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NEW ENGLAND:																
2	Maine.....	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.3	0.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	.....	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
3	New Hampshire.....	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.2	.....	0.1	0.1
4	Vermont.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.2	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	.....	0.2	0.1
5	Massachusetts.....	6.9	6.7	7.9	8.4	1.3	14.1	0.9	0.9	5.0	1.5	1.0	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	0.8
6	Rhode Island.....	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.9	0.3	2.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.8	0.1
7	Connecticut.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	0.6	4.0	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.8	1.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
8	New York.....	17.8	16.6	14.7	13.7	7.9	24.2	14.0	3.8	6.6	5.2	9.5	5.8	1.8	15.7	9.8
9	New Jersey.....	4.5	3.8	5.3	5.8	1.3	5.8	4.0	0.9	1.3	2.4	9.4	3.2	0.4	4.5	4.6
10	Pennsylvania.....	10.1	9.3	12.5	12.5	34.7	12.7	7.9	0.4	3.8	1.5	0.9	9.6	0.6	8.2	5.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
11	Ohio.....	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.6	12.7	3.7	8.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.0	3.0	1.8	6.5	11.3
12	Indiana.....	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	3.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.8	4.7	0.4	3.1	3.4
13	Illinois.....	9.1	9.5	7.3	8.1	4.7	7.3	12.2	7.0	16.9	8.4	11.0	16.6	20.6	7.4	7.2
14	Michigan.....	4.8	5.3	5.2	3.9	0.9	1.8	5.1	1.7	4.2	3.7	30.0	11.8	3.4	3.0	2.4
15	Wisconsin.....	4.8	5.7	2.3	2.0	3.5	1.7	9.6	16.1	4.1	9.6	7.4	15.6	4.2	1.7	6.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
16	Minnesota.....	4.6	5.1	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	4.8	28.6	19.6	9.4	3.0	3.5	18.5	1.5	2.8
17	Iowa.....	2.8	3.7	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.0	4.3	6.8	4.9	10.4	9.8	2.0	28.4	2.1	3.7
18	Missouri.....	2.3	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.2	4.4	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.1	0.5	3.8	5.7
19	North Dakota.....	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	12.6	2.0	3.1	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.6
20	South Dakota.....	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	6.2	1.7	3.7	2.3	0.7	4.7	0.4	0.8
21	Nebraska.....	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.8	2.4	0.8	4.3	8.1	1.1	1.0	2.9	0.8	2.1
22	Kansas.....	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.9	1.6	0.4	2.6	1.8	0.9	3.4	2.0	2.4	3.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
23	Delaware.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
24	Maryland.....	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3
25	District of Columbia.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.4	0.2
26	Virginia.....	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
27	West Virginia.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.5	0.6
28	North Carolina.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1
29	South Carolina.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	.....	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
30	Georgia.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	.....	0.3	0.1
31	Florida.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
32	Kentucky.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.2	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.0	1.5
33	Tennessee.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.4	0.3
34	Alabama.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.6	0.2
35	Mississippi.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.4	0.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
36	Arkansas.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6
37	Louisiana.....	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	0.4
38	Oklahoma.....	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
39	Texas.....	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.5
MOUNTAIN:																
40	Montana.....	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7
41	Idaho.....	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1
42	Wyoming.....	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
43	Colorado.....	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.3
44	New Mexico.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.3	0.1
45	Arizona.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
46	Utah.....	0.6	0.7	2.9	1.6	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.3	6.7	0.8	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.3	1.4
47	Nevada.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.4	0.3
PACIFIC:																
48	Washington.....	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.5	2.1	0.8	1.1	5.4	4.1	3.8	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.4
49	Oregon.....	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.7
50	California.....	3.6	2.9	5.0	4.9	2.8	3.5	2.5	1.8	3.4	6.6	1.5	2.5	1.6	11.2	9.3

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.



URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.

United States as a whole.—Detailed statistics regarding the foreign white stock of urban and rural communities are presented for the United States and each geographic division in Table 32, pages 935 to 937. There is little need of detailed discussion of these statistics, as the conditions with respect to the total foreign white stock in the two classes of communities are approximately similar to those with respect to the population itself foreign born. Almost uniformly throughout the country the total foreign white stock of each of the countries of origin is relatively more numerous in urban than in rural communities. Urban communities, as defined by the Census Bureau, include all cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, together with New England towns of that population.

As pointed out in the chapter on the foreign-born

population, there are marked differences among the natives of different foreign countries with respect to the extent to which they have settled in urban and in rural communities, respectively. Naturally, similar differences appear with respect to the distribution between urban and rural communities of the native population whose parents were born in the respective countries. The figures for the United States as a whole are reproduced in Table 22, which shows not only the number but the proportion of persons of foreign white stock living in urban or rural communities distributed according to country of origin in detail. The proportions given in this table for the total foreign white stock, for all foreign countries combined and for each country of origin separately, may be contrasted with the proportion urban in the total population (46.3 per cent) and in the native white population of native parentage (36.1 per cent).

Table 22

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.					
	Total.	Urban.		Rural.		Total.	Urban.		Rural.		Total.	Urban.		Rural.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All foreign countries.....	32,243,382	21,982,269	68.2	10,261,113	31.8	13,345,545	9,635,369	72.2	3,710,176	27.8	18,897,837	12,346,900	65.3	6,550,937	34.7
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England.....	2,322,442	1,542,389	66.4	780,053	33.6	876,455	635,983	72.6	240,472	27.4	1,445,987	906,406	62.7	539,581	37.3
Scotland.....	659,663	442,198	67.0	217,465	33.0	261,034	189,053	72.4	71,981	27.6	398,629	253,145	63.5	145,484	36.5
Wales.....	248,947	155,027	62.6	93,920	37.4	82,479	54,410	66.0	28,069	34.0	166,468	101,517	61.0	64,951	39.0
Ireland.....	4,504,360	3,060,761	68.2	1,443,599	32.0	1,352,155	1,144,921	84.7	207,234	15.3	3,152,205	2,515,840	79.8	636,365	20.2
Germany.....	8,282,618	5,216,785	63.0	3,065,833	37.0	2,501,181	1,669,213	66.7	831,968	33.3	5,781,437	3,547,572	61.4	2,233,865	38.6
Norway.....	979,099	398,247	40.7	580,852	59.3	403,858	170,601	42.2	233,257	57.8	675,241	105,640	28.8	409,595	71.2
Sweden.....	1,364,215	767,555	56.3	596,650	43.7	665,183	402,796	60.6	262,387	39.4	699,032	364,769	52.2	334,263	47.8
Denmark.....	400,064	173,127	43.3	226,937	56.7	181,621	87,729	48.3	93,892	51.7	218,443	85,398	39.1	133,045	60.9
Netherlands.....	203,574	151,789	74.6	141,785	69.6	120,053	65,870	54.9	54,183	45.1	173,521	85,919	49.5	87,602	50.5
Belgium.....	89,264	47,805	53.6	41,459	46.4	49,307	29,446	59.6	19,861	40.4	39,867	18,359	46.1	21,508	53.9
Luxemburg.....	6,945	2,929	42.2	4,016	57.8	3,068	1,573	51.3	1,495	48.7	3,877	1,356	35.0	2,521	65.0
France.....	292,389	193,174	66.1	99,215	33.9	117,236	81,934	69.9	35,302	30.1	175,153	111,240	63.5	63,913	36.5
Switzerland.....	301,650	147,582	48.9	154,068	51.1	124,834	67,292	53.9	57,542	46.1	176,816	80,290	45.4	96,526	54.6
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal.....	111,122	72,735	65.5	38,387	34.5	57,623	39,998	69.4	17,625	30.6	53,499	32,737	61.2	20,762	38.8
Spain.....	33,134	23,107	69.7	10,027	30.3	21,077	14,536	68.1	7,441	33.9	11,157	8,571	76.8	2,586	23.2
Italy.....	2,098,360	1,674,366	79.8	423,994	20.2	1,343,070	1,049,367	78.1	293,703	21.9	755,290	625,029	82.8	130,261	17.2
Russia.....	2,541,649	2,157,139	84.9	384,510	15.1	1,602,752	1,393,940	87.0	208,812	13.0	938,897	763,199	81.3	175,698	18.7
Finland.....	211,026	95,060	45.0	115,966	54.5	129,069	64,802	50.0	64,267	50.0	81,357	31,158	38.3	50,199	61.7
Austria.....	2,001,559	1,384,708	69.2	616,761	30.8	1,174,924	850,472	72.4	324,452	27.6	826,635	534,326	64.6	292,309	35.4
Hungary.....	700,227	535,106	76.4	165,121	23.6	495,600	383,290	77.3	112,310	22.7	204,627	151,816	74.2	52,811	25.8
Roumania.....	87,721	81,545	93.0	6,176	7.0	65,920	60,592	91.9	5,328	8.1	21,801	20,953	96.1	848	3.9
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	22,685	11,737	51.7	10,948	48.3	21,451	10,919	50.9	10,532	49.1	1,234	818	66.3	416	33.7
Greece.....	109,665	79,200	72.2	30,465	27.8	101,264	72,283	71.4	28,981	28.6	8,401	6,917	82.3	1,484	17.7
Turkey in Europe.....	35,314	28,221	79.9	7,093	20.1	32,221	25,621	79.5	6,600	20.5	3,093	2,600	84.1	493	15.9
Europe, not specified.....	7,576	4,055	53.5	3,521	46.5	2,853	1,559	54.6	1,294	45.4	4,723	2,496	52.8	2,227	47.2
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia.....	78,631	67,471	85.8	11,160	14.2	59,702	51,773	86.7	7,929	13.3	18,929	15,698	82.9	3,231	17.1
All other countries.....	7,264	5,530	76.1	1,734	23.9	4,612	3,637	78.9	975	21.1	2,652	1,893	71.4	759	28.6
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French.....	932,238	714,182	76.6	218,056	23.4	385,083	313,184	81.3	71,899	18.7	547,155	400,998	73.3	146,157	26.7
Canada—Other.....	1,822,377	1,156,684	63.5	665,693	36.5	810,987	561,566	69.2	249,421	30.8	1,011,390	595,118	58.8	416,272	41.2
Newfoundland.....	8,635	7,587	87.9	1,048	12.1	5,076	4,448	87.6	628	12.4	3,659	3,139	85.8	420	11.8
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	41,842	37,904	90.7	3,878	9.3	23,169	21,227	91.6	1,942	8.4	18,673	16,737	89.6	1,935	10.4
Mexico.....	382,002	123,813	32.4	258,189	67.6	219,802	75,162	34.2	144,640	65.8	162,200	48,651	30.0	113,549	70.0
Central and South America.....	13,510	10,368	76.7	3,142	23.3	9,069	7,270	80.2	1,799	19.8	4,441	3,098	69.8	1,343	30.2
All other.....	74,523	50,819	68.2	23,704	31.8	40,167	28,902	72.0	11,265	28.0	34,356	21,917	63.8	12,439	36.2
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	1,177,092	821,574	69.8	355,518	30.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,177,092	821,574	69.8	355,518	30.2

<sup>1</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.

Table 23 shows, for the United States as a whole, the percentage which the foreign white stock of each specified country of origin formed of the total population and of the total foreign white stock, living in urban and rural communities, respectively, in 1910.

The total foreign white stock of all countries of origin combined constituted in 1910 more than one-half of the urban population and a little more than one-fifth of the rural population in the United States as a whole.



## POPULATION.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF EACH DIVISION, CLASSIFIED AS LIVING IN URBAN OR RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 24—Continued. NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	SOUTH ATLANTIC.			EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.			WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.			MOUNTAIN.			PACIFIC.		
	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.
Total population.....	3,092,153	9,102,742	25.4	1,574,229	6,835,672	18.7	1,957,456	6,827,078	22.3	947,511	1,686,006	36.0	2,382,329	1,809,975	56.8
Native white of native par...	1,675,819	5,665,386	22.8	856,826	4,595,666	15.7	1,142,036	4,624,813	19.8	491,829	974,795	33.5	1,117,591	991,179	53.0
Foreign white stock of— All foreign countries....	505,171	225,227	69.2	207,914	93,920	68.9	373,097	580,945	39.1	432,462	621,369	41.0	1,176,936	738,167	61.5
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England.....	37,258	27,059	57.9	15,387	10,843	58.7	26,299	26,904	49.4	72,289	98,739	42.3	120,139	64,539	65.1
Scotland.....	10,966	10,726	50.6	4,936	3,801	56.5	6,900	8,033	46.2	17,777	24,310	42.2	36,857	19,986	64.8
Wales.....	2,642	3,149	45.6	1,282	1,151	52.7	1,309	1,788	42.3	8,077	11,733	40.8	8,105	5,699	58.7
Ireland.....	83,480	25,117	74.8	37,098	14,248	72.3	37,403	21,928	63.0	50,091	43,636	53.4	154,919	57,259	73.0
Germany.....	165,977	60,308	73.3	92,460	33,112	73.6	102,294	173,157	37.1	61,527	73,440	45.6	220,799	126,420	63.6
Norway.....	1,637	1,414	54.4	561	600	48.3	2,199	4,294	33.9	10,682	21,454	33.2	49,444	33,861	59.4
Sweden.....	3,392	2,670	56.0	1,693	1,837	47.3	5,334	11,164	32.3	32,347	40,982	44.1	72,343	48,405	59.9
Denmark.....	1,366	1,156	54.2	569	736	43.6	2,143	3,779	36.2	15,263	33,114	31.6	24,887	23,469	51.5
Netherlands.....	902	626	59.0	642	389	62.3	981	1,454	40.3	3,225	3,998	44.6	5,070	5,839	46.5
Belgium.....	644	1,055	37.9	198	166	54.4	688	1,120	38.1	461	1,173	28.2	2,890	2,229	56.5
Luxemburg.....	21	9	.....	1	5	.....	18	84	17.6	52	69	43.0	161	145	52.6
France.....	4,743	2,744	63.3	4,510	2,378	65.5	19,956	9,593	67.5	4,186	5,795	41.9	27,719	12,663	68.6
Switzerland.....	2,462	2,716	47.5	3,964	3,908	50.4	3,797	6,589	36.6	5,167	11,020	31.9	17,792	25,604	41.0
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal.....	214	100	68.2	28	11	.....	282	172	62.1	166	598	21.7	19,698	32,671	37.6
Spain.....	5,339	1,425	78.9	521	224	69.9	2,407	1,175	67.2	1,152	2,528	31.3	4,122	3,422	54.6
Italy.....	31,007	24,199	56.2	3,882	5,956	59.9	31,889	31,756	50.1	16,587	33,975	32.8	73,246	52,767	58.1
Russia.....	69,847	12,356	85.0	11,667	2,451	82.6	11,889	17,910	39.9	14,277	16,112	47.0	35,835	18,130	66.4
Finland.....	219	401	35.3	70	250	21.9	203	263	43.6	4,985	9,093	35.4	13,063	15,997	46.6
Austria.....	19,720	13,600	59.2	3,095	2,366	56.7	8,673	58,703	12.9	17,438	31,790	35.4	30,036	21,445	58.8
Hungary.....	4,094	10,060	28.9	1,695	875	66.0	1,177	2,277	34.1	2,708	3,694	42.3	5,773	2,124	73.1
Roumania.....	1,233	246	83.4	378	78	82.9	497	77	86.6	574	323	63.6	1,862	230	89.0
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	92	104	46.9	88	159	35.6	236	232	50.4	972	3,876	20.0	1,755	1,983	47.0
Greece.....	3,945	1,348	74.5	1,379	263	84.0	1,594	598	72.7	4,077	9,361	30.3	8,786	7,599	53.6
Turkey in Europe.....	766	1,079	41.5	278	116	70.6	537	281	65.6	322	1,057	23.4	1,721	583	74.7
Europe, not specified.....	476	408	53.8	192	217	46.9	628	823	43.3	127	162	43.9	258	308	45.6
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia.....	3,091	896	77.5	1,571	459	77.4	2,896	891	76.5	932	797	53.9	3,376	2,768	54.9
All other countries.....	330	145	69.5	70	64	55.2	199	122	62.0	125	157	44.3	869	330	72.5
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French.....	1,201	762	61.2	654	374	63.6	1,691	1,851	47.7	5,491	8,018	40.6	11,670	8,837	56.9
Canada—Other.....	9,827	7,338	57.3	4,734	2,975	61.4	10,320	11,948	46.4	32,321	40,918	44.1	117,094	72,965	61.6
Newfoundland.....	83	73	53.2	23	4	.....	62	32	.....	85	137	38.3	308	130	70.3
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	19,864	1,611	92.5	221	103	68.2	1,109	251	81.5	181	105	63.3	930	268	77.6
Mexico.....	248	90	73.4	183	157	53.8	69,658	168,235	29.3	22,487	55,542	28.8	25,705	25,839	49.9
Central and South America.....	317	129	71.1	98	73	57.3	420	230	64.6	201	211	48.8	2,841	1,291	68.8
All other.....	1,104	553	66.6	430	248	63.4	837	798	51.2	1,209	2,197	37.2	9,329	8,116	54.8
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> ..	16,613	6,555	71.7	8,348	3,273	71.8	16,563	12,433	57.1	24,841	31,250	44.3	65,534	34,256	65.7

<sup>1</sup> Outside of the United States.<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

The percentage which the foreign white stock of each specified country of origin formed of the total population and of the total foreign white stock living in urban and rural communities, respectively, in 1910, is shown for each geographic division in Table 25.

Particular interest attaches to the percentages presented in Table 25, showing what proportion of the total population of urban and of rural communities, respectively, in the various geographic divisions, consists of persons of specified foreign countries of origin. The table shows that in the urban communities of some of the geographic divisions a single foreign country has contributed a very considerable proportion of the total population; as, for example, Germany in the East North Central division (20.7 per cent) and Ireland in the New England division (17.1 per cent).

The same is not generally true with respect to the rural communities, although in the East and West North Central divisions persons having Germany as the country of origin, and in the West North Central division those having Scandinavian countries of origin, constituted very considerable proportions of the total rural population in 1910.

The total foreign white stock of each state, classified as living in urban or rural communities and distributed according to principal countries of origin is given for 1910 in Table 33, pages 938 to 941.

The percentage which the foreign white stock of each of the principal countries of origin formed in 1910 of the total population and of the total foreign white stock, in urban and rural communities, respectively, is shown for each state, in Table 26, pages 907 to 911.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

PERCENTAGE WHICH FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FORMS OF TOTAL POPULATION AND OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, RESPECTIVELY, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NEW ENGLAND.				MIDDLE ATLANTIC.				EAST NORTH CENTRAL.				WEST NORTH CENTRAL.			
	Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.	
	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.
All foreign countries.....	64.9	100.0	29.6	100.0	63.1	100.0	31.5	100.0	55.8	100.0	32.5	100.0	44.4	100.0	40.0	100.0
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																
England.....	5.4	8.4	2.2	7.6	4.2	6.7	3.1	9.9	3.1	5.5	2.4	7.4	2.6	5.9	1.9	4.6
Scotland.....	1.6	2.5	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.9	0.9	2.8	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.4
Wales.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
Ireland.....	17.1	28.3	4.1	13.9	12.0	19.1	4.8	15.3	5.4	9.7	2.2	6.0	4.9	11.1	2.3	5.7
Germany.....	3.0	4.6	1.3	4.5	13.6	21.6	6.3	20.0	20.7	37.1	13.7	42.1	14.2	32.0	13.5	33.8
Norway.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.0	1.6	4.9	2.7	6.2	5.0	14.1
Sweden.....	2.1	3.2	1.1	3.8	0.9	1.4	0.7	2.3	2.5	4.5	1.4	4.4	4.6	10.3	4.1	10.1
Denmark.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.5	3.7
Netherlands.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.5
Belgium.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Luxemburg.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
France.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.6
Switzerland.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.2
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																
Portugal.....	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Spain.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Italy.....	4.8	7.4	1.3	4.5	7.6	12.0	3.4	10.8	1.8	3.2	0.6	1.8	0.9	2.1	0.2	0.6
Russia.....	5.1	7.9	1.1	3.7	9.3	14.7	2.0	6.3	3.9	7.0	0.6	1.7	2.2	5.0	1.9	4.7
Finland.....	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.1
Austria.....	1.8	2.8	0.8	2.8	4.8	7.7	3.8	11.9	4.7	8.4	1.2	3.8	2.4	5.4	2.1	5.3
Hungary.....	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.5	2.1	3.3	1.8	5.7	1.9	3.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.4
Roumania.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.4	0.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1
Greece.....	0.3	0.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.2	0.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
Turkey in Europe.....	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Europe, not specified.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Asia:</b>																
Turkey in Asia.....	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1
All other countries.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>																
Canada—French.....	10.0	15.4	5.9	20.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.8	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.2
Canada—Other.....	7.5	11.5	7.9	26.8	1.3	2.1	1.2	3.7	3.1	5.6	2.7	8.3	2.4	5.3	1.8	4.6
Newfoundland.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.2
Mexico.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Central and South America.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
All other.....	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	2.2	3.3	0.9	2.9	2.2	3.6	1.0	3.1	2.0	3.6	1.1	3.4	1.9	4.2	1.4	3.6

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

PERCENTAGE WHICH FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FORMS OF TOTAL POPULATION AND OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, RESPECTIVELY, BY DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	SOUTH ATLANTIC.				EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.				WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.				MOUNTAIN.				PACIFIC.			
	Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.	
	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.
All foreign countries.....	16.3	100.0	2.5	100.0	13.2	100.0	1.4	100.0	19.1	100.0	8.5	100.0	45.6	100.0	36.9	100.0	49.4	100.0	40.8	100.0
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																				
England.....	1.2	7.4	0.3	12.0	1.0	7.4	0.2	11.5	1.3	7.0	0.4	4.6	7.6	16.7	5.9	15.9	5.0	10.2	3.6	8.7
Scotland.....	0.4	2.2	0.1	4.8	0.3	2.4	0.1	4.0	0.4	1.8	0.1	1.4	1.9	4.1	1.4	3.9	1.5	3.1	1.1	2.7
Wales.....	0.1	0.5	(1)	1.4	0.1	0.6	(1)	1.2	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.3	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
Ireland.....	2.7	16.5	0.3	12.5	2.4	17.8	0.2	15.2	1.9	10.0	0.3	3.8	5.3	11.6	2.6	7.0	6.5	13.2	3.2	7.8
Germany.....	5.4	32.9	0.7	26.8	5.9	44.5	0.5	35.3	5.2	27.4	2.5	29.8	6.5	14.2	4.4	11.8	9.3	18.8	7.0	17.1
Norway.....	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.6	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.1	2.5	1.3	3.5	2.1	4.2	1.9	4.6
Sweden.....	0.1	0.7	(1)	1.2	0.1	0.8	(1)	2.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	1.9	3.4	7.5	2.4	6.6	3.0	6.1	2.7	6.6
Denmark.....	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.0	3.5	2.0	5.3	1.0	2.1	1.3	3.2
Netherlands.....	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8
Belgium.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Luxemburg.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
France.....	0.2	0.9	(1)	1.2	0.3	2.2	(1)	2.5	1.0	5.3	0.1	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	2.4	0.7	1.7
Switzerland.....	0.1	0.5	(1)	1.2	0.3	1.9	0.1	4.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.4	3.5
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																				
Portugal.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.8	1.7	1.8	4.4
Spain.....	0.2	1.1	(1)	0.6	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
Italy.....	1.0	6.1	0.3	10.7	0.6	4.3	0.1	6.3	1.6	8.5	0.5	5.5	1.8	3.8	2.0	5.5	3.1	6.2	2.9	7.1
Russia.....	2.3	13.8	0.1	5.5	0.7	5.6	(1)	2.6	0.6	3.2	0.3	3.1	1.5	3.3	1.0	2.6	1.5	3.0	1.0	2.5
Finland.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	2.2
Austria.....	0.6	3.9	0.1	6.0	0.2	1.5	(1)	2.5	0.4	2.3	0.9	10.1	1.8	4.0	1.9	5.1	1.3	2.6	1.2	2.9
Hungary.....	0.1	0.8	0.1	4.5	0.1	0.8	(1)	0.9	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
Roumania.....	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Greece.....	0.1	0.8	(1)	0.6	0.1	0.7	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.0
Turkey in Europe.....	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1
Europe, not specified.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Asia:</b>																				
Turkey in Asia.....	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.8	(1)	0.5	0.1	0.8	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
All other countries.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>																				
Canada—French.....	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.2
Canada—Other.....	0.3	1.9	0.1	3.3	0.3	2.3	(1)	3.2	0.5	2.8	0.2	2.1	3.4	7.5	2.4	6.6	4.9	9.9	4.0	9.9
Newfoundland.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	0.6	3.9	(1)	0.7	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)
Mexico.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	3.6	18.7	2.5	29.0	2.4	5.2	3.3	8.9	1.1	2.2	1.4	3.5
Central and South America.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
All other.....	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.1
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	0.5	3.3	0.1	2.9	0.5	4.0	(1)	3.5	0.3	4.4	0.2	2.1	2.6	5.7	1.9	5.0	2.8	5.6	1.9	4.6

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.



COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

PERCENTAGE WHICH FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FORMS OF TOTAL POPULATION AND OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, RESPECTIVELY, BY STATES: 1910.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	MAINE.				NEW HAMPSHIRE.				VERMONT.				MASSACHUSETTS.				RHODE ISLAND.			
	Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.	
	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.
All foreign countries.....	44.6	100.0	20.7	100.0	58.8	100.0	28.3	100.0	44.9	100.0	26.2	100.0	68.0	100.0	40.1	100.0	70.0	100.0	31.2	100.0
Austria.....	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.4	3.6	1.7	2.5	0.1	0.2
Canada—French.....	18.4	36.7	3.6	17.4	25.2	42.8	9.8	34.5	13.8	30.8	9.2	34.9	9.0	13.2	5.8	14.5	13.9	19.8	2.6	8.2
Canada—Other.....	13.2	26.5	11.2	54.1	8.5	14.5	8.7	30.6	8.3	18.6	7.1	27.2	9.4	13.3	6.7	16.7	2.9	4.1	1.3	5.6
Denmark.....	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
England.....	2.8	5.1	1.1	5.2	2.9	5.0	2.2	7.8	2.0	4.5	1.6	6.2	5.6	8.2	3.8	9.5	10.1	14.4	5.5	17.6
Finland.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
France.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6
Germany.....	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.4	1.4	2.4	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.4	1.6	2.4	3.5	1.7	4.3	2.1	2.9	1.4	4.3
Greece.....	0.2	0.4	(1)	(3)	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	(2)	(4)	0.4	0.6	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.1
Hungary.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1
Ireland.....	5.5	12.3	1.1	5.4	10.1	17.1	2.8	9.9	7.7	17.1	3.6	13.6	19.6	28.8	8.5	21.3	16.7	23.8	4.3	13.7
Italy.....	0.8	1.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.6	3.0	6.7	0.8	3.1	4.0	5.9	2.0	5.0	8.0	11.5	4.6	14.9
Mexico.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Netherlands.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)
Norway.....	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
Russia.....	1.7	3.8	0.2	0.9	1.9	3.2	0.6	2.2	1.8	4.0	0.3	1.3	5.5	8.1	1.9	4.8	2.8	4.0	0.5	1.5
Scotland.....	0.8	1.9	0.5	2.5	1.2	2.0	0.7	2.6	2.2	4.8	0.9	3.5	1.7	2.5	1.1	2.7	2.3	3.3	1.4	4.6
Sweden.....	0.4	0.9	0.8	3.8	1.1	1.9	0.4	1.4	1.1	2.5	0.3	1.1	2.1	3.0	1.6	4.0	2.5	3.6	0.9	2.8
Switzerland.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1
Wales.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.9	2.1	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
All other countries.....	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.8	1.4	2.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.5	2.8	4.1	2.3	5.7	3.4	4.8	6.3	20.2
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	1.2	2.6	0.5	2.3	1.2	2.1	0.7	2.4	1.1	2.5	0.7	2.7	2.5	3.6	1.4	3.5	2.4	3.4	1.2	3.9

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	CONNECTICUT.				NEW YORK.				NEW JERSEY.				PENNSYLVANIA.				OHIO.			
	Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.	
	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.
All foreign countries.....	65.5	100.0	42.5	100.0	71.1	100.0	32.7	100.0	63.0	100.0	37.4	100.0	50.7	100.0	29.5	100.0	45.9	100.0	19.0	100.0
Austria.....	3.4	5.2	3.8	8.4	5.1	7.1	1.0	3.0	4.1	6.5	1.6	4.2	4.8	9.4	6.0	20.3	4.0	8.7	0.9	4.9
Canada—French.....	4.0	8.1	2.7	6.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	4.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4
Canada—Other.....	1.5	2.2	1.3	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.3	8.5	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.4	3.1	0.4	2.3
Denmark.....	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.2
England.....	4.9	7.5	3.1	7.3	3.8	5.3	3.7	11.4	5.2	8.2	3.8	10.1	4.5	9.0	2.6	8.8	3.3	7.1	2.0	10.3
Finland.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7
France.....	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	2.0
Germany.....	7.1	10.8	6.5	15.4	15.2	21.3	7.6	23.1	14.5	23.0	9.2	24.6	10.9	21.5	4.9	16.7	18.3	30.8	8.9	46.8
Greece.....	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1
Hungary.....	2.1	3.2	0.7	1.6	1.9	2.6	0.4	1.2	2.8	4.5	2.4	6.3	2.2	4.3	2.6	8.7	3.7	8.1	0.8	4.4
Ireland.....	17.4	26.5	7.2	16.9	13.3	18.8	6.9	21.0	11.8	18.7	5.7	15.3	10.1	20.0	3.3	11.2	5.0	10.9	1.6	8.3
Italy.....	8.5	12.0	4.4	10.5	9.5	13.4	2.8	8.5	8.3	13.2	5.3	14.1	4.2	8.3	3.4	11.6	1.9	4.1	0.6	3.2
Mexico.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Netherlands.....	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	2.1	1.2	1.9	0.8	2.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Norway.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1
Russia.....	7.9	12.0	4.3	10.2	11.4	16.1	1.3	4.1	6.8	10.8	2.8	7.5	6.9	13.6	2.2	7.6	2.6	5.7	0.3	1.7
Scotland.....	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.8	2.5	1.7	2.7	1.0	2.6	1.2	2.3	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.7	0.5	2.4
Sweden.....	3.0	4.6	3.9	9.1	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	2.8	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.5
Switzerland.....	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	4.4
Wales.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.5	2.9	0.6	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.6	2.9
All other countries.....	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.3
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	1.9	2.9	1.5	3.5	2.6	3.6	1.1	3.4	2.3	3.7	1.4	3.9	1.7	3.4	0.8	2.7	1.6	3.4	0.5	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

POPULATION.

PERCENTAGE WHICH FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FORMS OF TOTAL POPULATION AND OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, RESPECTIVELY, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	INDIANA.				ILLINOIS.				MICHIGAN.				WISCONSIN.				MINNESOTA.			
	Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.	
	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.
All foreign countries.....	27.9	100.0	12.2	100.0	65.2	100.0	30.5	100.0	63.6	100.0	48.3	100.0	71.2	100.0	63.3	100.0	70.0	100.0	72.6	100.0
Austria.....	1.3	4.5	0.2	1.8	7.5	11.5	0.9	3.0	2.4	3.9	1.2	2.5	3.6	5.1	3.4	5.4	3.9	5.6	3.4	4.7
Canada—French.....	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	3.2	5.0	2.8	5.7	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.9	1.5	2.0
Canada—Other.....	0.8	2.8	0.3	2.4	2.1	3.2	0.7	2.2	11.9	18.7	12.1	25.0	2.4	3.4	2.0	3.1	4.9	7.1	2.7	3.7
Denmark.....	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.9
England.....	1.7	6.2	1.0	7.8	3.1	4.8	2.8	9.1	4.4	6.9	4.2	8.7	2.2	3.0	2.3	3.7	2.4	3.4	1.3	1.8
Finland.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.3	2.0	2.6	5.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.9	2.7	2.3	3.2
France.....	0.4	1.6	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Germany.....	13.7	48.9	6.9	56.7	20.8	31.2	14.2	46.6	18.6	29.3	12.0	24.8	39.2	55.0	30.2	47.7	15.6	22.3	21.6	29.7
Greece.....	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hungary.....	1.5	5.3	0.1	0.8	1.4	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3
Ireland.....	3.2	11.5	1.1	8.7	7.7	11.8	2.9	9.4	3.5	5.6	2.3	4.8	3.5	4.9	3.0	4.7	4.9	7.0	2.5	3.5
Italy.....	0.5	1.7	0.2	1.9	2.7	4.2	1.0	3.4	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5
Mexico.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Netherlands.....	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.5	3.9	6.2	2.4	5.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8
Norway.....	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.2	1.6	2.4	0.6	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.3	4.3	6.0	8.6	13.6	9.1	13.0	16.5	22.8
Russia.....	1.1	4.0	0.2	1.0	6.2	9.5	0.6	2.1	3.6	5.6	0.9	1.8	3.3	4.7	0.9	1.4	2.6	3.7	0.7	1.0
Scotland.....	0.5	1.9	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.6	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.5
Sweden.....	0.5	1.9	0.4	3.0	5.2	8.0	2.3	7.5	2.2	3.5	1.9	3.9	1.8	2.5	2.8	4.5	13.7	19.5	12.4	17.1
Switzerland.....	0.3	1.2	0.4	3.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Wales.....	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
All other countries.....	0.7	2.4	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	0.8	2.9	0.3	2.6	2.3	3.5	0.9	3.0	2.8	4.4	2.2	4.6	2.3	3.2	2.0	3.2	3.0	4.3	2.6	3.5

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	IOWA.				MISSOURI.				NORTH DAKOTA.				SOUTH DAKOTA.				NEBRASKA.			
	Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.	
	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.
All foreign countries.....	40.4	100.0	40.9	100.0	37.5	100.0	11.7	100.0	61.6	100.0	71.7	100.0	47.7	100.0	55.5	100.0	48.0	100.0	44.9	100.0
Austria.....	2.1	5.1	1.7	4.1	1.7	4.4	0.4	3.0	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.9	1.7	3.5	2.4	4.3	4.9	10.7	5.4	12.0
Canada—French.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
Canada—Other.....	2.0	4.9	1.5	3.6	1.0	2.6	0.4	3.2	9.6	15.6	7.5	10.4	4.7	9.8	2.5	4.5	2.1	4.6	1.7	3.8
Denmark.....	1.5	3.8	2.0	5.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.3	2.2	2.2	3.1	1.5	3.2	2.7	4.9	2.7	5.8	2.7	6.1
England.....	3.3	8.1	2.7	6.5	2.2	5.8	0.9	8.0	2.7	4.4	1.5	2.1	4.3	9.1	2.3	4.1	3.1	6.8	2.4	5.3
Finland.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.8	0.5	0.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
France.....	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4
Germany.....	13.8	34.2	17.2	42.2	17.3	46.1	8.6	56.5	8.3	13.4	10.6	14.8	11.0	23.0	14.7	26.4	12.1	26.2	18.6	41.5
Greece.....	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	(1)	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.5
Hungary.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.9	2.3	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1
Ireland.....	5.2	13.0	3.6	8.9	5.7	15.1	1.0	8.7	3.9	6.3	1.8	2.5	4.3	9.1	2.8	5.0	4.8	10.4	2.6	5.8
Italy.....	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.6	1.3	3.3	0.2	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	0.3
Mexico.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)
Netherlands.....	0.7	1.7	1.6	3.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.3	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7
Norway.....	1.5	3.8	3.7	8.9	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.3	15.9	25.8	22.0	30.7	7.3	15.3	10.9	19.6	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.6
Russia.....	1.2	3.0	0.1	0.2	2.3	6.2	0.1	0.7	5.4	8.8	11.4	16.0	1.3	2.8	6.3	11.4	4.4	9.5	1.3	2.9
Scotland.....	1.0	2.4	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.2	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.2	1.0	2.1	0.6	1.4
Sweden.....	3.5	8.7	2.7	6.7	0.7	1.7	0.2	2.0	4.7	7.7	4.6	6.5	3.4	7.1	4.1	7.3	4.5	9.8	5.0	11.2
Switzerland.....	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	0.4	3.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.3
Wales.....	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6
All other countries.....	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.5
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	1.6	4.0	1.2	3.0	1.5	3.9	0.4	3.2	3.4	5.6	2.8	3.9	2.6	5.4	2.1	3.8	1.9	4.1	1.5	3.4

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

## COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

909

PERCENTAGE WHICH FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FORMS OF TOTAL POPULATION AND OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, RESPECTIVELY, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 26—Continued.	KANSAS.				DELAWARE.				MARYLAND.				DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.				VIRGINIA.			
	Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.	
	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.
	<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.</b>																			
	<b>All foreign countries.....</b>																			
Austria.....	1.2	5.6	1.6	5.9	1.3	3.6	0.1	1.8	2.0	6.0	0.4	3.9	0.2	1.2	-----	-----	0.1	1.6	0.1	5.8
Canada—French.....	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.4	-----	-----	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.4
Canada—Other.....	1.3	6.0	1.2	4.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	5.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.7	3.5	-----	-----	(1)	3.3	0.1	5.2
Denmark.....	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.8	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.5	-----	-----	(1)	0.5	(1)	1.1
England.....	2.7	12.1	2.4	9.1	3.3	9.3	1.3	15.5	1.4	4.1	1.0	9.2	2.3	11.1	-----	-----	(1)	12.2	0.3	17.4
Finland.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	-----	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1
France.....	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	2.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.5	-----	-----	(1)	1.2	(1)	1.4
Germany.....	6.4	29.0	8.4	31.7	6.0	16.9	1.6	19.8	15.4	45.2	5.3	47.3	5.5	26.4	-----	-----	(1)	22.0	0.4	20.6
Greece.....	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.6	-----	-----	(1)	1.8	(1)	0.6
Hungary.....	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.4	-----	-----	(1)	0.5	(1)	7.8
Ireland.....	2.9	13.1	2.0	7.7	11.8	33.0	2.5	30.0	4.5	13.2	1.6	14.2	5.8	27.8	-----	-----	(1)	16.4	0.2	12.7
Italy.....	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.3	3.8	10.7	0.8	9.6	1.4	4.0	0.3	2.9	1.4	6.6	-----	-----	(1)	6.8	0.1	5.7
Mexico.....	0.5	2.4	0.5	1.9	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	-----	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Netherlands.....	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.2	-----	-----	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.5
Norway.....	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.5	-----	-----	(1)	0.5	(1)	1.7
Russia.....	0.9	4.2	2.8	10.7	5.3	14.7	0.3	3.8	6.6	19.3	0.5	4.9	1.7	8.3	-----	-----	(1)	17.1	0.1	5.5
Scotland.....	0.8	3.4	0.8	2.9	0.7	2.0	0.2	2.4	0.4	1.1	0.7	6.0	0.6	2.9	-----	-----	(1)	5.2	0.1	4.6
Sweden.....	1.6	7.3	2.3	8.7	2.5	1.3	0.2	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.0	-----	-----	(1)	0.9	(1)	1.3
Switzerland.....	0.3	1.4	0.7	2.5	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.9	-----	-----	(1)	0.5	(1)	1.2
Wales.....	0.4	1.6	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.5	-----	-----	(1)	0.7	(1)	1.0
All other countries.....	0.4	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.5	-----	-----	(1)	3.9	(1)	2.3
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	1.0	4.7	1.0	3.9	1.4	3.8	0.3	3.9	0.9	2.5	0.4	3.2	0.9	4.4	-----	-----	(1)	3.8	0.1	3.1

	WEST VIRGINIA.				NORTH CAROLINA.				SOUTH CAROLINA.				GEORGIA.				FLORIDA.			
	Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.	
	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.
	<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.</b>																			
	<b>All foreign countries.....</b>																			
Austria.....	1.1	6.1	0.8	11.4	(1)	0.9	(1)	2.1	0.1	1.9	(1)	3.6	0.1	1.6	(1)	1.6	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.8
Canada—French.....	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.9	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.7	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.8	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.7
Canada—Other.....	0.4	2.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	6.2	(1)	8.9	0.1	2.7	(1)	4.2	0.2	3.9	(1)	4.8	0.7	3.1	(1)	8.1
Denmark.....	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.5	(1)	1.3	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.7	0.1	0.4	(1)	1.7
England.....	1.7	9.3	0.6	8.8	(1)	16.5	0.1	20.4	0.4	7.7	0.1	11.5	0.6	10.1	0.1	17.8	1.6	7.4	0.7	18.4
Finland.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.5
France.....	0.2	1.3	0.1	1.1	(1)	1.5	(1)	2.5	0.1	1.5	(1)	2.1	0.1	1.3	(1)	2.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	1.8
Germany.....	6.5	35.0	1.0	14.0	0.7	28.0	0.1	16.9	1.3	34.8	0.1	30.1	1.4	25.1	0.1	21.5	1.8	7.9	0.7	17.6
Greece.....	0.2	0.9	(1)	0.6	0.1	2.6	(1)	0.1	0.1	2.6	(1)	0.5	0.2	3.4	(1)	0.4	0.2	0.7	(1)	3.0
Hungary.....	0.4	2.4	0.7	9.1	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.4	0.1	1.1	(1)	0.8	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2
Ireland.....	2.9	16.0	0.6	8.8	0.2	9.3	(1)	9.6	1.0	19.9	0.1	18.1	1.1	18.6	0.1	18.1	0.9	3.8	0.3	8.7
Italy.....	1.5	8.4	1.8	24.3	(1)	1.6	(1)	9.0	0.2	3.6	(1)	2.3	0.1	2.4	(1)	2.4	3.0	13.2	0.2	4.6
Mexico.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.2
Netherlands.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.6	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.5
Norway.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.8	(1)	0.9	(1)	0.7	(1)	0.6	(1)	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.1	1.8
Russia.....	0.9	5.0	0.5	7.1	0.3	12.5	(1)	5.4	0.5	8.8	(1)	7.6	0.9	15.2	(1)	7.9	0.3	1.4	(1)	1.0
Scotland.....	0.5	2.6	0.2	3.1	0.1	5.9	(1)	10.4	0.2	4.4	(1)	5.1	0.2	3.5	(1)	6.7	0.3	1.5	(1)	4.7
Sweden.....	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.5	(1)	1.2	(1)	1.7	0.1	1.0	(1)	1.2	0.1	1.3	(1)	2.3	0.3	1.1	0.2	4.7
Switzerland.....	0.2	1.2	0.1	1.9	(1)	0.6	(1)	1.9	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.8	(1)	0.8	(1)	1.7	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.9
Wales.....	0.4	1.9	0.1	1.9	(1)	0.7	(1)	0.7	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.1	(1)	1.0	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.6
All other countries.....	0.7	3.6	0.2	3.2	0.2	8.2	(1)	4.3	0.3	5.0	(1)	5.3	0.3	4.5	(1)	3.2	11.5	61.7	0.6	15.6
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	3.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	3.1	(1)	2.5	0.2	3.5	(1)	3.4	0.2	4.2	(1)	4.0	0.9	4.1	0.2	4.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

POPULATION.

PERCENTAGE WHICH FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FORMS OF TOTAL POPULATION AND OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, RESPECTIVELY, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	KENTUCKY.				TENNESSEE.				ALABAMA.				MISSISSIPPI.				ARKANSAS.			
	Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.	
	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.
All foreign countries.....	22.5	100.0	2.3	100.0	8.7	100.0	1.1	100.0	7.9	100.0	1.2	100.0	7.3	100.0	0.9	100.0	9.7	100.0	2.5	100.0
Austria.....	0.2	0.8	(1)	1.7	0.2	2.1	(1)	1.8	0.2	1.9	0.1	5.0	0.3	4.4	(1)	2.0	0.3	2.7	0.1	6.0
Canada—French.....	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.7	(1)	0.6	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.5	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.8
Canada—Other.....	0.3	1.4	(1)	1.9	0.3	3.9	0.1	5.5	0.3	3.4	(1)	3.4	0.2	3.4	(1)	3.4	0.5	5.3	0.1	4.6
Denmark.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.4	(1)	1.1	(1)	0.5	(1)	1.2	0.1	0.8	(1)	1.3	0.1	0.6	(1)	1.0
England.....	1.1	5.1	0.2	8.8	0.8	9.5	0.2	15.4	1.1	13.6	0.2	13.5	0.7	0.3	(1)	11.0	1.0	10.3	0.3	10.9
Finland.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1
France.....	0.4	1.6	(1)	1.9	0.2	2.0	(1)	1.8	0.3	3.3	(1)	3.4	0.3	4.8	(1)	3.9	0.2	2.6	0.1	2.6
Germany.....	13.0	57.7	1.2	50.5	2.2	25.9	0.3	25.0	1.8	22.3	(1)	25.4	1.8	24.8	0.2	21.2	3.9	40.0	0.9	37.6
Greece.....	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.1	1.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	2.1	(1)	0.6	0.1	0.7	(1)	0.2	0.1	1.0	(1)	(1)
Hungary.....	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.5	0.1	1.7	(1)	0.5	0.1	1.2	(1)	2.5	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.4	(1)	1.4
Ireland.....	4.1	18.2	0.4	17.5	1.9	21.4	0.2	15.9	1.1	13.5	0.1	9.5	1.1	14.5	0.1	16.4	1.3	13.0	0.2	8.9
Italy.....	0.3	1.5	(1)	1.6	0.6	6.6	0.1	6.7	0.8	10.0	0.1	7.9	0.7	10.2	0.1	16.8	0.3	3.1	0.1	6.0
Mexico.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.3
Netherlands.....	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.7	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.8
Norway.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	1.0	0.1	0.9	(1)	1.2	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.7	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.3
Russia.....	0.9	4.1	(1)	1.1	0.9	9.9	(1)	2.5	0.5	6.7	(1)	3.1	0.4	5.0	(1)	6.3	0.4	3.7	0.1	2.0
Scotland.....	0.3	1.2	0.1	2.5	0.3	3.1	(1)	3.8	0.5	6.5	0.1	7.3	0.2	2.5	(1)	3.5	0.3	2.6	0.1	3.5
Sweden.....	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.4	0.1	1.3	(1)	2.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	4.7	0.2	2.9	(1)	2.3	0.2	1.6	(1)	1.8
Switzerland.....	0.5	2.1	0.1	4.8	0.2	2.4	0.1	8.0	0.1	0.8	(1)	1.6	0.1	1.0	(1)	1.1	0.3	2.9	0.1	4.1
Wales.....	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.9	0.1	1.1	(1)	2.4	0.1	1.2	(1)	1.5	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.6	(1)	1.3
All other countries.....	0.2	0.8	(1)	1.4	0.1	1.6	(1)	1.6	0.3	4.3	(1)	2.6	0.6	8.1	(1)	3.7	0.2	2.2	(1)	1.7
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	0.8	3.4	0.1	3.3	0.4	4.9	(1)	3.7	0.4	4.9	(1)	3.8	0.4	5.0	(1)	3.1	0.5	5.1	0.1	4.2

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	LOUISIANA.				OKLAHOMA.				TEXAS.				MONTANA.				IDAHO.			
	Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.	
	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.
All foreign countries.....	23.7	100.0	4.0	100.0	11.1	100.0	7.4	100.0	21.4	100.0	13.6	100.0	57.5	100.0	50.2	100.0	35.5	100.0	35.5	100.0
Austria.....	0.3	1.3	0.1	2.9	0.4	3.9	0.6	7.5	0.6	2.6	1.6	11.9	3.2	5.5	3.5	7.1	0.6	1.8	0.7	2.0
Canada—French.....	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	1.9	3.4	1.7	3.3	1.1	3.0	0.5	1.4
Canada—Other.....	0.3	1.2	0.1	2.2	0.9	7.9	0.4	5.9	0.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	7.0	12.2	5.6	11.2	4.7	13.4	3.2	9.0
Denmark.....	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.2	3.3	2.6	7.3
England.....	1.1	4.8	0.2	4.3	1.4	12.2	0.7	9.3	1.5	7.1	0.4	3.0	6.2	10.8	5.1	10.2	5.0	14.0	6.9	19.4
Finland.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	2.3	4.0	1.5	2.9	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0
France.....	3.1	12.9	0.4	10.2	0.2	2.2	0.1	1.7	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.8
Germany.....	6.9	28.9	0.6	15.4	2.9	26.6	2.4	32.8	5.4	25.4	4.1	30.1	7.9	13.8	6.6	13.2	5.6	15.7	5.2	14.7
Greece.....	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.1	1.1	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	3.5	0.4	1.1
Hungary.....	(1)	0.2	(1)	1.0	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.5	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Ireland.....	3.3	13.8	0.2	5.7	1.4	12.6	0.6	7.6	1.5	7.1	0.3	2.2	10.8	18.8	5.8	11.5	3.4	9.6	1.9	5.4
Italy.....	4.6	19.3	1.7	43.1	0.5	4.9	0.2	2.3	0.7	3.4	0.2	1.8	1.9	3.3	2.2	4.5	0.8	2.3	0.8	2.3
Mexico.....	0.1	0.6	0.1	2.1	0.4	3.4	0.1	2.0	7.2	33.8	5.6	41.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1
Netherlands.....	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.6	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
Norway.....	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	2.5	4.4	4.4	8.7	2.1	5.9	1.8	5.1
Russia.....	0.5	2.3	(1)	1.0	0.5	4.4	1.0	13.2	0.7	3.4	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.5
Scotland.....	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	4.6	0.2	3.0	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.8	1.7	3.0	1.9	3.8	1.4	4.0	1.4	3.8
Sweden.....	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.9	0.3	2.4	0.2	2.2	0.4	1.8	0.3	2.0	3.8	6.6	2.8	5.5	3.3	9.2	3.4	9.6
Switzerland.....	0.2	0.8	(1)	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.2	3.4
Wales.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	3.1
All other countries.....	1.1	4.7	0.2	4.2	0.2	2.2	0.1	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.3	3.6	0.8	2.3
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	1.4	6.0	0.1	2.4	0.5	4.8	0.3	3.6	0.7	3.4	0.2	1.6	2.9	5.1	2.2	4.3	1.9	5.3	2.2	6.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

PERCENTAGE WHICH FOREIGN WHITE STOCK OF SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FORMS OF TOTAL POPULATION AND OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, RESPECTIVELY, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	WYOMING.				COLORADO.				NEW MEXICO.				ARIZONA.				UTAH.			
	Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.	
	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.
All foreign countries.....	44.1	100.0	39.5	100.0	40.4	100.0	36.7	100.0	23.9	100.0	13.5	100.0	53.3	100.0	39.2	100.0	56.3	100.0	48.7	100.0
Austria.....	4.3	9.7	3.5	9.0	2.2	5.4	3.2	8.6	0.3	1.3	0.6	4.1	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.7
Canada—French.....	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Canada—Other.....	2.6	5.8	2.2	5.6	3.1	7.8	2.2	6.1	1.8	7.4	0.5	3.7	2.2	4.1	1.5	3.8	1.7	3.0	0.8	1.7
Denmark.....	2.0	4.6	1.4	3.7	0.6	1.5	0.8	2.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	5.7	10.1	8.4	17.2
England.....	6.4	14.0	5.9	15.0	4.7	11.7	4.5	12.2	2.1	9.0	0.9	6.3	5.3	10.0	2.8	7.1	19.4	34.5	17.2	35.3
Finland.....	0.6	1.3	1.8	4.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.6
France.....	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
Germany.....	6.7	15.3	5.1	12.9	7.8	19.4	6.1	16.7	4.6	19.4	1.4	10.5	4.0	7.6	2.2	5.6	3.9	7.0	1.6	3.2
Greece.....	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.4	2.9
Hungary.....	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1
Ireland.....	5.3	12.1	2.9	7.2	5.6	13.9	2.6	7.2	2.0	8.6	0.6	4.7	3.3	6.2	2.0	5.1	2.5	4.5	0.8	1.6
Italy.....	1.3	3.0	1.9	4.7	2.3	5.7	3.8	10.2	1.0	4.0	0.8	6.3	1.3	2.4	1.0	2.5	0.8	1.5	1.4	2.8
Mexico.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	7.3	30.4	6.6	49.0	28.0	52.6	23.7	60.4	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Netherlands.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.8	0.2	0.5
Norway.....	1.1	2.5	0.7	1.9	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.7	3.1	1.2	2.5
Russia.....	0.4	1.0	0.9	2.3	2.9	7.3	2.7	7.3	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2
Scotland.....	3.2	7.4	2.8	7.0	1.5	3.7	1.4	3.8	0.8	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.7	3.3	5.9	2.4	4.9
Sweden.....	3.4	7.7	3.0	7.6	3.5	8.6	2.9	7.9	0.5	2.0	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.8	4.9	8.7	4.3	8.8
Switzerland.....	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	2.3
Wales.....	1.0	2.2	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.8	3.3	1.6	3.3
All other countries.....	0.6	1.3	1.1	2.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.5	2.1	0.2	1.7	1.1	2.1	0.9	2.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.2
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	2.3	5.2	1.9	4.8	2.1	5.1	1.6	4.3	0.9	3.9	0.3	2.4	1.5	2.8	0.9	2.3	4.9	8.7	4.1	8.4

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NEVADA.				WASHINGTON.				OREGON.				CALIFORNIA.			
	Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.		Urban.		Rural.	
	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of urban population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.	Per cent of rural population.	Per cent of foreign white stock.
All foreign countries.....	45.4	100.0	48.0	100.0	48.8	100.0	42.6	100.0	41.4	100.0	30.4	100.0	51.3	100.0	43.9	100.0
Austria.....	0.6	1.3	1.4	2.9	1.6	3.3	1.7	4.1	1.3	3.2	1.0	3.2	1.2	2.3	0.9	2.2
Canada—French.....	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.8	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
Canada—Other.....	5.1	11.3	4.1	8.5	7.4	15.1	5.6	13.1	4.5	11.0	3.5	11.4	4.0	7.8	3.3	7.6
Denmark.....	1.8	4.0	1.6	3.3	1.2	2.5	1.4	3.4	1.0	2.3	1.1	3.5	1.0	1.9	1.3	3.0
England.....	5.7	12.5	6.2	13.0	4.8	9.8	3.3	7.7	4.0	9.7	2.8	9.3	5.4	10.5	4.0	9.2
Finland.....	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.6	3.7	1.4	3.3	1.0	3.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0
France.....	2.1	4.5	1.1	2.3	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.0	1.6	3.1	1.1	2.4
Germany.....	6.6	14.5	6.5	13.5	7.7	15.7	7.7	18.0	8.9	21.6	7.1	23.4	10.0	19.5	6.5	14.9
Greece.....	0.6	1.2	1.4	3.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8
Hungary.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
Ireland.....	6.3	14.0	7.5	15.7	3.7	7.7	2.4	5.6	3.3	8.1	1.8	6.0	8.3	16.2	4.2	9.5
Italy.....	5.6	12.4	4.8	9.9	1.7	3.5	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.1	0.8	2.6	4.0	7.8	4.8	11.0
Mexico.....	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.7	3.4	2.8	6.4
Netherlands.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Norway.....	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.2	4.9	10.1	4.2	10.0	2.3	5.6	1.7	5.6	0.8	1.6	0.5	1.2
Russia.....	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.4	2.9	1.8	4.2	2.2	5.4	0.5	1.8	1.4	2.7	0.7	1.7
Scotland.....	1.7	3.7	1.7	3.5	1.7	3.5	1.1	2.6	1.5	3.5	1.1	3.6	1.5	2.9	1.1	2.5
Sweden.....	1.6	3.5	1.4	3.0	5.4	11.0	4.4	10.3	3.4	8.2	2.1	7.0	2.0	3.9	1.9	4.3
Switzerland.....	0.8	1.7	1.1	2.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.0	2.4	1.4	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.8	4.0
Wales.....	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6
All other countries.....	1.7	3.8	2.0	5.3	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.5	0.9	2.2	0.8	2.7	2.9	5.7	5.3	12.0
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	2.7	5.9	2.8	5.8	2.5	5.1	2.1	4.8	2.2	5.4	1.5	5.0	3.0	5.8	1.9	4.4

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

Detailed tables, by divisions and states.—Two detailed tables regarding the foreign white stock in urban and rural communities, for divisions and states, respectively, in 1910, appear on pages 935 to 941. These tables are as follows:

Table 32 (pp. 935 to 937) shows, for 1910, for the United States and for each geographic division, the total foreign white stock as a whole, and the foreign-born whites and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage separately, classified as living in urban or rural communities and distributed according to country of origin.

Table 33 (pp. 938 to 941) shows, for 1910, by states, the total foreign white stock as a whole classified as living in urban or rural communities and distributed according to principal countries of origin.

PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Foreign white stock of 19 largest cities, by country of origin.—Table 27 gives, for each city of 250,000 inhabitants or more, the 10 leading countries of origin in the order of their rank, showing, in each case, the proportion which each specified country of origin has contributed to the total foreign white stock as a whole and to the foreign-born whites and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage separately. The table also shows what proportion of the total foreign white stock of each country of origin consisted of persons themselves born abroad and of those native of the United States but having foreign parents. In each of these cities Canada, of the 10 leading countries of origin, is given for the country as a whole and for "Canada—French" separately.

LEADING COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

Table 27		FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK CONSISTING OF—		FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK CONSISTING OF—			
CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.		Total.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Foreign born.	Natives of foreign or mixed parentage.	Total.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Foreign born.	Natives of foreign or mixed parentage.
Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.			Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.		
Baltimore, Md.	211,813	100.0	77,043	100.0	134,870	100.0	36.4	63.6	Cincinnati, Ohio	188,982	100.0	56,792	100.0	132,190	100.0	30.1	69.9
Germany	96,537	45.6	26,021	33.8	70,516	52.3	27.0	73.0	Germany	117,370	62.1	28,425	50.1	88,945	67.3	24.2	75.8
Russia	42,696	20.1	24,798	32.2	17,898	13.3	58.1	41.9	Ireland	25,117	13.3	6,223	11.0	18,894	14.3	24.5	75.5
Ireland	27,465	13.0	6,806	8.8	20,659	15.3	24.8	75.2	Russia	8,176	4.3	4,999	8.8	3,177	2.4	61.1	38.9
Austria	13,316	6.3	6,538	8.5	6,778	5.0	49.1	50.9	Hungary	7,352	3.9	6,344	11.2	1,008	0.8	86.3	13.7
Italy	8,473	4.0	5,043	6.5	3,430	2.5	59.5	40.5	England	6,433	3.4	1,872	3.3	4,561	3.5	29.1	70.9
England	7,831	3.7	2,690	3.5	5,141	3.8	34.4	65.6	Italy	3,924	2.1	2,245	4.0	1,679	1.3	57.2	42.8
Scotland	1,811	0.9	518	0.7	1,293	1.0	28.6	71.4	Austria	2,714	1.4	1,638	2.9	1,076	0.8	60.4	39.6
Hungary	1,789	0.8	1,358	1.8	431	0.3	75.9	24.1	France	2,387	1.3	665	1.2	1,722	1.3	27.7	72.3
Canada	1,550	0.7	770	1.0	780	0.6	49.7	50.3	Canada	2,277	1.2	941	1.7	1,336	1.0	41.5	58.5
Canada—French	154	0.1	46	0.1	89	0.1	53.6	46.4	Canada—French	214	0.1	78	0.1	141	0.1	54.7	45.3
France	1,134	0.5	355	0.5	779	0.6	31.3	68.7	Switzerland	1,635	0.9	698	1.2	937	0.7	42.6	57.4
All other	9,311	4.4	2,146	2.8	7,165	5.3	23.0	77.0	All other	11,587	6.1	2,744	4.8	8,843	6.7	23.7	76.3
Boston, Mass.	497,826	100.0	240,722	100.0	257,104	100.0	48.4	51.6	Cleveland, Ohio	419,611	100.0	195,703	100.0	223,908	100.0	46.6	53.4
Ireland	177,631	35.7	66,038	27.4	111,593	43.4	37.2	62.8	Germany	120,008	28.6	41,406	21.2	78,602	35.1	34.5	65.5
Canada	89,403	18.0	50,195	20.9	39,208	15.2	50.1	49.9	Austria	77,388	18.4	42,059	21.5	35,329	15.8	54.3	45.7
Canada—French	6,997	1.4	3,693	1.5	3,304	1.3	57.7	42.3	Hungary	45,799	10.9	31,503	16.1	14,296	6.4	68.8	31.2
Russia	64,238	12.9	41,891	17.4	22,347	8.7	65.2	34.8	Russia	39,321	9.4	25,477	13.0	13,844	6.2	64.8	35.2
Italy	49,753	10.0	31,880	13.0	18,378	7.1	63.1	36.9	Ireland	36,087	8.6	11,318	5.8	24,771	11.1	31.4	68.6
England	28,125	5.2	13,601	5.7	12,524	4.9	52.1	47.9	England	26,274	6.3	11,418	5.8	14,856	6.6	48.4	51.6
Germany	23,031	4.6	8,700	3.6	14,331	5.6	37.9	62.2	Canada	17,935	4.3	9,107	4.7	8,828	3.9	50.3	49.7
Sweden	11,256	2.3	7,122	3.0	4,134	1.6	68.3	31.7	Canada—French	1,447	0.3	571	0.3	876	0.4	39.6	60.4
Scotland	9,207	1.8	5,062	2.1	4,146	1.6	55.0	45.0	Italy	16,989	4.0	10,836	5.5	6,153	2.7	65.8	34.2
Austria	3,742	0.8	2,413	1.0	1,329	0.5	64.5	35.5	Scotland	6,106	1.5	2,879	1.5	3,227	1.4	47.2	52.8
Norway	2,738	0.5	1,914	0.8	824	0.3	69.9	30.1	Wales	3,441	0.8	1,287	0.7	2,154	1.0	37.7	62.3
All other	40,702	8.2	12,406	5.2	28,296	11.0	30.5	69.5	All other	30,263	7.2	8,408	4.3	21,855	9.8	27.8	72.2
Buffalo, N. Y.	302,117	100.0	118,444	100.0	183,673	100.0	39.2	60.8	Detroit, Mich.	344,820	100.0	156,565	100.0	188,255	100.0	45.4	54.6
Germany	141,969	47.0	43,511	37.0	98,458	53.4	30.9	69.1	Germany	134,228	38.9	44,674	28.5	89,554	47.6	33.3	66.7
Ireland	32,893	10.9	8,423	8.0	24,470	12.8	25.0	75.0	Canada	73,557	21.3	41,945	26.8	31,612	16.8	57.0	43.0
Canada	30,940	10.2	17,279	14.6	13,661	7.4	55.8	44.2	Canada—French	3,654	1.0	1,169	0.7	2,485	1.3	48.0	52.0
Canada—French	7,888	2.6	3,660	3.1	4,228	2.3	42.6	57.4	Russia	27,072	7.9	18,044	11.9	9,028	4.8	68.9	31.1
Italy	19,123	6.3	11,399	9.6	7,724	4.2	59.6	40.4	Austria	20,823	6.0	14,160	9.0	6,663	3.5	68.0	32.0
Russia	17,622	5.8	11,849	9.6	5,773	3.1	66.7	33.3	Ireland	19,355	5.6	5,584	3.6	13,771	7.3	48.1	51.9
England	15,778	5.2	7,066	6.0	8,712	4.7	44.8	55.2	England	18,792	5.4	9,682	6.2	9,110	4.8	70.7	29.3
Austria	14,931	4.9	9,284	7.8	5,647	3.1	62.2	37.8	Italy	8,092	2.3	5,724	3.7	2,368	1.3	70.7	29.3
Scotland	4,118	1.4	1,978	1.7	2,140	1.2	48.0	52.0	Hungary	6,987	2.0	5,935	3.8	1,052	0.5	85.3	14.7
Hungary	3,641	1.0	2,442	2.1	1,199	0.3	80.3	19.7	Scotland	6,503	1.9	3,230	2.1	3,273	1.7	50.6	49.4
France	2,606	0.9	982	0.8	1,624	1.0	26.2	73.8	Belgium	3,451	1.0	2,327	1.4	1,124	0.7	64.3	35.7
All other	19,696	6.5	3,731	3.2	16,965	9.3	18.9	81.1	All other	25,900	7.5	5,310	3.4	20,590	10.9	20.6	79.4
Chicago, Ill.	1,893,818	100.0	781,217	100.0	1,112,601	100.0	41.1	58.9	Jersey City, N. J.	186,798	100.0	77,697	100.0	109,101	100.0	41.6	58.4
Germany	501,832	26.5	182,281	23.3	319,551	28.3	36.3	63.7	Ireland	52,822	28.3	16,124	20.8	36,698	33.6	30.5	69.5
Austria	227,958	12.0	132,059	16.9	95,899	8.6	57.9	42.1	Germany	45,632	24.6	16,131	20.8	29,501	27.3	35.1	64.9
Ireland	204,821	10.8	65,963	8.4	138,858	12.5	32.2	67.8	Russia	21,851	11.7	13,687	17.6	8,164	7.5	62.5	37.5
Russia	134,757	7.1	121,789	15.6	62,971	5.6	65.9	34.1	Italy	20,681	11.1	12,060	15.5	8,621	7.9	58.3	41.7
Sweden	119,740	6.3	63,035	8.1	56,705	5.1	54.0	46.0	England	11,636	6.2	4,628	6.0	7,008	6.4	39.8	60.2
Italy	74,943	4.0	45,169	5.8	29,774	2.7	60.3	39.7	Austria	7,733	4.1	4,978	6.4	2,755	2.5	64.4	35.6
Canada	68,453	3.6	30,946	4.0	37,507	3.4	45.6	54.4	Scotland	3,901	2.1	1,667	2.1	2,234	2.1	41.8	58.2
Canada—French	18,876	0.9	8,668	0.8	10,208	0.9	56.0	44.0	Canada	2,425	1.3	1,105	1.4	1,320	1.2	45.6	54.4
England	63,054	3.3	27,900	3.6	35,154	3.1	52.2	47.8	Canada—French	255	0.1	107	0.1	148	0.1	48.0	52.0
Norway	47,234	2.5	24,186	3.1	23,048	2.1	51.2	48.8	Sweden	2,285	1.2	1,280	1.6	1,005	0.9	56.0	44.0
Hungary	37,990	2.0	28,938	3.7	9,052	0.8	76.2	23.8	Norway	2,133	1.1	1,360	1.8	773	0.7	63.8	36.2
All other	168,135	8.9	58,964	7.6	109,171	10.0	35.1	64.9	All other	15,269	8.2	4,699	6.0	10,570	9.7	30.8	69.2

LEADING COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

Table 27-Continued. FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910. Table with multiple columns for Total, Foreign-born white, Native white of foreign or mixed parentage, and Percent of total foreign white stock. Includes sub-sections for various cities like Los Angeles, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Manhattan, Bronx, and others.

LEADING COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

**Table 27—Continued.**

CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK CONSISTING OF—		FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK CONSISTING OF—			
	Total.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign born.	Natives of foreign or mixed parentage.	Total.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign born.	Natives of foreign or mixed parentage.		
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.			Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.			Number.	Per cent distribution.
San Francisco, Cal.	234,855	100.0	130,874	100.0	153,781	100.0	46.0	54.0	69,417	100.0	24,351	100.0	45,038	100.0	85.1	64.9
Ireland.....	36,784	23.5	23,151	17.7	43,333	28.4	34.7	65.3	19,308	27.8	5,343	21.9	13,965	31.0	27.7	72.3
Germany.....	59,401	20.9	24,137	18.4	35,264	22.9	40.6	59.4	18,298	26.4	5,179	21.3	13,119	29.1	28.3	71.7
Italy.....	29,081	10.9	16,018	12.9	12,163	7.9	58.2	41.8	7,695	11.1	2,634	10.8	5,061	11.2	34.2	65.8
England.....	20,455	7.2	9,815	7.5	10,640	6.9	48.0	52.0	5,733	8.3	3,383	13.9	2,340	5.2	60.2	39.8
Canada.....	12,744	4.5	6,161	4.7	6,583	4.3	48.2	51.7	2,553	3.6	2,761	11.3	1,792	4.0	60.0	39.4
Canada—French.....	1,064	0.4	471	0.4	5,690	3.6	44.4	55.5	2,695	3.9	1,123	4.6	1,572	3.5	41.7	58.3
Sweden.....	10,596	3.7	6,969	5.2	3,330	2.4	65.5	34.2	293	0.4	109	0.4	184	0.4	37.6	62.3
France.....	10,387	3.6	0,244	0.2	4,112	2.7	65.5	34.2	2,017	2.9	705	2.9	1,312	2.9	35.0	65.0
Russia.....	7,410	2.6	4,640	3.6	2,770	1.6	62.2	37.4	1,068	1.5	510	2.0	558	1.2	47.8	52.2
Austria.....	7,167	2.5	3,641	2.8	3,528	2.3	51.2	48.2	810	1.2	459	1.9	351	0.8	66.7	33.3
Scotland.....	7,120	2.5	3,668	2.8	3,452	2.3	51.2	48.5	661	1.0	368	1.5	303	0.7	64.2	35.8
All other.....	53,537	18.8	24,530	18.7	29,007	18.9	45.8	54.2	0,581	0.8	1,886	7.7	4,098	10.4	28.1	71.3
Washington, D. C.																

The following table shows for 1910 the per cent distribution of the total foreign white stock as a whole by country of origin for each city of 250,000 inhabitants or more in 1910:

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

**Table 28**

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Baltimore, Md.	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N. Y.	Chicago, Ill.	Cincinnati, Ohio.	Cleveland, Ohio.	Detroit, Mich.	Jersey City, N. J.	Los Angeles, Cal.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Minneapolis, Minn.	New Orleans, La.	New York, N. Y.	Manhattan Borough.	Bronx Borough.	Brooklyn Borough.	Queens Borough.	Richmond Borough.	Newark, N. J.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	St. Louis, Mo.	San Francisco, Cal.	Washington, D. C.	
All foreign countries.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																									
England.....	3.7	5.2	5.2	3.7	3.4	6.3	5.4	6.2	12.5	2.1	3.7	4.7	4.3	3.4	4.6	5.4	5.5	7.7	6.6	9.7	7.3	4.3	7.2	11.1	
Scotland.....	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.5	0.1	2.1	2.9	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.0	0.3	2.6	
Wales.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.9	
Ireland.....	13.0	35.7	10.9	12.1	13.9	8.6	38.9	28.3	9.5	3.7	14.8	14.8	18.0	18.2	17.8	18.1	14.4	24.3	14.9	28.3	18.5	14.6	20.3	27.8	
Germany.....	45.6	4.6	47.0	29.6	62.1	28.5	38.9	6.9	21.1	68.0	14.8	30.0	19.3	14.1	29.1	20.5	44.5	24.7	27.2	21.1	36.2	60.0	28.0	26.4	
Norway.....	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	16.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.4	3.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.1	
Sweden.....	0.2	2.3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.2	4.5	0.5	26.9	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.7	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	3.7	1.0	
Denmark.....	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.7	0.5	
Netherlands.....	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Belgium.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Luxemburg.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
France.....	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	3.0	0.3	0.4	13.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	3.6	0.9	
Switzerland.....	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																									
Portugal.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Spain.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	0.1	0.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Italy.....	4.0	10.0	6.3	4.4	2.1	4.0	11.1	4.8	1.6	0.5	0.5	18.2	14.5	16.0	12.2	33.6	9.9	13.6	6.7	3.2	10.2	6.6	2.6	6.6	
Russia.....	20.1	12.9	5.6	10.9	4.3	9.4	7.9	11.7	5.5	5.8	4.4	2.1	19.6	21.4	14.2	21.0	6.4	6.0	13.8	15.7	12.4	6.6	2.6	8.3	
Finland.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Austria.....	6.3	0.8	4.9	13.5	1.4	18.4	6.0	4.1	2.7	6.2	5.2	1.3	8.0	10.9	5.2	4.9	5.1	2.9	8.5	3.4	9.5	5.4	2.5	1.2	
Hungary.....	0.8	0.1	1.0	2.2	3.9	10.9	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.2	0.9	0.2	3.0	4.3	2.9	1.3	1.3	1.9	3.7	1.9	2.8	2.9	0.6	0.4	
Roumania.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Greece.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	
Turkey in Europe.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Europe, not specified.....	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
<b>Asia:</b>																									
Turkey in Asia.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	
All other countries.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>																									
Canada—French.....	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.3	2.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	
Canada—Other.....	0.7	16.8	9.8	3.2	1.1	3.9	18.6	1.2	10.8	1.4	6.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	4.1	3.5	
Newfoundland.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Cuba and other West Indies.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )</			



COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

Detailed tables for principal cities.—Detailed statistics regarding the foreign white stock of the principal cities are given on pages 942 to 957. These tables are as follows:

Table 34 (pp. 942 to 945) gives, for 1910, the distribution of the total foreign white stock, and of each of its elements, according to country of origin, for cities of 250,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 35 (pp. 946 to 949) gives, for 1910 and 1900, the distribution of the total foreign white stock, and of the foreign-born whites and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, separately, by principal countries of origin, for cities of 250,000 inhabitants or more.

The figures for persons having parents born in Austria, Germany, and Russia, as given in the report for 1900, have not been corrected for cities, as has been done for divisions in Table 17, but the figures for persons whose parents were reported in 1900 as having been born in Poland are given separately in this table as a part of the total for "all other countries."

Table 36 (pp. 950 to 957) gives, for 1910, the distribution of the total foreign white stock as a whole, and of the foreign-born whites and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage separately, by country of origin, for cities having from 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910				
	Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		
			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.
	NEW ENGLAND.					MIDDLE ATLANTIC.					EAST NORTH CENTRAL.				
All foreign countries.....	3,867,095	1,814,386	2,052,709	1,460,565	592,144	10,417,491	4,826,178	5,591,312	4,113,076	1,478,236	8,175,654	3,067,220	5,108,434	3,450,015	1,658,419
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England.....	320,834	155,675	165,159	79,835	85,324	752,940	305,826	447,114	189,538	257,576	508,985	170,131	333,854	137,781	196,073
Scotland.....	97,740	48,413	49,327	25,804	23,463	211,237	88,975	122,262	50,340	65,922	132,743	48,712	84,031	36,808	47,163
Wales.....	8,225	3,702	4,523	1,942	2,581	109,810	37,916	71,894	28,730	32,664	58,348	18,258	40,090	21,347	18,743
Ireland.....	978,352	384,475	643,877	487,558	156,291	1,922,080	615,717	1,306,362	907,984	398,398	706,740	179,257	527,483	345,037	184,390
Norway.....	176,945	70,261	106,684	77,921	28,763	2,222,000	754,939	1,467,061	1,035,355	432,598	3,172,997	921,417	2,250,680	1,550,137	700,323
Sweden.....	13,367	8,447	4,920	3,520	1,400	49,719	32,080	17,639	13,422	3,617	246,130	99,100	146,946	105,905	40,931
Denmark.....	126,471	70,774	55,607	48,386	7,311	180,208	87,717	72,551	37,636	14,565	365,319	178,138	187,172	152,621	34,551
Netherlands.....	14,199	7,385	6,814	4,548	1,966	36,325	20,925	15,701	10,012	6,689	92,002	42,872	49,730	35,351	14,379
Belgium.....	3,610	2,139	1,771	1,144	627	58,081	26,577	31,504	21,544	9,960	153,493	59,661	93,335	65,631	28,154
Luxemburg.....	4,159	3,264	895	536	329	16,426	10,600	5,826	4,090	1,736	46,223	22,925	23,298	16,026	7,272
France.....	18,985	10,917	8,068	4,067	4,001	82,824	39,663	43,161	21,260	21,901	63,430	19,004	44,426	19,480	24,946
Switzerland.....	6,620	3,715	2,905	1,644	1,261	61,143	31,344	29,799	15,556	11,243	93,897	33,229	60,668	30,236	30,432
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal.....	53,721	32,453	21,288	18,325	2,943	1,827	961	866	352	508	1,431	505	926	614	312
Spain.....	1,767	1,158	609	220	389	6,892	4,564	2,328	825	1,603	1,100	603	497	121	378
Italy.....	277,361	179,428	97,933	92,550	5,383	1,229,462	783,758	445,704	418,311	27,338	226,150	146,824	79,326	73,056	0,270
Russia.....	291,618	192,697	98,921	95,443	3,478	1,382,493	893,498	488,995	463,452	25,543	424,124	274,993	149,131	135,259	13,872
Finland.....	21,378	14,139	7,239	6,970	269	17,451	12,811	4,640	4,269	371	76,042	43,442	32,600	31,217	1,383
Austria.....	107,127	69,583	37,544	35,492	2,052	873,467	553,546	319,921	296,944	22,977	556,527	317,462	239,055	203,440	95,616
Hungary.....	26,016	16,907	9,109	8,721	385	389,738	267,049	121,789	115,223	6,506	114,885	162,269	52,626	49,364	3,262
Roumania.....	2,821	2,054	767	739	28	60,491	44,401	16,090	15,416	674	11,804	9,945	1,949	1,823	126
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	389	323	63	41	22	2,852	2,561	291	236	55	5,253	4,016	337	286	51
Greece.....	18,131	16,764	1,367	1,207	160	18,009	15,893	2,116	1,453	663	19,943	17,914	2,029	1,294	735
Turkey in Europe.....	8,260	7,063	587	509	78	9,136	8,141	995	848	147	7,936	7,411	525	453	72
Europe, not specified.....	192	88	104	80	54	1,674	716	958	650	308	1,217	404	813	514	299
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia.....	24,377	19,237	5,140	4,911	229	20,982	16,358	4,624	4,285	339	10,170	7,887	2,283	2,093	190
All other countries.....	833	565	268	11	257	2,022	1,292	730	163	567	1,318	908	410	88	327
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French.....	609,241	278,156	331,085	225,743	105,342	76,146	27,012	49,134	22,713	26,421	145,255	46,614	98,641	51,021	47,020
Canada—Other.....	495,143	245,859	249,284	95,533	153,751	247,729	119,959	127,770	31,002	96,768	533,884	223,672	310,212	94,665	215,547
Newfoundland.....	3,887	2,251	1,636	937	699	2,720	1,617	1,103	581	522	746	420	326	150	176
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup>	2,212	1,276	936	286	650	13,009	8,212	4,797	1,456	3,361	1,191	596	595	78	517
Mexico.....	197	132	65	11	54	1,153	743	410	60	350	1,212	905	307	57	250
Central and South America.....	1,039	765	274	30	244	4,686	3,555	1,131	186	945	1,255	922	333	49	284
All other.....	23,601	13,408	10,193	7,836	2,357	10,107	5,891	4,216	833	3,383	9,620	4,732	4,888	1,123	3,765
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	127,973	.....	127,973	127,973	.....	361,972	.....	361,972	.....	.....	287,385	.....	287,385	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

## FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 29—Continued. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910				
	Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		
			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL.					SOUTH ATLANTIC.					EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.				
All foreign countries.....	4,827,934	1,613,231	3,214,703	2,102,703	1,112,000	730,398	290,555	439,843	274,451	165,392	301,834	86,857	214,977	123,915	91,062
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England.....	245,227	69,027	176,200	63,197	113,003	64,317	22,582	41,735	13,020	28,715	26,230	7,776	18,454	5,597	12,857
Scotland.....	73,652	21,814	51,838	20,505	31,333	21,092	7,143	14,549	5,296	9,253	8,736	2,503	6,233	2,327	3,906
Wales.....	28,129	7,840	20,289	9,598	10,721	5,791	2,006	3,785	1,602	2,183	2,433	729	1,704	765	939
Ireland.....	369,020	78,607	290,413	176,330	114,083	111,597	27,471	84,126	49,137	34,989	51,346	10,123	41,223	23,351	17,872
Germany.....	1,601,182	426,531	1,174,651	757,982	416,669	226,285	63,239	163,046	104,620	58,426	125,572	28,516	97,056	59,778	37,283
Norway.....	543,681	193,785	349,896	246,224	98,672	3,101	1,488	1,613	727	906	1,161	499	662	259	403
Sweden.....	491,949	213,530	278,419	214,562	63,857	6,062	2,981	3,081	1,586	1,495	3,580	1,597	1,983	1,000	983
Denmark.....	150,465	63,908	86,557	62,422	24,136	2,522	1,263	1,259	523	736	1,305	557	748	283	405
Netherlands.....	54,961	21,010	33,951	21,127	12,824	1,528	629	899	327	572	1,031	379	652	279	373
Belgium.....	11,832	6,146	5,686	3,458	2,198	1,699	1,135	564	345	219	364	162	202	68	134
Luxemburg.....	4,054	1,472	2,582	1,532	1,050	30	20	10	3	7	6	5	1	1	1
France.....	32,863	9,681	23,182	9,431	13,751	7,487	2,747	4,740	1,505	3,235	6,888	1,829	5,059	1,826	3,233
Switzerland.....	56,971	19,171	37,800	18,288	19,512	5,178	2,071	3,107	1,223	1,884	7,872	2,748	5,124	2,357	2,767
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal.....	203	89	114	40	74	314	143	171	36	135	39	7	34	3	29
Spain.....	1,030	478	552	108	274	6,764	4,954	1,810	927	883	745	201	544	97	447
Italy.....	55,123	38,234	16,889	14,000	2,889	55,206	38,777	16,929	13,984	2,945	14,838	8,181	6,657	4,786	1,871
Russia.....	232,940	118,632	114,258	101,204	13,054	82,203	49,141	33,062	30,930	2,132	14,118	8,152	5,966	5,110	850
Finland.....	50,711	29,591	21,120	19,472	1,648	820	452	168	107	61	320	165	155	97	58
Austria.....	256,072	118,281	140,691	104,718	35,973	33,320	20,272	13,048	10,931	2,117	5,461	2,989	2,472	1,802	870
Hungary.....	35,111	24,271	10,840	9,150	1,690	14,154	10,599	3,555	3,222	333	2,570	1,742	828	591	237
Roumania.....	7,012	5,401	1,611	1,473	138	1,479	1,055	424	396	28	456	317	139	124	15
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	4,697	4,574	123	86	37	196	174	22	16	6	247	196	51	35	16
Greece.....	14,631	13,989	642	325	317	5,294	4,623	665	420	245	1,642	1,397	245	130	115
Turkey in Europe.....	3,252	3,049	208	155	48	1,846	1,650	195	169	26	394	282	112	65	47
Europe, not specified.....	894	277	617	372	245	884	368	516	344	172	409	119	290	171	119
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia.....	5,425	3,873	1,552	1,380	172	3,987	2,770	1,217	1,085	132	2,030	1,392	638	526	112
All other countries.....	671	343	328	55	273	475	269	206	64	142	1,430	90	53	24	29
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French.....	61,047	17,920	43,127	21,815	21,812	1,963	763	1,200	362	838	1,028	331	697	159	538
Canada—Other.....	235,172	84,055	151,117	42,885	108,732	17,165	7,725	9,440	1,694	7,746	7,709	3,093	4,613	808	3,805
Newfoundland.....	345	204	141	31	110	159	85	71	21	50	27	15	12	2	10
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	737	346	391	70	368	21,475	11,229	10,246	6,487	3,759	324	157	167	24	143
Mexico.....	11,296	10,696	600	341	259	338	203	135	24	111	340	209	131	35	95
Central and South America.....	719	408	251	16	235	446	268	178	11	167	171	94	77	5	72
All other.....	5,784	2,685	3,099	655	2,444	1,657	774	883	139	744	678	302	370	8	366
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	180,096	.....	180,096	180,096	.....	23,168	.....	23,168	23,168	.....	11,621	.....	11,621	11,621	.....
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.					MOUNTAIN.					PACIFIC.				
All foreign countries.....	564,042	348,769	605,283	364,032	241,251	1,053,831	436,910	616,921	370,009	246,912	1,915,103	861,448	1,053,658	657,545	396,110
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England.....	53,203	15,014	38,189	10,108	28,081	171,028	54,349	116,679	51,536	65,143	184,678	76,075	108,603	41,673	66,930
Scotland.....	14,833	4,151	10,732	3,226	7,556	42,087	15,142	26,945	11,639	15,306	58,843	24,181	32,662	13,326	19,339
Wales.....	3,097	896	2,201	778	1,423	19,810	6,157	13,653	6,121	7,532	13,804	4,975	8,829	4,084	4,745
Ireland.....	59,331	11,985	47,346	22,875	24,471	93,697	26,872	66,825	40,400	26,425	212,178	67,648	144,530	90,827	53,703
Germany.....	275,451	69,737	205,714	124,778	80,938	134,967	42,897	92,070	56,444	35,626	347,219	123,644	223,575	144,809	78,706
Norway.....	6,493	2,505	3,988	2,215	1,773	32,136	15,126	17,010	10,824	6,186	83,305	45,168	38,147	27,795	10,352
Sweden.....	16,488	6,460	10,028	5,997	4,041	73,329	35,482	37,847	25,743	12,104	120,748	68,504	52,244	38,907	13,337
Denmark.....	5,522	2,254	3,268	1,659	2,109	48,377	17,230	31,147	17,551	13,596	48,346	25,227	23,119	15,599	7,720
Netherlands.....	2,435	912	1,523	606	917	7,223	3,667	3,556	2,279	1,277	10,909	5,830	3,344	2,436	1,837
Belgium.....	1,808	921	887	393	494	1,634	980	654	372	282	5,119	3,264	1,855	1,100	755
Luxemburg.....	102	43	59	48	11	121	85	36	22	14	306	176	130	77	53
France.....	29,649	8,242	21,407	8,351	12,956	9,981	4,284	5,717	2,394	3,323	40,382	20,889	19,493	10,623	8,870
Switzerland.....	10,886	3,767	6,619	2,773	3,841	16,187	6,970	9,217	4,996	4,221	43,962	21,819	21,577	13,591	7,986
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal.....	454	171	283	99	184	764	519	245	144	101	52,369	22,775	29,594	22,061	7,533
Spain.....	3,582	1,613	1,969	518	1,451	3,680	3,143	537	293	244	7,544	5,063	2,481	1,278	1,203
Italy.....	63,645	31,030	31,959	26,694	5,265	50,562	34,432	16,130	14,372	1,758	126,013	82,250	43,763	36,834	6,929
Russia.....	29,799	14,108	15,691	12,877	2,814	30,389	18,692	11,797	10,676	1,121	53,965	32,889	21,076	18,098	2,978
Finland.....	466	310	150	86	70	14,078	9,151	4,927	4,614	313	29,960	19,608	10,352	9,429	623
Austria.....	67,376	27,318	40,058	29,289	10,769	49,228	32,325	16,903	14,563	2,340	52,081	35,148	16,933	12,082	4,851
Hungary.....	3,454	1,956	1,498	1,183	315	6,402	4,296	2,106	1,863	243	7,897	5,621	2,278	1,742	634
Roumania.....	574	435	139	122	17	902	724	178	168	10	2,092	1,588	504	446	68
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	468	395	78	50	23	4,848	4,720	128	97	31	3,738	3,592	146	101	45
Greece.....	2,192	1,762	430	149	281	13,438	13,266	172	110	62	16,385	15,650	735	436	299
Turkey in Europe.....	818	612	206	169	37	1,379	1,320	59	51	8	2,304	2,093	211	141	70
Europe, not specified.....	1,451	478	973	577	396	289	139	150	109	41	566	264	302	139	163
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia.....	3,787	2,615	1,172	1,067	105	1,729	1,243	486	426	60	6,144	4,327	1,817	1,707	110
All other countries.....	321	165	158	66	100	282	177	105	25						

# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

917

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

[For District of Columbia, see Washington, D. C., Table 34.]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910				
	Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		
			Total.	For- eign.	Mixed.			Total.	For- eign.	Mixed.			Total.	For- eign.	Mixed.
	<b>MAINE.</b>					<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>					<b>VERMONT.</b>				
<b>All foreign countries . . . . .</b>	<b>245,088</b>	<b>110,133</b>	<b>134,955</b>	<b>78,455</b>	<b>61,500</b>	<b>199,675</b>	<b>96,558</b>	<b>103,117</b>	<b>67,601</b>	<b>35,516</b>	<b>124,916</b>	<b>49,861</b>	<b>75,055</b>	<b>39,507</b>	<b>35,548</b>
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England . . . . .	12,572	5,645	6,927	2,442	4,485	11,340	4,862	6,478	2,459	4,019	6,422	2,463	3,959	1,183	2,776
Scotland . . . . .	5,101	2,389	2,712	1,049	1,663	4,308	1,979	2,329	1,041	1,288	5,373	2,615	2,758	1,426	1,332
Wales . . . . .	561	204	347	130	217	125	58	67	14	53	2,202	1,043	1,159	761	398
Ireland . . . . .	24,949	7,890	17,059	11,855	5,204	30,589	10,613	19,976	14,569	5,407	19,625	4,938	14,687	9,742	4,945
Germany . . . . .	3,285	1,281	2,004	1,211	793	4,533	2,046	2,487	1,768	719	2,146	797	1,349	777	572
Norway . . . . .	1,080	580	500	288	218	852	491	361	292	69	1,725	102	73	41	32
Sweden . . . . .	4,308	2,203	2,105	1,478	627	3,556	2,068	1,488	1,172	316	2,421	1,331	1,000	905	185
Denmark . . . . .	1,984	929	1,055	715	340	255	131	124	55	69	314	172	142	74	68
Netherlands . . . . .	72	27	45	15	30	83	48	35	15	20	60	25	35	9	26
Belgium . . . . .	50	30	20	4	16	209	175	34	22	12	47	25	22	15	7
Luxemburg . . . . .															
France . . . . .	609	288	321	94	227	368	169	199	77	122	489	219	270	98	172
Switzerland . . . . .	118	56	62	35	27	103	78	85	46	30	312	214	98	45	53
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal . . . . .	195	81	114	36	78	153	110	43	25	18	119	70	40	11	29
Spain . . . . .	177	111	66	17	49	85	16	19	2	17	428	351	77	54	23
Italy . . . . .	4,688	3,468	1,120	956	164	2,942	2,071	871	739	132	6,617	4,694	2,023	1,854	169
Russia . . . . .	7,167	4,762	2,415	2,398	77	5,891	4,345	1,546	1,497	49	3,621	2,455	1,166	1,101	65
Finland . . . . .	1,214	831	383	353	30	1,834	1,198	636	630	6	467	208	174	157	17
Austria . . . . .	1,220	831	389	341	48	3,428	2,438	990	932	58	1,523	1,087	436	407	29
Hungary . . . . .	227	157	70	65	5	109	60	43	30	13	632	539	93	78	15
Roumania . . . . .	26	20	6	6	—	34	20	8	8	—	18	17	1	1	—
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro . . . . .	51	32	19	11	8	21	21	—	—	—	4	2	2	2	—
Greece . . . . .	632	579	53	39	14	2,722	2,634	88	35	3	131	113	18	8	10
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	773	721	52	47	5	2,003	1,905	38	35	3	77	31	46	43	3
Europe, not specified . . . . .	16	9	7	2	5	2	1	1	—	1	2	1	1	1	—
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	1,037	744	293	231	12	1,140	891	249	237	12	272	189	83	83	—
All other countries . . . . .	57	21	34	—	34	15	6	9	—	9	12	5	7	1	6
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French . . . . .	75,507	35,013	40,494	26,551	13,943	81,354	40,865	40,489	29,720	10,769	40,519	14,643	25,876	13,228	12,648
Canada—Other . . . . .	90,789	40,905	49,884	16,949	32,935	36,947	16,981	19,966	7,784	12,182	27,434	11,397	10,037	4,154	11,883
Newfoundland . . . . .	189	99	90	34	56	116	84	31	7	24	63	34	29	10	19
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	104	52	52	4	48	62	24	28	4	24	22	12	10	1	9
Mexico . . . . .	31	28	3	2	1	8	6	2	—	2	7	4	3	—	2
Central and South America . . . . .	25	13	12	1	11	21	11	10	—	10	21	16	5	—	5
All other . . . . .	279	144	135	5	130	140	81	59	8	51	106	55	51	2	49
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	6,101	—	6,101	—	—	4,328	—	4,328	—	—	3,235	—	3,235	—	—
	<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>					<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>					<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>				
<b>All foreign countries . . . . .</b>	<b>2,221,497</b>	<b>1,051,050</b>	<b>1,170,447</b>	<b>848,820</b>	<b>323,627</b>	<b>372,671</b>	<b>178,025</b>	<b>194,648</b>	<b>144,270</b>	<b>50,376</b>	<b>703,248</b>	<b>328,759</b>	<b>374,489</b>	<b>288,912</b>	<b>85,577</b>
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England . . . . .	184,347	92,465	91,882	45,220	46,662	53,727	27,818	25,909	14,619	11,290	52,426	22,422	30,004	13,912	18,092
Scotland . . . . .	55,482	28,411	27,071	14,002	12,469	12,423	6,269	6,154	3,408	2,746	15,053	6,750	8,303	4,338	3,965
Wales . . . . .	3,228	1,513	1,715	552	1,163	655	288	387	123	264	1,464	616	848	362	486
Ireland . . . . .	633,022	222,862	410,160	315,425	94,735	88,205	29,715	58,490	43,753	14,737	181,962	58,457	123,505	92,242	31,263
Germany . . . . .	77,728	30,554	47,174	34,142	13,032	11,021	4,457	6,564	4,591	1,973	78,232	31,126	47,106	35,432	11,674
Norway . . . . .	8,370	5,432	2,938	2,170	768	916	577	339	230	109	1,968	1,265	703	499	204
Sweden . . . . .	68,468	39,560	28,908	25,149	3,759	13,214	7,404	5,810	5,174	636	34,504	18,208	16,296	14,508	1,788
Denmark . . . . .	6,072	3,403	2,669	1,706	963	589	328	261	153	108	4,085	2,722	2,263	1,845	418
Netherlands . . . . .	2,881	1,592	1,289	901	388	242	143	99	57	42	572	304	268	147	121
Belgium . . . . .	2,182	1,745	417	276	141	1,172	959	213	156	57	519	330	189	93	96
Luxemburg . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	12	8	4	—	—
France . . . . .	9,909	5,916	3,993	2,026	1,967	2,375	1,706	669	327	342	5,235	2,619	2,618	1,445	1,171
Switzerland . . . . .	2,408	1,341	1,087	508	559	368	220	148	88	60	3,251	1,806	1,445	922	523
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal . . . . .	41,431	25,445	15,986	13,800	2,156	10,398	6,068	4,325	3,895	430	1,430	670	780	558	202
Spain . . . . .	875	549	326	109	217	72	40	32	8	24	180	91	89	30	59
Italy . . . . .	130,677	85,056	45,521	42,607	2,914	42,884	27,286	15,578	14,975	603	89,773	56,953	32,820	31,419	1,401
Russia . . . . .	176,499	117,260	69,239	56,962	2,277	14,888	9,765	5,128	4,434	189	83,552	54,120	29,432	28,611	821
Finland . . . . .	16,170	10,744	5,426	5,244	182	482	297	165	145	20	1,231	776	455	441	14
Austria . . . . .	53,711	35,455	18,256	17,313	943	9,080	6,130	2,950	2,668	282	38,166	23,642	14,523	13,831	692
Hungary . . . . .	3,129	1,996	1,133	998	135	452	294	158	130	25	21,467	13,855	7,612	7,420	192
Roumania . . . . .	1,110	858	252	237	15	587	415	172	169	8	1,046	718	328	318	10
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro . . . . .	179	162	17	13	4	52	49	3	3	—	79	57	22	12	10
Greece . . . . .	12,416	11,413	1,003	907	96	1,053	951	102	85	17	1,177	1,074	103	83	20
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	3,943	3,592	351	315	36	706	658	48	27	21	748	696	52	42	10
Europe, not specified . . . . .	109	59	50	24	26	8	2	6	1	5	55	16	39	22	17
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	15,805	12,546	3,259	3,099	160	3,892	3,132	760	736	24	2,231	1,735	496	475	21
All other countries . . . . .	414	269	145	3	142	66	42	24	1	23	271	222	49	6	43
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French . . . . .	295,282	134,659	160,623	111,952	48,671	73,214	34,087	39,127	27,942	11,185	43,365	18,889	24,476	16,350	8,126
Canada—Other . . . . .	308,487	160,972	147,515	61,275	86,240	15,345	7,807	7,538	2,709						



# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

919

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910				
	Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		
			Total.	For- eign.	Mixed.			Total.	For- eign.	Mixed.			Total.	For- eign.	Mixed.
<b>All foreign countries.....</b>	1,560,406	595,524	964,882	611,319	353,563	1,557,330	512,589	1,044,761	724,258	320,503	1,484,146	543,010	941,136	667,460	273,676
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England.....	120,323	42,724	77,599	33,330	44,269	52,488	13,959	38,529	17,502	21,027	36,506	12,136	24,370	9,746	14,624
Scotland.....	25,477	9,952	15,525	6,328	9,197	13,007	3,885	9,122	4,244	4,878	12,655	4,373	8,282	3,788	4,514
Wales.....	2,359	786	1,573	547	1,026	8,757	2,507	6,250	3,819	2,431	3,932	1,029	2,909	1,484	1,425
Ireland.....	81,415	20,434	60,981	36,867	24,114	74,835	14,049	60,786	41,218	19,568	72,775	15,859	56,919	38,864	18,552
Germany.....	424,753	131,533	293,170	209,819	83,351	794,943	233,384	561,559	390,640	164,919	396,859	109,027	287,832	195,537	91,695
Norway.....	16,774	7,638	9,136	6,778	2,358	137,700	66,999	100,701	71,681	29,020	270,006	105,302	174,704	126,549	47,755
Sweden.....	56,937	26,374	30,563	25,024	4,939	55,356	25,739	29,647	23,268	6,379	268,013	122,427	145,591	118,088	27,608
Denmark.....	14,799	6,313	8,486	6,055	2,431	38,315	10,454	21,861	15,903	5,958	37,524	10,137	21,387	15,430	5,957
Netherlands.....	88,031	33,471	54,560	39,585	14,971	21,820	7,379	14,441	9,175	5,265	63,634	3,542	3,820	3,320	2,666
Belgium.....	10,505	5,683	4,822	3,365	1,457	13,959	4,020	9,939	6,329	3,610	3,161	1,657	1,504	951	563
Luxemburg.....	234	101	133	108	25	289	141	148	88	60	1,285	459	826	522	304
France.....	8,667	2,418	6,249	2,682	3,567	5,057	1,396	3,661	1,595	2,066	4,482	1,460	3,022	1,396	1,626
Switzerland.....	7,191	2,780	4,411	2,142	2,269	20,876	8,036	12,840	7,613	5,227	8,581	2,992	5,589	3,122	2,467
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal.....	49	20	29	9	20	49	9	40	31	9	34	16	18	6	12
Spain.....	101	51	50	12	38	70	34	36	12	24	102	53	49	18	31
Italy.....	24,753	16,800	7,893	7,303	590	13,240	9,273	3,967	3,612	355	13,007	9,668	3,339	2,975	364
Russia.....	60,023	37,978	22,045	19,264	2,781	45,407	29,644	15,763	13,906	1,857	30,277	17,541	12,730	11,207	1,529
Finland.....	55,548	31,144	24,404	23,409	995	9,096	5,705	3,391	3,818	173	44,463	26,637	17,826	16,640	1,186
Austria.....	50,522	31,034	19,488	16,889	2,599	81,726	38,691	43,035	31,005	12,030	75,178	37,120	38,058	29,200	8,888
Hungary.....	14,198	11,597	2,601	2,427	174	13,166	10,554	2,612	2,321	291	8,560	5,582	2,978	2,419	559
Roumania.....	669	510	159	138	21	550	446	104	97	7	2,681	2,008	673	650	23
Bulgaria, Servia, and Monte- negro.....	396	375	21	16	5	433	393	40	40	.....	2,471	2,418	53	43	10
Greece.....	1,343	1,195	148	73	75	2,990	2,764	226	135	91	1,840	1,660	180	102	78
Turkey in Europe.....	423	342	81	71	10	471	397	74	66	8	569	528	41	36	5
Europe, not specified.....	99	24	75	29	46	206	78	128	88	40	152	50	102	85	17
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia.....	2,081	1,567	514	484	30	1,074	791	283	240	34	959	698	261	229	32
All other countries.....	237	162	85	9	76	89	57	32	10	22	151	85	66	14	52
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French.....	82,009	28,083	54,926	30,484	24,342	23,405	7,992	20,413	10,024	10,389	35,207	11,062	24,145	13,442	10,703
Canada—Other.....	337,059	143,074	193,985	67,249	126,736	50,206	16,929	33,277	9,328	24,039	75,126	29,856	45,270	14,900	30,370
Newfoundland.....	134	80	54	22	32	118	60	58	16	42	73	47	26	3	23
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	190	90	100	12	88	89	42	47	4	43	105	56	52	17	35
Mexico.....	124	82	42	6	36	59	37	22	3	19	89	50	39	4	35
Central and South America.....	213	152	61	8	53	144	92	52	2	50	139	87	52	.....	52
All other.....	1,873	857	1,016	183	833	1,323	633	690	109	581	1,814	894	920	364	556
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	69,997	.....	69,997	69,997	.....	69,297	.....	69,297	69,297	.....	56,828	.....	56,828	56,828	.....
<b>IOWA.</b>															
<b>All foreign countries.....</b>	905,665	273,484	632,181	395,541	236,640	747,097	228,896	518,201	312,027	206,174	407,394	156,158	251,236	180,054	71,182
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England.....	63,423	16,784	46,639	17,977	28,662	48,413	13,751	34,662	11,107	23,555	9,323	3,070	6,253	2,268	3,985
Scotland.....	18,864	5,162	13,702	5,583	8,119	12,437	3,651	8,786	3,038	5,748	4,118	1,096	2,422	1,091	1,531
Wales.....	8,576	2,434	6,142	2,903	3,239	4,477	1,219	3,258	1,448	1,810	1,781	222	659	280	273
Ireland.....	92,015	17,756	74,259	45,116	29,143	68,636	23,290	45,346	45,554						

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 29—Continued.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910				
	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			
				Total.	Foreign.			Mixed.	Total.			Foreign.	Mixed.		
	SOUTH DAKOTA.					NEBRASKA.					KANSAS.				
All foreign countries.....	318,119	100,628	217,491	143,045	74,446	538,218	175,865	362,353	234,670	127,683	427,295	135,190	292,105	169,906	122,199
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England.....	14,876	4,024	10,851	4,089	6,762	30,591	8,006	22,585	7,808	14,777	42,096	11,256	30,840	10,202	20,638
Scotland.....	4,122	1,102	3,020	1,144	1,876	5,629	2,241	3,388	2,317	3,971	12,807	3,589	9,278	3,504	5,714
Wales.....	2,093	503	1,590	735	826	3,082	824	2,258	1,053	1,205	5,218	1,615	3,603	1,669	1,944
Ireland.....	17,399	2,980	14,419	8,442	5,977	37,662	8,124	29,538	17,190	12,348	38,832	8,100	30,732	16,151	14,581
Germany.....	82,793	21,543	61,250	38,988	22,262	201,713	57,301	144,412	94,249	50,163	132,534	34,506	98,028	57,861	40,167
Norway.....	60,746	20,918	39,828	27,803	12,025	7,707	2,750	4,957	2,989	1,968	3,696	1,294	2,402	1,371	1,031
Sweden.....	23,292	9,998	13,294	9,640	3,654	58,486	23,219	35,267	26,599	8,668	35,631	13,309	22,322	15,911	6,411
Denmark.....	14,993	0,294	8,669	6,396	2,273	32,602	13,673	18,929	13,957	4,932	7,216	2,759	4,457	2,635	1,822
Netherlands.....	6,078	2,056	4,022	2,629	1,393	3,091	872	2,219	1,081	1,138	2,667	906	1,761	1,052	709
Belgium.....	584	237	347	227	120	855	491	364	191	173	3,046	1,703	1,343	897	476
Luxemburg.....	327	111	216	82	134	202	83	119	65	54	139	70	69	40	29
France.....	1,102	251	851	300	551	2,587	639	1,748	593	1,155	6,899	2,656	4,230	1,694	2,330
Switzerland.....	2,450	800	1,650	797	853	6,367	2,150	4,217	2,140	2,077	9,515	2,853	6,662	3,039	3,623
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal.....	8	2	6	.....	6	32	7	25	11	14	37	9	28	11	17
Spain.....	9	5	4	.....	2	64	21	43	8	35	359	231	78	34	44
Italy.....	1,603	1,158	445	380	65	4,840	3,799	1,041	913	128	5,630	3,517	2,113	1,871	242
Russia.....	33,013	13,189	19,824	17,489	2,335	24,885	13,020	11,865	10,316	1,549	38,495	15,311	23,184	19,611	3,572
Finland.....	3,075	1,381	1,694	1,463	231	125	79	46	28	18	63	48	15	11	4
Austria.....	13,255	5,371	7,884	5,741	2,143	62,810	24,361	38,449	29,261	9,198	24,857	12,094	12,763	9,496	3,297
Hungary.....	1,062	594	468	366	102	2,142	1,453	689	580	109	2,078	1,078	1,000	792	208
Roumania.....	72	55	17	.....	7	352	295	57	54	3	74	67	7	.....	.....
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	507	501	6	.....	3	189	183	6	5	1	141	118	23	14	9
Greece.....	242	231	11	.....	3	3,514	3,459	55	22	33	1,471	1,410	61	38	23
Turkey in Europe.....	256	238	18	.....	2	281	247	34	19	15	308	237	21	15	6
Europe, not specified.....	49	9	40	.....	20	71	33	38	14	24	99	26	73	36	37
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia.....	342	246	96	.....	75	804	572	232	248	44	368	281	87	83	4
All other countries.....	62	41	21	.....	7	78	41	37	2	35	83	41	42	11	31
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French.....	3,898	998	2,900	1,189	1,711	2,791	674	2,117	823	1,294	4,925	1,087	3,838	1,576	2,262
Canada—Other.....	16,198	4,994	11,204	2,403	8,801	21,732	6,597	15,135	2,899	12,236	20,885	6,053	14,832	2,364	12,468
Newfoundland.....	14	10	4	.....	3	88	53	35	5	30	26	13	18	2	11
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	47	17	30	.....	4	59	20	39	7	32	68	33	35	7	28
Mexico.....	25	13	12	.....	2	318	289	29	15	14	8,727	8,415	312	249	63
Central and South America.....	35	18	17	.....	17	68	31	37	2	35	165	114	51	2	49
All other.....	316	140	176	.....	23	504	258	246	39	207	660	291	369	27	342
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	12,577	.....	12,577	.....	.....	19,177	.....	19,177	.....	.....	17,433	.....	17,433	.....	.....
	DELAWARE.					MARYLAND.					VIRGINIA.				
All foreign countries.....	43,293	17,420	25,873	17,568	8,307	296,012	104,174	191,838	130,321	61,517	64,571	26,628	37,943	21,613	16,330
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England.....	4,580	1,555	3,025	1,069	1,956	15,841	5,197	10,644	3,230	7,414	9,431	3,680	5,751	1,801	3,950
Scotland.....	897	344	553	184	369	6,844	1,955	4,889	2,085	2,804	3,179	1,246	1,933	728	1,205
Wales.....	160	34	116	35	81	2,022	583	1,439	634	805	542	225	317	128	189
Ireland.....	14,038	3,984	10,054	6,731	3,323	39,699	9,701	29,998	18,434	11,564	9,487	2,450	7,037	3,814	3,223
Germany.....	7,595	2,572	4,993	3,407	1,586	135,325	36,652	98,673	66,676	31,997	13,785	4,221	9,564	5,482	4,082
Norway.....	65	38	27	.....	12	671	363	308	144	164	697	311	386	222	164
Sweden.....	625	332	293	208	85	891	421	470	209	261	721	368	352	215	138
Denmark.....	88	52	36	.....	17	483	237	246	88	168	474	239	235	140	95
Netherlands.....	42	20	22	.....	9	498	203	295	107	188	267	99	168	71	97
Belgium.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	103	59	44	12	32	86	48	38	20	18
Luxemburg.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	9	1	8	1	7
France.....	431	169	262	103	159	1,689	550	1,139	322	817	810	300	510	153	357
Switzerland.....	142	78	64	.....	33	945	452	493	167	326	550	241	309	109	200
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal.....	4	1	3	.....	1	68	25	43	10	33	96	63	33	10	23
Spain.....	26	5	21	.....	19	172	70	93	24	69	112	67	45	12	33
Italy.....	4,529	2,893	1,636	1,513	123	11,169	6,969	4,200	3,596	604	4,069	2,449	1,620	1,110	510
Russia.....	5,427	3,428	1,999	1,914	85	46,965	27,532	19,433	18,506	927	7,605	4,377	3,228	3,000	228
Finland.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	47	8	4	4	78	50	28	23	5
Austria.....	1,399	992	407	364	43	16,256	8,251	8,005	6,775	1,230	2,293	1,281	1,012	787	225
Hungary.....	376	247	129	118	11	2,789	2,089	700	641	59	2,482	1,783	699	626	73
Roumania.....	51	39	12	.....	1	294	220	74	71	3	127	72	55	43	12
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	30	2	.....	.....	15	10	5	.....	5
Greece.....	49	33	16	.....	8	624	463	161	100	61	792	721	71	49	22
Turkey in Europe.....	11	8	3	.....	3	64	44	20	16	4	190	144	46	45	1
Europe, not specified.....	16	6	10	.....	7	256	88	168	118	50	181	98	88	61	27
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia.....	20	10	10	.....	3	108	79	30	17	13	784	484	300	279	21
All other countries.....	7	3	4	.....	4	61	28	33	8	25	97	59	38	9	29
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French.....	124	63	61	.....	27	277	110	167	55	112	304	104	200	64	136
Canada—Other.....	803	432	371	.....	264	2,813	1,283	1,530	225	1,305	2,676	1,233	1,443	317	1,126
Newfoundland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	39	41	10	31	30	19	11	7	4
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	39	20	19	.....	2	315	147	168	22	146	105	56	49	10	39
Mexico.....	4	2	2	.....	1	28	10	18	.....	18	23	12	11	2	9
Central and South America.....	15	10	5	.....	5	126	71	55	1	54	39	22	17	1	16
All other.....	85	32	53	.....	8	443	186	257	18	239	173	100	73	12	61
Of mixed foreign parent															

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 29—Continued.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910				
	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			
				Total.	For- eign.			Mixed.	Total.			For- eign.	Mixed.	Total.	For- eign.
	WEST VIRGINIA.					NORTH CAROLINA.					SOUTH CAROLINA.				
All foreign countries . . . . .	114,710	57,072	57,638	35,407	22,231	14,793	5,942	8,851	3,886	4,965	17,191	6,054	11,137	5,759	5,378
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England . . . . .	10,309	3,505	6,804	2,562	4,242	2,645	639	1,706	487	1,219	1,530	505	1,031	254	777
Scotland . . . . .	3,324	1,088	2,236	851	1,385	1,197	435	762	230	523	793	238	555	179	376
Wales . . . . .	2,209	880	1,329	635	694	1,011	35	66	21	45	29	11	18	5	13
Ireland . . . . .	13,138	2,290	10,848	5,936	4,912	1,309	304	1,005	398	607	3,321	675	2,646	1,376	1,270
Germany . . . . .	24,011	6,327	18,684	11,276	7,308	3,347	1,073	2,274	1,153	1,121	5,999	1,744	3,955	2,190	1,765
Norway . . . . .	79	38	41	10	31	80	39	41	13	23	141	82	59	19	40
Sweden . . . . .	598	278	320	196	124	218	112	106	36	70	183	95	88	20	68
Denmark . . . . .	166	67	99	51	48	77	36	41	13	23	128	51	77	9	68
Netherlands . . . . .	131	60	71	29	42	62	28	34	12	22	34	19	15	4	11
Belgium . . . . .	1,148	800	348	280	68	10	5	5	2	3	108	97	11	3	8
Luxemburg . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
France . . . . .	1,320	535	785	340	445	292	113	179	40	139	289	70	219	47	172
Switzerland . . . . .	1,903	600	1,303	587	716	183	68	115	37	78	87	36	51	15	36
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal . . . . .	6	3	3	1	2	18	5	13	1	12	9	2	7	1	6
Spain . . . . .	555	464	91	72	19	23	7	16	1	15	46	14	32	7	25
Italy . . . . .	21,183	17,286	3,897	3,393	504	770	521	249	139	110	548	316	232	116	116
Russia . . . . .	7,204	5,143	2,151	1,935	216	1,339	711	628	529	99	1,447	786	661	520	141
Finland . . . . .	164	127	37	32	5	38	18	20	12	8	47	22	5	5	
Austria . . . . .	10,855	8,360	2,495	2,338	157	224	139	85	65	20	416	222	194	124	70
Hungary . . . . .	7,591	5,939	1,652	1,597	55	57	37	20	5	15	71	40	31	9	22
Roumania . . . . .	280	259	21	20	1	24	7	17	14	3	14	9	5	5	
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro . . . . .	104	100	4	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Greece . . . . .	817	787	30	18	12	203	174	29	15	14	331	282	49	32	17
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	489	420	69	67	2	120	107	13	7	6	57	43	14	10	4
Europe, not specified . . . . .	73	34	39	31	8	41	18	23	9	14	41	12	29	15	14
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	1,015	726	289	265	24	529	402	127	114	13	379	263	116	103	13
All other countries . . . . .	20	16	4	4	4	26	6	20	20	20	125	79	46	32	14
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French . . . . .	276	88	188	37	151	65	29	66	17	49	71	39	32	10	22
Canada—Other . . . . .	1,953	766	1,187	185	1,002	1,106	505	601	81	520	547	234	313	55	258
Newfoundland . . . . .	7	3	4	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	
Cuba and other West Indies . . . . .	13	6	7	1	6	36	15	24	3	18	42	19	23	3	20
Mexico . . . . .	11	10	1	1	1	14	7	7	1	6	6	2	4	4	
Central and South America . . . . .	19	10	9	9	9	11	5	6	1	5	10	8	2	2	
All other . . . . .	102	56	46	11	35	87	38	49	5	44	39	15	24	3	21
Of mixed foreign parentage . . . . .	2,646	2,646	2,646	2,646	2,646	416	416	416	416	416	592	592	592	592	592
	GEORGIA.					FLORIDA.					KENTUCKY.				
All foreign countries . . . . .	40,744	15,072	25,672	13,232	12,440	69,667	33,842	35,825	20,145	15,680	164,757	40,653	124,704	76,523	48,181
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England . . . . .	4,866	1,650	3,216	760	2,456	7,414	2,917	4,497	1,399	3,098	9,846	2,617	7,229	2,201	5,028
Scotland . . . . .	1,744	527	1,217	297	920	1,697	605	1,092	298	796	2,448	641	1,807	578	1,229
Wales . . . . .	232	89	143	34	109	172	63	109	35	74	838	222	616	261	855
Ireland . . . . .	7,544	1,655	5,889	2,919	2,970	3,665	1,099	2,566	1,076	1,520	20,686	5,913	23,773	15,021	8,752
Germany . . . . .	9,867	3,029	6,838	3,697	3,141	7,488	2,442	5,046	2,681	2,365	92,258	19,349	72,909	46,291	26,618
Norway . . . . .	286	146	141	56	85	764	303	461	158	303	132	53	79	39	40
Sweden . . . . .	638	289	349	163	196	1,527	728	799	387	412	442	190	252	104	148
Denmark . . . . .	217	112	105	33	72	566	295	271	110	161	214	78	136	40	96
Netherlands . . . . .	141	61	80	35	55	180	85	95	31	64	404	140	324	153	171
Belgium . . . . .	67	27	40	3	37	95	50	45	17	28	188	73	115	35	80
Luxemburg . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
France . . . . .	804	221	583	158	425	784	279	505	152	353	2,799	645	2,154	825	1,329
Switzerland . . . . .	425	169	256	92	164	338	146	192	61	131	4,577	1,653	2,924	1,394	1,530
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal . . . . .	33	17	16	2	14	71	25	46	8	38	10	3	7	1	6
Spain . . . . .	192	87	105	28	77	5,528	4,183	1,345	771	574	65	24	41	8	33
Italy . . . . .	972	544	428	240	188	7,413	4,538	2,875	2,464	411	2,545	1,316	1,229	794	435
Russia . . . . .	5,478	3,224	2,254	2,070	184	915	647	368	293	75	5,617	3,222	2,395	2,107	288
Finland . . . . .	65	49	16	4	12	137	89	48	30	18	32	18	14	14	
Austria . . . . .	658	349	309	161	148	409	219	190	94	96	1,717	1,032	685	495	190
Hungary . . . . .	414	230	184	146	38	124	79	45	37	8	858	725	133	89	44
Roumania . . . . .	126	85	41	37	4	508	323	185	181	4	142	100	42	34	8
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro . . . . .	7	6	1	1	1	20	14	6	6	6	93	77	16	14	2
Greece . . . . .	1,083	941	145	102	43	977	885	91	38	53	303	273	30	9	21
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	113	99	14	10	4	753	744	9	8	1	73	55	18	7	11
Europe, not specified . . . . .	159	75	84	60	24	88	31	57	37	20	67	13	54	40	14
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	549	376	173	156	17	379	291	88	81	7	499	368	131	95	36
All other countries . . . . .	42	19	23	3	20	63	38	25	12	13	44	25	19	2	17
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French . . . . .	194	70	124	39	85	329	151	178	36	142	307	98	209	39	170
Canada—Other . . . . .	1,655	711	954	193	761	3,200	1,547	1,653	301	1,352	2,409	939	1,530	238	1,292
Newfoundland . . . . .	3	2	1	1	1	13	8	5	5	5	10	5	5	1	4
Cuba and other West Indies . . . . .	221	99	122	31	91	20,525	10,783	9,742	6,404	3,338	49	28	21	5	16
Mexico . . . . .	37	21	16	3	13	178	116	62	15	47	46	22	24	3	21
Central and South America . . . . .	42	23	19	19	19	90	62	28	3	25	24	18	6	6	
All other . . . . .	159	81	78	10	68	389	182	207	59	148	293	117	179	2	177
Of mixed foreign parentage . . . . .	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	2,863	2,863	2,863	2,863	2,863	5,597	5,597	5,597	5,597	5,597

<sup>1</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.

POPULATION.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 29—Continued. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910				
	Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		
			Total.	For- eign.	Mixed.			Total.	For- eign.	Mixed.			Total.	For- eign.	Mixed.
	TENNESSEE.					ALABAMA.					MISSISSIPPI.				
All foreign countries.....	56,826	18,459	38,367	20,572	17,795	51,373	18,956	32,417	17,667	14,750	28,878	9,389	19,489	9,153	10,336
Northwestern Europe:															
England.....	6,496	2,043	4,453	1,321	3,132	6,907	2,348	4,610	1,570	3,049	2,921	768	2,153	505	1,648
Scotland.....	1,013	561	1,352	414	938	3,521	1,120	2,401	1,159	1,242	854	181	673	176	497
Wales.....	851	252	599	282	317	686	230	456	214	242	58	25	33	8	25
Ireland.....	11,144	2,296	8,848	4,564	4,284	6,059	1,167	4,892	2,278	2,619	4,457	747	3,710	1,493	2,217
Germany.....	14,532	3,908	10,629	6,076	4,553	12,127	3,599	8,528	4,794	3,734	6,855	1,665	4,990	2,612	2,378
Norway.....	242	89	153	74	79	548	266	282	114	168	239	91	148	32	116
Sweden.....	881	363	518	237	281	1,507	752	755	481	274	750	292	458	178	280
Denmark.....	369	163	206	87	119	430	197	233	105	125	292	119	173	51	122
Netherlands.....	229	78	148	64	84	234	127	107	47	60	107	34	73	15	58
Belgium.....	52	27	25	12	13	76	45	31	14	17	48	17	31	7	24
Luxemburg.....	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
France.....	1,091	305	786	293	493	1,738	590	1,148	421	727	1,260	289	971	287	684
Switzerland.....	2,397	800	1,597	704	833	589	213	376	157	219	309	82	227	42	185
Southern and Eastern Europe:															
Portugal.....	10	2	8	1	7	11	1	10	1	9	8	1	7	7	7
Spain.....	68	26	42	7	35	242	72	170	25	145	370	79	291	87	234
Italy.....	3,768	2,033	1,725	1,224	501	4,676	2,695	1,981	1,602	379	3,859	2,137	1,722	1,166	556
Russia.....	4,241	2,484	1,757	1,505	252	2,638	1,530	1,108	948	155	1,627	616	711	556	155
Finland.....	35	21	14	6	8	75	37	37	20	17	88	38	30	7	19
Austria.....	1,141	637	504	346	158	1,601	903	758	556	202	942	417	525	205	320
Hungary.....	735	376	359	287	92	885	585	300	219	81	92	56	36	16	20
Roumania.....	98	77	21	21	1	166	108	58	56	2	50	32	18	18	5
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	23	11	12	4	8	129	106	23	17	6	2	2	2	2	2
Greece.....	440	374	66	45	21	759	633	129	73	53	140	117	23	3	20
Turkey in Europe.....	30	20	10	4	6	159	128	31	17	14	132	79	53	37	16
Europe, not specified.....	116	31	85	42	43	130	46	84	46	38	96	29	67	43	24
Asia:															
Turkey in Asia.....	234	159	75	51	24	574	389	185	160	25	723	476	247	220	27
All other countries.....	34	24	10	2	8	10	6	4	1	3	55	35	20	19	1
America: <sup>1</sup>															
Canada—French.....	315	91	224	44	180	261	96	165	52	113	145	46	99	24	75
Canada—Other.....	2,595	1,050	1,455	258	1,197	1,762	718	1,044	207	837	973	389	584	105	479
Newfoundland.....	14	8	6	1	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	43	21	22	3	19	131	71	60	13	47	101	37	64	3	61
Mexico.....	70	40	30	2	28	126	75	51	14	37	98	72	26	16	10
Central and South America.....	31	23	8	1	7	85	39	46	1	45	31	14	17	3	14
All other.....	144	70	74	4	70	121	58	63	1	62	117	57	60	1	59
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	2,546	70	2,546	2,546	2,546	2,289	2,289	2,289	2,289	2,289	1,189	1,189	1,189	1,189	1,189
	ARKANSAS.					LOUISIANA.					OKLAHOMA.				
All foreign countries.....	53,517	18,909	36,608	18,387	18,221	164,499	51,782	112,717	68,389	44,328	134,128	40,084	94,044	49,877	44,167
Northwestern Europe:															
England.....	5,712	1,517	4,195	1,129	3,066	7,737	2,056	5,681	1,399	4,282	13,494	2,978	10,516	2,816	7,700
Scotland.....	1,697	442	1,255	364	891	1,820	455	1,365	375	990	4,581	1,218	3,363	1,117	2,246
Wales.....	553	148	405	149	256	273	82	191	68	123	1,305	365	940	345	595
Ireland.....	5,568	1,077	4,491	1,794	2,697	18,858	3,753	15,105	8,280	6,285	11,991	1,800	10,191	4,509	5,682
Germany.....	20,603	5,818	14,790	8,288	6,502	41,287	8,918	32,369	20,057	12,312	41,785	10,089	31,696	17,510	14,186
Norway.....	202	76	126	49	77	633	294	344	92	252	1,208	351	857	425	432
Sweden.....	935	385	550	176	374	936	344	592	154	438	3,029	1,028	2,001	943	1,058
Denmark.....	448	178	270	72	198	756	239	517	125	392	1,645	550	1,095	518	577
Netherlands.....	330	145	235	85	150	308	113	195	50	145	757	230	527	232	295
Belgium.....	183	111	72	47	25	731	292	439	166	273	352	191	161	85	76
Luxemburg.....	6	6	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	59	22	37	29	8
France.....	1,390	387	1,003	331	672	19,911	5,302	14,609	5,928	8,681	2,443	742	1,701	529	1,109
Switzerland.....	1,955	804	1,151	580	571	1,325	420	905	242	663	2,490	770	1,720	784	936
Southern and Eastern Europe:															
Portugal.....	2	2	2	2	2	238	67	171	43	128	30	19	11	8	3
Spain.....	35	7	28	4	24	2,405	712	1,693	434	1,259	80	47	33	12	21
Italy.....	2,652	1,699	953	700	253	42,911	20,233	22,678	18,963	3,715	4,069	2,594	1,509	1,303	292
Russia.....	1,414	780	634	472	152	3,185	1,805	1,380	1,050	330	14,585	5,807	8,778	7,353	1,425
Finland.....	30	15	15	3	12	180	117	69	37	32	18	13	14	8	8
Austria.....	2,557	1,268	1,289	992	297	2,833	1,696	1,287	600	787	8,896	3,888	4,948	3,796	1,162
Hungary.....	555	285	270	253	12	701	297	304	230	74	700	348	352	270	82
Roumania.....	52	38	14	12	2	134	111	23	20	3	35	27	8	4	4
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	36	15	21	20	1	35	25	10	9	1	149	115	34	16	18
Greece.....	215	179	36	21	15	379	237	142	26	110	634	590	44	24	20
Turkey in Europe.....	58	45	13	12	1	262	190	66	52	14	188	134	54	50	4
Europe, not specified.....	140	65	75	40	35	428	117	311	173	138	125	65	60	32	28
Asia:															
Turkey in Asia.....	219	168	51	40	11	1,416	949	467	415	52	564	376	188	175	13
All other countries.....	27	7	20	2	20	69	36	33	16	17	68	35	33	8	25
America: <sup>1</sup>															
Canada—French.....	427	119	308	60	248	705	250	455	97	358	1,336	320	1,016	281	735
Canada—Other.....	2,599	947	1,652	223	1,429	2,462	909	1,553	287	1,266	8,644	2,511	6,133	1,011	5,122
Newfoundland.....	16	11	5	3	2	20	10	10	7	3	10	6	4	4	4
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	29	9	20	2	18	952	314	638	135	503	84	45	39	11	28
Mexico.....	198	105	93	53	40	1,041	996	645	230	415	3,184	2,645	489	293	196
Central and South America.....	25	10	15	15	15	362	255	107	14	93	75	44	31	31	31
All other.....	185	68	117	5	112	398	181	217	29	188	318	140	172	24	148
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	2,414	70	2,414	2,414	2,414	8,146	8,146	8,146	8,146						



COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

923

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 29—Continued.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910				
	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Total.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	For- eign- born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		
			Total.	For- eign.	Mixed.			Total.	For- eign.	Mixed.			Total.	For- eign.	Mixed.
		TEXAS.				MONTANA.					IDAHO.				
<b>All foreign countries.....</b>	<b>601,898</b>	<b>239,984</b>	<b>361,914</b>	<b>227,379</b>	<b>134,535</b>	<b>198,453</b>	<b>91,644</b>	<b>106,809</b>	<b>68,606</b>	<b>38,203</b>	<b>115,622</b>	<b>40,427</b>	<b>75,195</b>	<b>40,075</b>	<b>35,120</b>
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England.....	26,260	8,463	17,797	4,764	13,033	20,730	8,980	11,756	5,710	6,040	21,056	4,983	16,073	6,154	9,919
Scotland.....	6,835	2,036	4,799	1,370	3,429	6,911	3,373	3,538	1,653	1,885	4,455	1,282	3,173	1,145	2,028
Wales.....	966	301	665	213	452	2,320	894	1,426	693	743	3,156	722	2,434	1,039	1,395
Ireland.....	22,914	5,355	17,559	7,752	9,807	28,431	9,469	18,962	12,549	6,413	7,819	1,782	5,537	2,939	2,598
Germany.....	171,776	44,917	126,859	78,921	47,938	26,668	8,609	17,999	11,610	6,380	17,223	5,049	12,174	7,036	5,138
Norway.....	4,445	1,784	2,661	1,049	1,612	13,942	7,169	6,773	4,859	1,914	6,076	2,566	3,510	2,221	1,289
Sweden.....	11,598	4,703	6,895	4,724	2,171	11,802	6,410	5,392	3,865	1,527	10,985	4,985	6,000	3,876	2,124
Denmark.....	3,073	1,287	1,786	844	942	3,941	1,943	1,998	1,302	696	7,468	2,254	5,212	2,680	2,632
Netherlands.....	990	424	566	239	327	2,010	1,054	962	707	255	639	261	378	196	182
Belgium.....	542	227	315	95	220	394	235	159	94	65	159	94	65	41	24
Luxemburg.....	36	14	22	19	3	45	30	15	10	5	17	9	8	.....	8
France.....	5,805	1,811	3,994	1,500	2,494	1,385	630	740	348	398	959	333	620	216	410
Switzerland.....	4,616	1,773	2,843	1,172	1,671	2,024	988	1,038	568	468	3,358	1,319	2,039	1,208	831
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal.....	184	85	99	46	53	41	31	10	5	5	79	46	33	26	7
Spain.....	1,062	847	215	68	147	70	48	22	9	13	1,179	1,045	184	111	23
Italy.....	14,013	7,190	6,823	5,728	1,095	8,001	6,592	1,409	1,253	156	2,627	2,007	590	494	66
Russia.....	10,615	5,786	4,879	4,002	877	3,443	2,228	1,215	1,071	144	1,612	743	769	652	117
Finland.....	218	160	58	38	20	6,623	4,111	2,512	2,380	132	954	652	302	276	26
Austria.....	53,100	20,566	32,534	24,001	8,533	12,820	8,349	4,471	3,983	488	2,274	1,560	714	465	249
Hungary.....	1,498	926	572	425	147	2,142	1,486	661	475	60	269	202	67	44	23
Roumania.....	353	259	94	86	8	291	266	25	22	3	20	19	1	.....	.....
Bulgaria, Servia, and Monte- negro.....	248	240	8	5	3	2,170	2,144	26	24	2	579	575	4	.....	4
Greece.....	964	756	208	78	130	1,934	1,905	29	18	11	1,842	1,842	27	25	2
Turkey in Europe.....	310	237	73	55	18	494	491	3	2	1	130	129	1	.....	1
Europe, not specified.....	758	231	527	332	195	51	18	33	23	10	41	37	4	3	1
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia.....	1,588	1,122	466	437	29	285	201	84	79	5	104	67	37	20	17
All other countries.....	157	87	70	32	38	44	27	17	4	13	35	22	13	2	11
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French.....	1,074	356	718	179	539	6,604	2,874	3,730	1,943	1,787	2,017	790	1,221	518	703
Canada—Other.....	8,572	3,142	5,430	865	4,565	23,057	10,627	12,430	4,043	8,397	11,456	4,555	6,901	1,731	5,110
Newfoundland.....	48	26	22	6	16	63	40	18	8	10	69	40	29	21	8
Cuba and other West Indies.....	295	158	140	19	121	43	27	16	4	12	15	5	10	.....	10
Mexico.....	232,920	124,235	108,682	74,500	34,182	95	59	36	14	22	170	129	41	17	24
Central and South America.....	188	89	99	3	96	60	50	10	.....	10	33	25	8	1	7
All other.....	734	341	393	69	324	375	227	148	15	133	488	222	266	33	233
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	13,143	.....	13,143	13,143	.....	9,137	.....	9,137	9,137	.....	6,834	.....	6,834	6,834	.....
		WYOMING.				COLORADO.					NEW MEXICO.				
<b>All foreign countries.....</b>	<b>59,622</b>	<b>27,118</b>	<b>32,504</b>	<b>19,751</b>	<b>12,753</b>	<b>308,279</b>	<b>126,851</b>	<b>181,423</b>	<b>114,747</b>	<b>66,681</b>	<b>48,985</b>	<b>22,654</b>	<b>26,331</b>	<b>14,410</b>	<b>11,921</b>
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England.....	8,866	2,985	5,881	2,066	3,215	36,848	12,926	23,722	9,731	13,941	3,394	1,100	2,294	756	1,538
Scotland.....	4,229	1,811	2,418	1,188	1,230	11,688	4,269	7,419	3,302	4,117	1,419	509	910	377	533
Wales.....	1,229	419	810	359	421	5,417	1,869	3,428	1,760	1,608	279	67	186	67	119
Ireland.....	5,236	1,369	3,867	2,292	1,585	33,097	8,710	24,387	14,535	9,852	2,722	644	2,078	1,103	975
Germany.....	8,133	2,637	5,496	3,399	2,157	55,832	17,071	38,811	24,434	14,377	6,143	1,740	4,307	2,328	2,060
Norway.....	1,249	623	626	381	245	4,034	1,787	2,247	1,421	825	331	151	180	109	71
Sweden.....	4,550	2,497	2,053	1,465	598	25,413	12,445	12,968	9,681	3,287	749	366	384	240	144
Denmark.....	2,349	962	1,387	866	521	5,710	2,755	2,955	1,894	1,061	232	116	166	75	91
Netherlands.....	171	79	92	34	58	1,734	710	1,024	642	382	207	80	121	54	67
Belgium.....	136	82	54	41	13	654	375	279	152	127	70	44	.....	.....	.....
Luxemburg.....	10	9	1	.....	.....	36	24	12	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
France.....	666	314	352	166	186	3,653	1,373	2,280	973	1,302	813	326	487	162	325
Switzerland.....	654	251	403	194	209	3,984	1,767	2,217	1,124	1,093	438	172	266	116	150
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal.....	58	50	8	6	2	88	42	46	19	27	16	8	8	4	4
Spain.....	133	119	14	6	8	302	174	128	41	87	151	100	51	14	37
Italy.....	2,489	1,961	523	472	56	24,190	14,375	9,815	9,087	723	2,826	1,958	868	722	146
Russia.....	1,097	763	334	273	61	22,425	13,616	8,809	8,167	642	388	223	168	110	48
Finland.....	2,154	1,380	774	747	27	1,857	1,239	618	573	45	26	26	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	5,490	3,966	1,524	1,337	187	21,334	13,042	8,292	7,324	968	1,707	1,233	474	381	93
Hungary.....	607	437	170	160	10	2,630	1,632	998	884	114	281	209	72	69	3
Roumania.....	69	57	12	.....	.....	454	334	120	115	5	6	6	.....	.....	.....
Bulgaria, Servia, and Monte- negro.....	336	331	5	5	.....	649	608	41	29	12	170	167	3	1	2
Greece.....	1,937	1,915	22	19	3	2,318	2,270	48	28	20	170	167	3	.....	3
Turkey in Europe.....	274	202	12	10	2	242	216	26	23	3	26	17	9	.....	.....
Europe, not specified.....	10	5	5	1	4	118	61	57	49	8	33	12	21	11	10
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia.....	162	151	11	10	1	503	333	170	159	11	215	123	92	76	16
All other countries.....	13	8	5	4	1	108	61	47	38	3	10	8	2	1	1
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French.....	469	143	316	113	203	2,531	789	1,742	544	1,198	404	111	293	81	212
Canada—Other.....	3,388	1,276	2,110	504	1,606	21,541	8,744	12,797	2,803	9,994	2,228	898	1,330	249	1,031
Newfoundland.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	61	29	32	13	19	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Cuba and other West Indies.....	20	15	5	.....	.....	132	63	69	11	58	19	9	10	.....	10
Mexico.....	334	186	148	95	53	3,330	2,543	787	426	361	21,948	11,918	10,030	5,928	4,162
Central and South America.....	13														

POPULATION.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 29—Continued. FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910. Table with columns for Country of Origin, Total, Foreign-born white, and Native white of foreign or mixed parentage (Total, Foreign, Mixed) for Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Washington, Oregon, and California.

1 Outside of the United States.

2 Except Porto Rico.

3 Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

925

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

**Table 30**

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	1910	1900										
<b>UNITED STATES.</b>												
<b>All foreign countries.....</b>	<b>32,243,382</b>	<b>25,859,834</b>	<b>13,345,545</b>	<b>10,213,817</b>	<b>18,897,837</b>	<b>15,646,017</b>	<b>3,867,095</b>	<b>3,015,916</b>	<b>1,814,388</b>	<b>1,438,872</b>	<b>2,052,709</b>	<b>1,579,944</b>
Austria <sup>1</sup> .....	2,001,559	895,500	1,174,924	491,259	826,635	404,241	107,127	33,713	69,583	23,568	37,544	10,150
Canada—French <sup>2</sup> .....	932,238	830,335	385,083	394,461	547,155	435,874	609,241	513,316	278,156	275,377	331,085	237,939
Canada—Other <sup>2</sup> .....	1,822,377	1,637,608	810,987	778,399	1,011,390	859,204	495,143	425,002	245,859	233,542	240,284	192,300
Denmark.....	400,064	310,127	181,621	153,644	218,443	156,483	14,199	9,941	7,685	6,050	6,514	3,891
England.....	2,322,442	2,173,741	878,455	839,830	1,445,987	1,333,911	320,834	280,451	155,675	139,011	165,169	141,440
France.....	292,389	268,292	117,236	104,031	176,163	164,261	18,985	14,466	10,917	7,566	8,068	6,900
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	8,282,618	8,111,453	2,501,181	2,813,413	5,781,437	5,298,040	176,945	164,344	70,261	73,809	106,684	90,635
Hungary.....	700,227	218,447	495,600	145,709	204,627	72,738	26,016	10,113	16,907	6,928	9,109	3,185
Ireland.....	4,504,390	4,826,904	1,352,155	1,615,232	3,162,205	3,211,672	978,852	1,001,706	334,475	387,549	643,877	614,157
Italy.....	2,093,380	727,844	1,343,070	483,963	755,290	243,881	277,361	87,416	179,428	61,296	97,033	26,120
Norway.....	979,099	788,758	403,858	336,379	576,241	462,379	13,307	8,280	8,447	5,243	4,920	3,037
Russia <sup>1</sup> .....	2,541,649	955,918	1,602,752	578,072	938,897	377,846	291,618	93,025	192,697	63,356	98,921	29,669
Scotland.....	659,663	594,207	261,034	233,478	398,629	360,824	97,740	84,103	48,413	42,150	49,327	41,953
Sweden.....	1,364,215	1,082,388	665,183	581,986	699,032	500,402	126,471	93,734	70,774	59,412	55,697	34,322
Switzerland.....	301,650	257,426	124,834	115,581	176,816	141,845	6,020	5,365	3,715	3,181	2,905	2,184
Wales.....	248,047	253,045	82,479	93,560	166,468	159,485	8,225	7,701	3,702	3,905	4,523	3,586
All other countries.....	1,614,433	871,604	967,093	454,825	647,340	416,779	170,878	68,908	117,602	44,934	53,186	23,974
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	1,177,092	1,056,152	.....	.....	1,177,092	1,056,152	127,973	113,372	.....	.....	127,973	113,372
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC.</b>												
<b>All foreign countries.....</b>	<b>10,417,491</b>	<b>7,704,283</b>	<b>4,826,179</b>	<b>3,302,116</b>	<b>5,591,312</b>	<b>4,402,167</b>	<b>8,176,654</b>	<b>7,222,937</b>	<b>3,067,220</b>	<b>2,620,297</b>	<b>5,108,434</b>	<b>4,601,740</b>
Austria <sup>1</sup> .....	873,467	321,246	553,548	208,580	319,921	112,660	556,527	265,640	317,402	131,180	239,065	134,400
Canada—French <sup>2</sup> .....	76,146	78,638	27,012	29,705	40,134	45,883	145,255	145,129	40,614	55,420	98,641	89,709
Canada—Other <sup>2</sup> .....	247,729	215,304	119,959	108,679	127,770	105,626	533,884	536,591	223,672	240,265	310,212	298,336
Denmark.....	36,326	25,205	20,626	15,163	15,701	10,052	92,602	79,343	42,872	40,495	49,730	38,843
England.....	782,940	704,915	305,826	295,717	447,114	409,198	503,985	522,204	170,131	181,793	333,854	340,411
France.....	82,824	73,693	39,663	34,670	43,161	30,022	63,430	66,345	19,004	20,593	44,426	45,732
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	2,222,900	2,215,059	764,939	847,972	1,407,961	1,307,987	3,172,097	3,192,831	921,417	1,079,947	2,250,680	2,118,834
Hungary.....	389,738	146,633	287,949	99,470	121,789	47,163	214,835	40,300	102,259	26,534	52,626	13,826
Ireland.....	1,922,099	2,048,344	615,717	726,209	1,306,882	1,322,135	706,740	820,217	179,257	238,501	527,483	581,626
Italy.....	1,229,482	426,636	733,758	290,756	445,704	135,780	226,150	69,973	146,824	44,519	79,326	25,454
Norway.....	49,719	25,244	32,680	16,290	17,039	3,954	240,135	232,150	69,190	100,168	149,946	161,992
Russia <sup>1</sup> .....	1,332,493	514,622	893,498	325,058	498,995	189,564	424,124	141,556	274,693	78,815	149,331	62,741
Scotland.....	211,237	186,685	88,975	78,441	122,262	108,144	132,743	131,211	48,712	47,055	84,031	84,156
Sweden.....	160,268	123,931	87,717	74,169	72,551	49,762	365,310	315,811	178,138	170,917	187,172	144,894
Switzerland.....	61,143	49,433	31,844	26,951	29,709	22,482	63,897	67,915	33,229	34,730	60,668	53,125
Wales.....	109,310	111,252	37,916	43,947	71,394	67,305	68,348	63,777	18,258	22,122	40,090	41,655
All other countries.....	247,718	132,648	165,055	80,337	82,663	52,311	352,156	231,931	135,138	113,113	166,098	118,318
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	361,972	305,040	.....	.....	361,972	305,040	287,885	270,053	.....	.....	287,885	279,053
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>												
<b>All foreign countries.....</b>	<b>4,827,934</b>	<b>4,404,914</b>	<b>1,613,231</b>	<b>1,531,105</b>	<b>3,214,703</b>	<b>2,873,809</b>	<b>730,398</b>	<b>598,744</b>	<b>290,555</b>	<b>208,883</b>	<b>439,843</b>	<b>389,861</b>
Austria <sup>1</sup> .....	256,972	176,578	116,281	76,214	140,691	100,364	33,320	13,254	20,272	7,376	13,048	5,878
Canada—French <sup>2</sup> .....	61,047	63,018	17,920	21,366	43,127	41,652	1,963	1,565	763	627	1,200	938
Canada—Other <sup>2</sup> .....	235,172	256,897	84,055	102,699	151,117	154,188	17,165	13,404	7,725	6,164	9,440	7,240
Denmark.....	150,465	123,750	63,908	59,345	85,557	64,405	2,522	1,767	1,263	876	1,269	881
England.....	245,227	259,789	69,027	78,505	176,200	181,284	64,317	58,602	22,532	20,120	41,735	38,482
France.....	32,863	33,248	9,681	10,037	23,182	23,211	7,487	6,703	2,747	2,357	4,740	4,346
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	1,601,182	1,572,218	426,531	496,084	1,174,651	1,076,134	226,235	237,554	63,239	74,164	163,046	163,390
Hungary.....	35,111	11,288	24,271	6,396	10,340	4,892	14,154	3,024	10,590	2,104	3,555	920
Ireland.....	369,020	438,737	78,607	111,183	290,413	327,554	111,597	128,676	27,471	36,599	84,126	92,107
Italy.....	55,123	10,907	38,234	10,561	16,889	6,346	55,200	16,309	33,277	10,503	16,929	5,806
Norway.....	543,681	465,815	198,785	185,412	344,896	280,403	3,101	2,027	1,468	994	1,633	1,033
Russia <sup>1</sup> .....	232,940	128,429	118,682	65,604	114,258	62,825	82,203	33,337	49,141	20,472	33,062	12,865
Scotland.....	73,652	78,009	21,814	25,657	51,838	53,042	21,692	20,860	7,143	6,461	14,540	14,405
Sweden.....	491,049	424,041	213,630	207,944	278,419	216,097	6,062	4,057	2,981	2,129	3,081	1,928
Switzerland.....	56,971	54,444	19,171	21,054	37,800	33,390	5,178	4,606	2,071	1,954	3,107	2,662
Wales.....	28,129	30,871	7,840	9,615	20,289	21,256	5,791	5,342	2,006	1,798	3,735	3,544
All other countries.....	178,334	92,245	104,894	44,029	73,440	43,216	40,187	26,849	30,807	14,215	18,380	12,634
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	180,096	178,550	.....	.....	180,096	178,550	23,168	20,812	.....	.....	23,168	20,812
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>												

<sup>1</sup> See note regarding Poland, page 879.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.  
<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

## POPULATION.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 30—Continued. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.						WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.					
<b>All foreign countries</b> .....	<b>301,834</b>	<b>319,073</b>	<b>86,857</b>	<b>89,682</b>	<b>214,977</b>	<b>229,391</b>	<b>954,042</b>	<b>742,121</b>	<b>348,759</b>	<b>284,010</b>	<b>605,283</b>	<b>478,111</b>
Austria <sup>1</sup> .....	5,461	2,878	2,989	1,510	2,472	1,368	67,376	46,969	27,318	20,230	40,058	26,739
Canada—French <sup>2</sup> .....	1,028	1,208	331	412	697	796	3,542	3,370	1,045	1,027	2,497	2,342
Canada—Other <sup>2</sup> .....	7,709	7,214	3,098	2,888	4,613	4,326	22,277	16,791	7,509	5,776	14,788	11,015
Denmark.....	1,305	860	557	375	748	494	5,922	4,032	2,254	1,697	3,668	2,335
England.....	26,230	28,648	7,776	8,577	18,454	20,071	53,203	45,294	15,014	13,483	38,189	31,811
France.....	6,888	7,785	1,829	2,207	5,059	5,578	29,549	31,490	8,242	9,361	21,307	22,129
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	125,572	143,923	28,513	37,727	97,056	106,196	275,451	249,195	69,737	73,760	205,714	175,435
Hungary.....	2,570	1,415	1,742	814	328	601	3,454	1,791	1,956	1,015	1,498	776
Ireland.....	51,346	68,209	10,123	16,285	41,223	51,924	59,331	63,389	11,985	15,319	47,346	48,070
Italy.....	14,838	7,158	8,181	3,606	6,557	3,552	63,645	37,745	31,686	22,515	31,959	15,230
Norway.....	1,161	1,082	499	408	662	654	6,493	4,466	2,505	1,747	3,988	2,719
Russia <sup>1</sup> .....	14,118	6,532	8,152	3,842	5,966	2,740	29,790	15,336	14,108	7,342	15,691	7,994
Scotland.....	8,736	9,377	2,503	2,753	6,233	6,624	14,933	12,442	4,151	3,428	10,782	9,014
Sweden.....	3,580	3,004	1,597	1,347	1,983	1,657	16,498	12,501	6,460	5,682	10,038	6,819
Switzerland.....	7,872	7,385	2,748	3,214	5,124	4,171	10,386	7,952	3,767	3,335	6,619	4,617
Wales.....	2,433	2,897	729	971	1,704	1,926	3,097	2,494	896	818	2,201	1,676
All other countries.....	9,366	6,342	5,489	2,746	3,877	3,596	260,090	158,380	140,126	77,475	119,964	80,905
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	11,621	13,117	.....	.....	11,621	13,117	28,996	28,484	.....	.....	28,996	28,484
	MOUNTAIN.						PACIFIC.					
<b>All foreign countries</b> .....	<b>1,053,831</b>	<b>724,754</b>	<b>436,910</b>	<b>288,361</b>	<b>616,921</b>	<b>436,393</b>	<b>1,915,103</b>	<b>1,127,992</b>	<b>861,443</b>	<b>472,491</b>	<b>1,053,655</b>	<b>655,501</b>
Austria <sup>1</sup> .....	49,228	18,664	32,325	12,744	16,903	5,920	52,081	16,558	35,148	9,856	16,933	6,702
Canada—French <sup>2</sup> .....	13,509	11,490	5,276	5,356	8,233	6,134	20,507	12,651	7,966	5,171	12,541	7,480
Canada—Other <sup>2</sup> .....	73,239	54,818	30,896	26,205	42,343	28,613	190,059	110,692	58,216	52,191	101,843	58,501
Denmark.....	48,377	38,864	17,230	15,328	31,147	23,536	48,346	26,366	25,227	14,325	23,119	12,041
England.....	171,028	148,730	54,349	59,759	116,679	97,971	184,678	125,108	76,075	51,865	108,603	73,243
France.....	9,981	7,175	4,284	3,148	5,717	4,027	40,382	27,382	20,889	14,086	19,438	13,266
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	134,967	91,449	42,897	33,158	92,070	58,291	347,219	244,880	123,644	102,792	223,575	142,088
Hungary.....	6,402	1,975	4,296	1,271	2,106	704	7,897	1,848	5,621	1,177	2,276	671
Ireland.....	93,697	83,822	26,872	27,583	66,825	56,239	212,178	173,804	67,648	55,944	144,530	117,860
Italy.....	50,562	20,058	34,432	14,295	16,130	5,763	126,013	45,742	82,250	25,912	43,763	19,830
Norway.....	32,136	16,461	15,126	8,387	17,010	8,074	33,305	33,253	45,158	17,740	38,147	15,513
Russia <sup>1</sup> .....	30,389	7,624	18,592	4,630	11,797	2,994	53,965	15,407	32,889	8,953	21,076	6,454
Scotland.....	42,087	34,523	15,142	12,755	26,945	21,768	56,843	37,091	24,181	15,373	32,662	21,718
Sweden.....	73,329	51,758	35,482	28,547	37,847	23,211	120,748	53,551	68,504	31,339	52,244	21,712
Switzerland.....	16,187	11,305	6,970	5,626	9,217	5,679	43,396	29,021	21,819	15,476	21,577	13,545
Wales.....	19,810	18,702	6,157	6,525	13,653	12,177	13,804	9,949	4,976	3,859	8,829	6,090
All other countries.....	132,812	59,560	86,604	32,044	46,208	27,516	213,892	94,741	131,238	45,932	82,654	48,809
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	59,061	47,776	.....	.....	59,061	47,776	99,790	69,948	.....	.....	99,790	69,948

<sup>1</sup> See note regarding Poland, page 878.<sup>2</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

927

## FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 31 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	<b>MAINE.</b>						<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>					
All foreign countries.....	245,088	199,144	110,183	92,935	134,955	106,209	199,675	168,177	96,558	87,961	103,117	80,216
Austria.....	1,220	280	831	203	389	77	3,428	795	2,438	712	990	83
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	75,507	58,333	35,013	30,895	40,494	27,438	81,354	74,136	40,865	44,416	40,489	29,720
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	90,789	75,303	40,905	35,933	49,884	39,370	36,947	28,264	16,981	14,521	19,966	13,748
Denmark.....	1,984	1,517	929	885	1,055	632	255	184	131	75	124	59
England.....	12,572	11,070	5,645	4,785	6,927	6,285	11,340	11,110	4,862	5,099	6,478	6,011
France.....	609	461	288	180	321	281	398	435	169	211	199	224
Germany.....	3,285	2,918	1,281	1,365	2,004	1,553	4,533	3,970	2,046	2,014	2,487	1,955
Hungary.....	227	54	157	29	70	25	109	106	66	84	43	22
Ireland.....	24,949	28,105	7,890	10,159	17,059	17,946	30,589	33,226	10,613	13,546	19,976	10,680
Italy.....	4,588	1,637	3,488	1,334	1,120	303	2,942	1,195	2,071	947	871	248
Norway.....	1,086	853	580	509	506	344	852	611	491	265	361	216
Russia.....	7,167	1,893	4,752	1,358	2,415	535	5,891	1,856	4,345	1,044	1,546	312
Scotland.....	5,101	4,513	2,389	2,127	2,712	2,386	4,308	4,059	1,979	2,019	2,329	2,040
Sweden.....	4,308	3,524	2,203	1,935	2,105	1,589	3,556	2,988	2,068	2,032	1,483	956
Switzerland.....	118	81	56	45	62	36	163	170	78	98	35	74
Wales.....	551	488	204	199	347	289	125	117	58	66	67	49
All other countries.....	4,926	2,004	3,542	954	1,384	2 288	8,587	1,273	7,297	782	1,290	2 162
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	6,101	6,110			6,101	6,110	4,328	4,332			4,328	4,332
	<b>VERMONT.</b>						<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>					
All foreign countries.....	124,916	117,390	49,861	44,694	75,055	72,698	2,221,497	1,737,500	1,051,050	840,114	1,170,447	897,386
Austria.....	1,523	444	1,087	353	436	91	53,711	15,329	35,455	12,931	18,256	2,398
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	40,619	40,760	14,643	14,982	25,876	25,708	295,282	246,744	134,659	134,387	160,623	112,357
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	27,434	25,530	11,397	10,664	16,037	14,866	308,487	267,751	160,972	156,898	147,515	110,853
Denmark.....	814	172	172	110	142	62	6,072	3,990	3,403	2,467	2,669	1,523
England.....	6,422	6,265	2,463	2,446	3,959	3,819	184,347	160,079	92,465	82,303	91,882	77,776
France.....	489	461	219	170	270	321	9,909	7,325	5,916	3,901	3,993	3,424
Germany.....	2,146	2,096	797	900	1,349	1,196	77,728	73,305	30,554	32,926	47,174	40,379
Hungary.....	632	151	539	128	98	23	3,129	1,393	1,096	926	1,133	467
Ireland.....	19,625	24,611	4,938	7,452	14,687	17,159	633,022	630,127	222,862	249,903	410,160	380,224
Italy.....	6,617	2,768	4,594	2,154	2,023	614	130,577	41,653	85,056	28,784	45,521	12,869
Norway.....	175	96	102	54	73	42	8,370	5,197	5,432	3,334	2,938	1,893
Russia.....	3,621	901	2,455	615	1,166	286	176,499	51,337	117,260	37,919	69,239	13,418
Scotland.....	5,373	4,733	2,615	2,049	2,758	2,684	55,482	46,797	23,411	24,328	27,071	22,469
Sweden.....	2,421	1,590	1,020	1,090	1,090	670	68,408	49,740	39,590	32,189	28,908	17,551
Switzerland.....	312	162	214	98	98	64	2,408	2,134	1,341	1,277	1,067	867
Wales.....	2,202	2,093	1,043	1,056	1,159	1,037	3,228	3,186	1,513	1,676	1,715	1,510
All other countries.....	1,856	881	1,252	443	604	2 83	123,877	60,063	84,195	33,965	39,682	2 7,955
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	3,235	3,656			3,235	3,656	80,901	71,350			80,901	71,350
	<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>						<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>					
All foreign countries.....	372,871	274,064	178,025	133,772	194,646	140,292	703,248	519,641	328,759	237,396	374,439	282,245
Austria.....	9,080	1,715	6,130	1,456	2,950	259	38,165	10,727	23,642	7,908	14,523	2,819
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	73,214	56,056	34,087	31,530	39,127	24,526	43,365	37,297	18,889	19,167	24,470	18,130
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	15,345	13,705	7,807	7,690	7,538	6,015	16,141	15,349	7,797	7,836	8,344	7,513
Denmark.....	589	383	328	268	261	115	4,985	3,746	2,722	2,245	2,293	1,500
England.....	53,727	43,133	27,818	22,819	25,909	20,314	52,426	48,794	22,422	21,559	30,004	27,235
France.....	2,375	1,130	1,706	670	660	451	5,235	4,624	2,619	2,425	2,616	2,199
Germany.....	11,021	9,426	4,457	4,359	6,564	5,097	78,232	71,879	31,126	32,245	47,106	39,634
Hungary.....	452	98	294	69	158	24	21,467	8,316	13,855	5,692	7,612	2,624
Ireland.....	88,205	91,159	29,715	35,499	58,490	55,660	181,962	194,478	53,457	70,990	123,505	123,488
Italy.....	42,864	12,889	27,286	8,972	15,578	3,917	89,773	27,274	56,953	19,105	32,820	8,169
Norway.....	916	518	577	342	339	176	1,968	1,105	1,265	709	703	396
Russia.....	14,888	4,618	9,765	3,278	5,123	1,340	83,552	25,193	54,120	19,142	29,432	6,061
Scotland.....	12,423	10,426	6,269	5,455	6,154	4,971	15,053	13,575	6,750	6,172	8,303	7,403
Sweden.....	13,214	9,432	7,404	6,072	5,810	3,360	34,504	26,460	18,208	16,184	16,296	10,296
Switzerland.....	368	271	220	166	148	105	3,251	2,547	1,806	1,499	1,445	1,048
Wales.....	655	481	268	250	387	225	1,464	1,396	616	656	848	746
All other countries.....	20,647	7,937	13,594	4,862	6,753	2 865	10,955	9,650	7,512	3,888	3,473	2 3,769
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	12,088	10,692			12,088	10,692	20,720	17,232			20,720	17,232

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for Poland; not distinguished in 1900 as to Austrian, German, or Russian Poland for birthplace of parents.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

## FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 31—Continued. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	NEW YORK.						NEW JERSEY.					
All foreign countries .....	5,736,520	4,305,368	2,729,272	1,889,523	3,007,248	2,415,845	1,435,985	986,344	658,188	430,050	777,797	558,294
Austria .....	382,158	158,354	244,995	104,532	137,163	53,822	88,207	26,974	56,778	17,044	31,429	8,330
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	69,695	72,113	24,563	27,150	45,132	44,963	2,775	2,393	1,203	1,105	1,572	1,288
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	198,806	174,503	98,079	89,618	100,727	84,885	16,661	11,644	7,848	5,947	8,813	5,697
Denmark .....	20,709	13,988	12,536	8,728	8,173	5,260	9,667	6,790	5,056	3,897	4,611	2,853
England .....	341,429	321,871	146,468	135,530	194,961	186,341	122,041	105,887	50,297	45,397	71,744	60,490
France .....	45,945	40,831	23,436	19,937	22,509	20,844	13,036	11,003	6,237	5,541	6,769	5,462
Germany .....	1,234,580	1,234,464	436,874	499,790	797,706	734,674	333,636	298,739	122,880	121,406	210,756	177,533
Hungary .....	141,327	57,403	96,841	37,168	44,486	20,235	68,699	20,515	47,610	14,913	21,089	6,602
Ireland .....	1,091,140	1,156,152	367,877	425,511	723,263	730,641	200,492	260,598	82,749	94,829	177,743	165,769
Italy .....	739,059	269,499	472,192	182,243	266,867	87,256	191,849	63,064	115,444	41,862	70,405	21,202
Norway .....	37,404	19,302	25,012	12,601	12,392	6,701	8,352	3,608	5,351	2,296	3,001	1,812
Russia .....	848,324	294,684	558,952	202,953	289,372	91,731	146,683	40,096	93,566	28,397	53,117	11,699
Scotland .....	90,678	82,122	39,429	33,850	51,240	48,272	38,091	30,875	17,504	14,209	20,587	16,160
Sweden .....	90,235	67,353	53,703	42,704	36,532	24,649	18,348	11,750	10,547	7,335	7,801	4,415
Switzerland .....	29,533	24,004	16,312	13,676	13,241	10,328	13,759	10,936	7,543	6,569	6,211	4,967
Wales .....	19,226	19,223	7,462	7,304	12,264	11,918	3,283	2,882	1,201	1,194	2,082	1,383
All other countries .....	150,985	124,411	104,541	46,178	46,444	{ <sup>2</sup> 49,296 28,937	{ 47,424 28,937	38,732	26,369	17,509	21,055	{ <sup>2</sup> 7,153 14,070
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	204,767	175,092	.....	.....	204,767	175,092	52,982	41,858	.....	.....	52,982	41,358
	PENNSYLVANIA.						OHIO.					
All foreign countries .....	3,244,986	2,412,571	1,438,719	982,543	1,806,267	1,430,028	1,621,638	1,408,764	597,245	457,900	1,024,393	950,884
Austria .....	403,102	118,961	251,773	86,410	151,329	32,551	125,600	52,076	72,887	27,982	52,713	24,094
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	3,676	4,082	1,246	1,450	2,430	2,632	7,361	7,791	2,310	2,870	5,051	4,921
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	32,262	29,157	14,032	13,114	18,230	16,043	46,890	48,612	20,881	19,551	26,009	24,061
Denmark .....	5,950	4,427	3,033	2,528	2,917	1,899	3,795	2,837	1,837	1,468	1,958	1,369
England .....	289,470	277,167	109,061	114,790	180,409	162,367	128,112	127,919	43,335	44,731	84,777	83,188
France .....	23,843	21,864	9,990	9,148	13,853	12,716	18,862	20,146	4,836	5,600	14,026	14,546
Germany .....	654,084	658,034	195,185	226,776	459,499	431,258	673,795	710,174	175,091	212,817	498,704	497,367
Hungary .....	179,712	68,715	123,498	47,389	56,214	21,326	116,135	25,067	35,881	16,463	30,254	8,604
Ireland .....	570,467	631,594	165,091	205,869	405,376	425,725	166,848	197,711	40,057	55,011	126,791	142,700
Italy .....	298,554	93,973	196,122	66,651	102,432	27,322	62,332	17,408	41,620	11,321	20,712	6,087
Norway .....	3,963	2,334	2,317	1,393	1,646	941	2,031	1,188	1,109	638	922	550
Russia .....	387,486	121,037	240,980	93,708	146,606	27,329	76,149	19,812	48,766	14,540	27,393	5,272
Scotland .....	82,468	74,088	32,042	30,382	50,426	43,706	30,133	27,843	10,704	9,323	19,429	18,520
Sweden .....	51,685	44,828	23,467	24,130	28,218	20,698	11,055	7,263	5,522	3,950	5,533	3,313
Switzerland .....	17,831	14,493	7,484	6,706	10,347	7,787	33,947	32,037	10,988	12,004	22,959	20,033
Wales .....	86,301	89,148	29,253	35,449	57,649	53,699	31,505	34,561	9,376	11,481	22,129	23,080
All other countries .....	49,309	70,089	34,145	16,650	15,164	{ <sup>2</sup> 44,185 9,304	{ 33,949 9,304	30,518	22,055	8,150	11,804	{ <sup>2</sup> 14,882 7,486
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	104,223	88,690	.....	.....	104,223	88,690	53,139	50,801	.....	.....	53,139	50,801
	INDIANA.						ILLINOIS.					
All foreign countries .....	509,873	506,308	159,322	141,861	350,551	364,447	2,926,407	2,463,108	1,202,560	964,635	1,723,847	1,498,473
Austria .....	17,835	4,829	11,830	3,022	6,005	1,807	280,844	122,019	163,020	67,072	117,824	54,947
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	3,003	3,499	789	947	2,214	2,552	23,577	25,860	7,440	9,102	16,137	16,768
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	13,547	13,842	4,995	4,946	8,552	8,896	86,092	87,231	37,793	41,128	48,599	46,103
Denmark .....	2,174	1,755	900	783	1,274	972	33,519	27,745	17,368	15,684	16,151	12,061
England .....	34,666	38,075	9,780	10,872	24,886	27,203	168,396	175,665	60,333	64,364	108,063	111,301
France .....	9,087	10,707	2,388	2,984	6,699	7,723	21,757	21,781	7,966	7,783	13,791	13,998
Germany .....	264,198	287,587	62,177	77,808	202,021	209,779	1,014,408	981,617	310,182	369,649	695,226	611,968
Hungary .....	18,622	2,137	14,370	1,379	4,252	758	52,764	10,021	39,857	6,734	12,907	3,287
Ireland .....	53,208	67,214	11,266	16,305	41,942	50,909	330,434	363,517	93,451	114,553	236,983	248,964
Italy .....	9,140	2,077	6,911	1,327	2,229	750	116,685	37,976	72,160	23,521	44,525	14,454
Norway .....	1,193	871	531	384	662	487	68,438	60,527	32,193	29,979	35,525	30,548
Russia .....	14,585	3,154	9,599	2,273	4,986	881	227,960	61,981	149,016	45,790	78,944	16,191
Scotland .....	10,517	10,216	3,419	2,805	7,098	7,411	53,609	52,426	20,752	20,021	32,857	32,405
Sweden .....	11,801	9,900	5,081	4,673	6,720	5,227	230,131	200,067	115,422	109,142	114,709	90,925
Switzerland .....	10,225	10,893	2,765	3,472	7,460	7,421	21,658	20,387	8,660	9,033	12,998	11,354
Wales .....	4,090	4,767	1,498	2,083	2,592	2,684	11,637	11,495	4,091	4,364	7,546	7,131
All other countries .....	17,689	18,600	11,023	5,798	6,666	{ <sup>2</sup> 7,136 5,666	{ 84,839 5,666	109,882	53,136	26,716	31,703	{ <sup>2</sup> 59,615 23,551
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	14,293	16,185	.....	.....	14,293	16,185	99,659	92,912	.....	.....	99,659	92,912

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.<sup>2</sup> Figures for Poland; not distinguished in 1900 as to Austrian, German, or Russian Poland for birthplace of parents.<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

929

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 31—Continued. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	MICHIGAN.						WISCONSIN.					
All foreign countries.....	1,560,406	1,371,849	595,524	540,196	964,882	831,653	1,557,330	1,472,008	512,569	515,705	1,044,761	956,303
Austria.....	50,522	17,004	31,034	10,272	19,488	6,732	81,726	52,870	38,091	22,832	43,035	30,038
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	82,969	79,168	25,083	32,422	54,826	49,746	28,405	28,811	7,992	10,079	20,413	18,732
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	337,059	328,655	143,074	150,798	193,985	177,857	50,290	63,251	19,929	23,832	33,807	39,419
Denmark.....	14,799	13,049	6,313	6,389	8,486	6,660	38,315	33,957	16,454	16,171	21,861	17,786
England.....	120,323	120,097	42,724	43,833	77,599	76,264	52,488	60,448	13,959	17,993	38,529	42,455
France.....	8,667	8,567	2,418	2,589	6,249	5,978	5,037	5,144	1,396	1,637	3,661	3,507
Germany.....	424,753	373,114	131,583	145,291	293,170	227,823	794,943	735,113	233,384	268,382	561,559	466,731
Hungary.....	14,108	1,199	11,597	835	2,601	364	13,166	1,936	10,554	1,123	2,612	813
Ireland.....	81,415	96,908	20,434	29,178	60,981	67,730	74,835	94,867	14,049	23,544	60,786	71,323
Italy.....	24,753	9,143	16,860	6,178	7,893	2,965	13,240	3,370	9,273	2,172	3,687	1,198
Norway.....	16,774	14,540	7,638	7,582	9,136	6,958	157,700	155,024	56,999	61,575	100,701	93,449
Russia.....	60,023	11,457	37,978	8,662	22,045	2,795	46,407	9,828	29,644	7,550	15,763	2,278
Scotland.....	25,477	25,041	9,952	10,338	15,525	15,603	13,007	14,785	3,885	4,568	9,122	10,217
Sweden.....	56,937	49,868	26,374	26,956	30,563	22,912	55,386	48,713	25,730	26,196	29,647	22,517
Switzerland.....	7,191	6,153	2,780	2,616	4,411	3,537	20,878	18,445	8,036	7,665	12,840	10,780
Wales.....	2,359	2,288	788	838	1,573	1,450	8,757	10,666	2,507	3,356	6,260	7,310
All other countries.....	162,250	145,235	75,896	55,410	86,354	<sup>2</sup> 232,832	53,429	85,088	23,078	17,030	30,351	<sup>2</sup> 42,927
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	69,997	69,463			69,997	69,463	50,297	692			50,297	49,692
MINNESOTA.						IOWA.						
All foreign countries.....	1,484,146	1,311,266	543,010	504,935	941,136	806,321	905,665	957,599	273,484	305,782	632,181	651,817
Austria.....	75,178	45,830	37,120	20,896	38,058	24,934	39,886	34,030	15,967	13,156	23,919	20,874
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	35,207	33,340	11,062	12,047	24,145	21,293	4,136	6,097	944	1,515	3,192	4,582
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	75,126	81,156	29,856	35,380	45,270	45,776	36,312	46,610	10,652	14,156	25,660	32,354
Denmark.....	37,524	33,199	16,137	16,298	21,387	16,901	41,741	36,260	17,993	17,102	23,780	19,158
England.....	36,506	34,696	12,136	12,018	24,370	22,678	63,423	74,127	16,784	21,027	46,639	53,100
France.....	4,432	4,236	1,460	1,447	3,022	2,789	6,118	6,900	1,618	1,904	4,500	4,996
Germany.....	390,859	362,566	109,627	125,188	287,232	237,378	360,005	381,663	93,758	123,270	261,247	268,337
Hungary.....	8,500	4,248	5,582	2,978	2,066		2,027	865	1,178	453	849	412
Ireland.....	72,775	86,475	15,859	22,425	56,916	64,050	92,015	120,266	17,756	28,321	74,259	91,945
Italy.....	13,007	3,271	9,668	2,222	3,339	1,049	7,560	1,770	5,846	1,198	1,714	572
Norway.....	279,608	258,780	105,302	104,895	174,304	153,885	66,902	71,273	21,924	25,633	44,978	45,640
Russia.....	30,277	12,218	17,541	7,286	12,736	4,932	9,822	3,885	6,310	2,465	3,512	1,430
Scotland.....	12,655	12,825	4,373	4,810	8,282	8,015	18,864	22,085	5,162	6,425	13,702	15,660
Sweden.....	208,018	226,005	122,427	115,476	145,591	110,530	66,195	64,612	26,763	29,875	39,432	34,737
Switzerland.....	8,581	8,236	2,992	3,258	5,589	4,978	11,134	11,714	3,675	4,342	7,459	7,372
Wales.....	3,932	4,890	1,023	1,288	2,909	3,102	8,576	9,967	2,434	3,091	6,142	6,876
All other countries.....	69,025	46,582	40,845	17,820	28,180	<sup>2</sup> 14,960	40,780	29,849	19,752	11,853	21,023	<sup>2</sup> 767
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	56,828	53,203			56,828	53,203	30,169	35,726			30,169	35,726
MISSOURI.						NORTH DAKOTA.						
All foreign countries.....	747,097	739,869	228,896	215,775	518,201	524,194	407,394	245,901	156,158	112,590	251,236	133,311
Austria.....	20,786	17,406	16,219	8,274	13,567	9,132	11,200	5,671	5,149	2,802	6,051	2,869
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	2,954	3,909	779	1,049	2,175	2,860	7,136	6,828	2,376	3,105	4,760	3,723
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	20,451	21,601	7,182	7,510	13,269	14,091	44,468	44,282	18,721	24,738	25,747	19,544
Denmark.....	4,266	3,516	1,729	1,509	2,527	2,007	12,203	7,038	5,355	3,953	6,848	3,085
England.....	48,413	52,772	13,751	15,658	34,662	37,114	9,323	6,691	3,070	2,909	6,253	3,732
France.....	10,994	11,844	2,792	3,287	8,202	8,557	894	572	265	261	629	321
Germany.....	307,511	400,952	88,224	110,753	279,287	290,199	59,767	31,836	16,572	12,198	43,195	19,638
Hungary.....	14,574	1,529	11,531	902	3,043	627	4,668	1,810	2,855	1,327	1,813	483
Ireland.....	98,636	116,727	23,290	31,829	75,346	84,898	11,701	8,582	2,498	2,670	9,203	5,912
Italy.....	21,118	7,744	12,984	4,343	8,134	3,401	1,365	726	1,262	700	103	26
Norway.....	1,740	1,328	660	530	1,080	798	123,284	72,010	45,937	30,206	77,347	41,804
Russia.....	34,262	12,584	21,401	8,339	12,861	4,245	62,136	24,795	31,910	15,067	30,276	9,698
Scotland.....	12,437	13,086	3,651	3,877	8,786	9,209	4,118	3,367	1,696	1,800	2,422	1,567
Sweden.....	13,527	12,193	5,654	5,691	7,873	6,502	26,800	14,617	12,160	8,419	14,640	6,198
Switzerland.....	17,207	16,880	6,141	6,818	11,066	10,062	1,717	869	560	374	1,167	495
Wales.....	4,477	5,061	1,219	1,613	3,258	3,448	781	459	222	147	559	312
All other countries.....	17,271	12,027	11,689	3,793	5,582	<sup>2</sup> 3,352	9,864	4,823	5,550	1,894	3,804	<sup>2</sup> 1,157
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	27,483	28,810			27,483	28,810	16,429	11,225			16,429	11,225

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for Poland; not distinguished in 1900 as to Austrian, German, or Russian Poland for birthplace of parents.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 31—Continued. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	SOUTH DAKOTA.						NEBRASKA.					
All foreign countries.....	318,119	244,523	100,628	88,329	217,491	156,194	538,218	503,002	175,865	177,117	362,353	325,885
Austria.....	13,255	8,071	5,371	3,282	7,884	4,809	62,810	47,685	24,361	21,188	38,449	26,497
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	3,898	3,655	998	1,135	2,900	2,520	2,791	3,341	674	1,085	2,117	2,300
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	16,198	16,132	4,994	5,894	11,204	10,268	21,732	24,008	6,597	7,986	15,135	16,017
Denmark.....	14,963	10,475	6,294	5,038	8,669	5,437	32,502	26,527	13,673	12,581	18,889	13,968
England.....	14,875	12,208	4,024	3,860	10,851	8,348	30,591	33,552	8,006	9,754	22,585	23,798
France.....	1,102	887	251	282	851	605	2,387	2,950	639	875	1,748	2,075
Germany.....	82,793	55,349	21,543	18,172	61,250	37,177	201,713	192,732	57,301	66,810	144,412	125,922
Hungary.....	1,062	885	594	421	468	464	2,142	893	1,453	461	689	432
Ireland.....	17,399	15,242	2,980	3,298	14,419	11,944	37,662	44,262	8,124	11,127	29,538	33,135
Italy.....	1,003	573	1,158	359	445	214	4,840	1,275	3,799	729	1,041	523
Norway.....	60,746	51,866	20,018	19,788	39,828	31,880	7,707	7,295	2,750	2,883	4,957	4,412
Russia.....	33,013	26,968	13,189	12,492	19,824	14,474	24,885	15,366	13,020	8,484	11,865	6,902
Scotland.....	4,182	3,513	1,102	1,153	3,080	2,360	8,529	9,354	2,241	2,773	6,288	6,581
Sweden.....	23,292	17,179	9,998	8,647	13,294	8,532	58,486	54,184	23,219	24,693	35,287	29,491
Switzerland.....	2,450	1,644	800	585	1,650	1,059	6,367	5,878	2,150	2,340	4,217	3,533
Wales.....	2,083	1,918	503	549	1,560	1,309	3,082	3,118	824	922	2,258	2,196
All other countries.....	12,648	7,956	5,911	3,414	6,737	2,686	10,755	10,059	7,034	2,503	3,721	2,429
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	12,577	10,492			12,577	10,492	19,177	20,508			19,177	20,508
	KANSAS.						DELAWARE.					
All foreign countries.....	427,295	402,664	135,190	126,577	292,105	276,087	43,293	35,948	17,420	13,729	25,873	22,219
Austria.....	24,857	14,219	12,094	6,636	12,763	7,583	1,399	300	992	227	407	73
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	4,925	5,848	1,087	1,480	3,838	4,368	124	91	63	41	61	50
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	20,885	23,173	6,053	7,085	14,832	16,138	803	473	432	252	371	226
Denmark.....	7,216	6,735	2,759	2,914	4,457	3,821	88	74	52	43	36	31
England.....	42,096	45,743	11,256	13,279	30,840	32,464	4,580	4,414	1,555	1,504	3,025	2,910
France.....	6,888	5,879	2,456	2,011	4,230	3,868	431	385	169	148	262	237
Germany.....	132,534	130,884	34,506	39,687	98,028	91,197	7,565	6,830	2,572	2,771	4,993	4,059
Hungary.....	2,078	1,058	1,078	650	1,000	408	376	129	247	86	129	43
Ireland.....	38,832	47,183	8,100	11,513	30,732	35,670	14,038	15,593	3,984	5,043	10,054	10,550
Italy.....	5,630	1,543	3,517	987	2,113	561	4,529	1,701	2,893	1,122	1,636	579
Norway.....	3,696	3,781	1,294	1,477	2,402	2,284	65	60	38	49	27	11
Russia.....	38,495	26,506	15,311	11,451	23,184	15,055	5,427	1,646	3,428	1,348	1,999	298
Scotland.....	12,867	13,869	3,580	4,219	9,278	9,650	897	860	344	341	553	519
Sweden.....	35,631	35,251	13,809	15,144	22,322	20,107	625	516	832	802	293	214
Switzerland.....	9,515	9,223	2,853	3,337	6,662	5,886	142	123	78	59	64	64
Wales.....	5,218	5,958	1,615	2,005	3,603	3,953	150	150	34	43	116	107
All other countries.....	18,501	7,240	14,113	2,762	4,388	2,810	388	1,266	207	350	181	269
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	17,433	18,586			17,433	18,586	1,666	1,332			1,666	1,332
	MARYLAND.						DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.					
All foreign countries.....	286,012	272,375	104,174	93,144	191,838	179,231	69,417	57,459	24,351	19,520	45,066	37,939
Austria.....	16,256	8,908	8,251	4,807	8,005	4,099	810	330	459	201	351	129
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	277	205	110	87	187	118	293	263	109	93	184	170
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	2,813	2,429	1,283	1,114	1,530	1,315	2,402	1,725	1,014	773	1,388	952
Denmark.....	483	346	237	176	246	170	323	175	174	88	149	87
England.....	15,841	16,077	5,197	5,257	10,644	10,820	7,695	6,617	2,634	2,290	5,001	4,327
France.....	1,089	1,677	550	529	1,139	1,148	1,068	844	510	385	558	459
Germany.....	135,325	148,385	36,652	45,852	98,673	100,536	18,298	17,779	5,179	5,866	13,119	11,913
Hungary.....	2,789	490	2,089	323	700	167	250	87	155	48	95	39
Ireland.....	39,699	47,582	9,701	13,863	29,998	33,719	19,306	19,682	5,343	6,213	13,963	13,419
Italy.....	11,169	4,099	6,969	2,449	4,200	1,650	4,553	1,712	2,761	929	1,762	783
Norway.....	671	464	383	246	308	218	318	203	149	101	169	102
Russia.....	46,965	29,487	27,532	13,571	19,433	6,916	5,733	1,581	3,393	913	2,340	668
Scotland.....	6,844	7,084	1,955	2,123	4,889	4,956	2,017	1,750	705	573	1,312	1,177
Sweden.....	891	634	421	347	470	287	661	358	358	233	303	125
Switzerland.....	945	692	452	320	493	372	605	503	281	244	324	259
Wales.....	2,022	2,210	583	674	1,439	1,536	334	244	86	79	248	165
All other countries.....	3,339	4,811	1,829	1,401	1,510	2,163	1,720	1,084	1,041	491	679	2101
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	7,994	7,794			7,994	7,794	3,031	2,572			3,031	2,572

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for Poland; not distinguished in 1900 as to Austrian, German, or Russian Poland for birthplace of parents.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.



COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

931

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 31—Continued. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	VIRGINIA.						WEST VIRGINIA.					
All foreign countries.....	64,571	51,642	26,628	19,088	37,943	32,574	114,710	71,252	57,072	22,379	57,638	48,873
Austria.....	2,293	901	1,281	534	1,012	457	10,855	1,549	8,860	1,143	2,495	406
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	304	227	104	103	200	124	276	187	88	71	188	118
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	2,676	2,059	1,233	1,014	1,443	1,045	1,953	1,504	760	632	1,187	872
Denmark.....	474	263	239	128	235	125	166	122	67	60	99	62
England.....	9,431	8,710	3,680	3,415	5,751	5,295	10,809	8,581	3,505	2,619	6,804	5,962
France.....	810	870	300	316	510	554	1,320	865	535	298	785	577
Germany.....	13,785	13,601	4,221	4,490	9,564	9,111	24,911	26,136	6,327	6,670	18,584	19,466
Hungary.....	2,482	798	1,788	607	699	191	7,691	1,064	5,039	810	1,652	264
Ireland.....	9,487	11,648	2,450	3,531	7,037	8,117	13,138	16,284	2,290	3,340	10,848	12,944
Italy.....	4,069	1,571	2,449	780	1,620	791	21,183	3,485	17,386	2,921	3,897	564
Norway.....	697	811	128	386	164	79	79	51	88	19	41	32
Russia.....	7,605	2,228	4,377	1,345	3,228	883	7,294	1,294	5,143	1,037	2,151	257
Scotland.....	3,179	3,053	1,246	1,161	1,933	1,892	3,324	2,917	1,088	851	2,236	2,066
Sweden.....	721	400	368	218	353	182	598	221	278	132	320	89
Switzerland.....	550	509	241	229	309	280	1,903	1,901	600	696	1,303	1,205
Wales.....	542	666	225	207	317	399	2,209	1,521	880	482	1,329	1,039
All other countries.....	3,204	1,681	2,120	807	1,084	<sup>2</sup> 120 754	4,955	1,166	3,882	598	1,073	<sup>2</sup> 236 332
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	2,262	2,090	.....	.....	2,262	2,090	2,646	2,404	.....	.....	2,646	2,404
	NORTH CAROLINA.						SOUTH CAROLINA.					
All foreign countries.....	14,793	12,792	5,942	4,394	8,851	8,398	17,191	17,041	6,054	5,371	11,137	11,670
Austria.....	224	66	139	31	85	35	416	194	222	92	194	102
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	95	79	29	36	66	43	71	62	39	30	32	32
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	1,108	964	505	436	601	528	547	359	234	169	313	190
Denmark.....	77	79	36	36	41	43	128	137	51	55	77	82
England.....	2,645	2,579	939	897	1,706	1,682	1,536	1,547	505	466	1,031	1,081
France.....	292	248	113	65	179	153	289	317	70	83	219	234
Germany.....	3,347	3,530	1,073	1,195	2,274	2,335	5,699	6,520	1,744	2,076	3,955	4,444
Hungary.....	57	20	37	8	20	12	71	38	40	19	31	19
Ireland.....	1,399	1,647	304	370	1,095	1,277	3,321	4,268	675	1,124	2,646	3,144
Italy.....	770	328	521	201	240	127	548	367	310	178	232	179
Norway.....	80	44	39	21	41	23	141	84	82	49	69	36
Russia.....	1,339	430	711	232	628	148	1,447	605	780	398	661	267
Scotland.....	1,197	1,268	435	320	762	948	793	900	238	239	555	661
Sweden.....	218	165	112	63	106	67	183	123	95	64	88	64
Switzerland.....	183	171	68	77	115	94	87	81	36	36	51	45
Wales.....	101	55	35	19	66	36	29	27	11	8	18	19
All other countries.....	1,247	653	846	302	401	<sup>2</sup> 42 309 466	1,293	700	910	285	383	<sup>2</sup> 128 287 657
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	416	466	.....	.....	416	466	592	-657	.....	.....	592	657
	GEORGIA.						FLORIDA.					
All foreign countries.....	40,744	36,934	15,072	12,021	25,672	24,913	60,667	43,301	33,842	19,257	35,825	24,044
Austria.....	658	424	349	229	309	195	409	221	219	112	190	109
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	194	229	70	79	124	150	329	222	151	87	178	135
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	1,665	1,548	711	672	954	876	3,200	2,338	1,547	1,102	1,653	1,236
Denmark.....	217	195	112	88	105	107	660	376	295	202	271	174
England.....	4,896	4,734	1,650	1,490	3,216	3,244	7,414	5,343	2,917	2,182	4,497	3,161
France.....	804	817	221	247	583	570	784	680	279	256	505	424
Germany.....	9,887	10,446	3,029	3,432	6,338	7,014	7,488	5,412	2,442	1,812	5,046	3,600
Hungary.....	414	331	230	166	184	165	124	67	79	37	45	30
Ireland.....	7,544	9,167	1,655	2,289	5,889	6,878	3,665	2,855	1,069	796	2,506	2,059
Italy.....	972	521	544	217	428	304	7,413	2,535	4,533	1,706	2,875	829
Norway.....	286	276	145	154	141	122	764	558	303	232	461	326
Russia.....	5,478	2,202	3,224	1,348	2,254	854	915	387	547	230	363	187
Scotland.....	1,744	1,667	527	415	1,217	1,252	1,697	1,307	605	433	1,092	934
Sweden.....	638	488	289	204	349	284	1,527	1,147	728	561	789	586
Switzerland.....	425	385	169	180	255	205	338	241	146	113	132	128
Wales.....	232	220	89	65	143	155	172	240	63	161	109	58
All other countries.....	3,042	1,545	2,058	746	984	<sup>2</sup> 133 666	29,999	17,545	17,914	9,235	12,085	<sup>2</sup> 30 8,280
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	1,698	1,739	.....	.....	1,698	1,739	2,863	1,758	.....	.....	2,863	1,758

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for Poland; not distinguished in 1900 as to Austrian, German, or Russian Poland for birthplace of parents.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

## FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
KENTUCKY.						TENNESSEE.						
All foreign countries.....	164,767	188,896	40,063	50,133	124,704	138,763	56,826	58,550	18,459	17,586	38,367	40,964
Austria.....	1,717	948	1,032	542	685	406	1,141	554	637	319	504	235
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	307	462	98	134	209	328	315	351	91	119	224	232
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	2,469	2,672	939	1,050	1,530	1,622	2,505	2,295	1,050	908	1,455	1,387
Denmark.....	214	180	78	77	136	103	369	227	163	117	206	110
England.....	9,846	11,840	2,617	3,250	7,229	8,590	6,496	7,154	2,043	2,205	4,453	4,940
France.....	2,799	3,451	645	982	2,154	2,469	1,091	1,243	305	330	785	913
Germany.....	92,258	108,365	19,349	27,584	72,909	80,781	14,532	16,182	3,903	4,583	10,629	11,599
Hungary.....	858	233	725	146	133	87	735	558	376	206	359	262
Ireland.....	29,686	39,359	5,913	9,873	23,773	29,486	11,144	14,676	2,296	3,366	8,848	11,310
Italy.....	2,545	1,576	1,316	679	1,229	897	3,758	2,479	2,033	1,222	1,725	1,257
Norway.....	132	90	53	34	79	56	242	385	89	141	153	244
Russia.....	5,617	2,414	3,222	1,658	2,395	756	4,241	1,749	2,484	1,153	1,757	596
Scotland.....	2,448	3,043	641	793	1,807	2,250	1,913	1,927	561	544	1,352	1,383
Sweden.....	442	496	190	222	252	274	881	746	363	337	518	409
Switzerland.....	4,577	4,009	1,653	1,928	2,924	2,681	2,397	2,538	800	1,004	1,597	1,534
Wales.....	838	1,084	222	337	616	747	851	989	252	300	699	689
All other countries.....	2,407	2,431	1,360	844	1,047	2,523	1,069	1,739	1,013	642	656	2,269
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	5,597	6,243			1,047	1,064	2,546	2,758			2,546	2,758
ALABAMA.						MISSISSIPPI.						
All foreign countries.....	51,373	44,494	18,956	14,338	32,417	30,156	28,878	27,133	9,389	7,625	19,489	19,598
Austria.....	1,661	691	903	390	768	301	942	635	417	259	625	376
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	201	235	96	89	165	146	145	160	46	70	99	90
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	1,762	1,390	718	599	1,044	791	1,073	857	389	331	584	528
Denmark.....	430	230	107	95	233	135	292	232	119	86	173	146
England.....	6,967	6,690	2,348	2,342	4,619	4,348	2,921	2,964	768	780	2,153	2,184
France.....	1,738	1,600	590	535	1,143	1,065	1,260	1,491	289	360	971	1,131
Germany.....	12,127	12,171	3,699	3,638	8,528	8,533	6,655	7,152	1,685	1,922	4,990	5,230
Hungary.....	885	557	585	332	300	225	92	67	56	40	86	27
Ireland.....	6,059	8,252	1,167	1,789	4,892	6,463	4,457	5,922	747	1,257	3,710	4,005
Italy.....	4,678	1,454	2,695	862	1,981	592	3,869	1,649	2,137	843	1,722	806
Norway.....	548	377	266	159	282	218	239	210	91	74	148	136
Russia.....	2,633	828	1,630	564	1,103	264	1,627	733	916	467	711	266
Scotland.....	3,521	3,464	1,120	1,220	2,401	2,244	854	943	181	196	673	747
Sweden.....	1,507	1,008	752	488	755	515	750	759	292	300	458	459
Switzerland.....	589	538	213	200	378	338	309	300	82	82	227	218
Wales.....	688	738	230	304	456	434	58	86	25	30	33	56
All other countries.....	3,034	1,639	1,947	732	1,087	2,093	2,266	1,494	1,169	528	1,087	2,768
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	2,289	2,637			2,289	2,637	1,189	1,479			1,189	1,479
ARKANSAS.						LOUISIANA.						
All foreign countries.....	53,517	46,912	16,909	14,186	36,608	32,726	164,499	159,650	51,782	51,853	112,717	107,797
Austria.....	2,557	1,573	1,268	851	1,289	722	2,883	1,671	1,596	797	1,287	874
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	427	463	119	159	308	304	705	808	250	247	455	551
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	2,599	2,017	947	922	1,652	1,695	2,462	2,029	909	787	1,553	1,262
Denmark.....	448	332	178	135	270	197	766	646	239	215	517	431
England.....	5,712	5,555	1,517	1,391	4,195	4,164	7,737	7,482	2,056	2,023	5,681	5,459
France.....	1,390	1,403	387	385	1,003	1,018	19,911	22,147	5,302	6,454	14,609	15,693
Germany.....	20,603	19,178	5,813	6,074	14,790	13,104	41,287	47,183	8,918	11,353	32,369	35,330
Hungary.....	555	186	285	97	270	89	701	274	397	147	304	127
Ireland.....	5,568	6,389	1,077	1,344	4,491	5,045	18,858	24,726	3,753	6,424	15,105	18,302
Italy.....	2,652	955	1,699	576	953	379	42,911	28,865	20,233	17,402	22,678	11,463
Norway.....	202	134	76	54	126	80	683	442	294	188	344	254
Russia.....	1,414	552	760	340	654	212	3,185	1,391	1,805	799	1,380	592
Scotland.....	1,697	1,544	442	342	1,255	1,202	1,820	1,685	455	398	1,365	1,287
Sweden.....	935	831	385	355	550	476	936	826	344	358	592	468
Switzerland.....	1,955	1,368	804	679	1,151	689	1,325	1,445	420	523	905	922
Wales.....	553	392	148	113	405	279	273	360	82	126	191	234
All other countries.....	1,836	1,272	1,004	369	832	2,405	9,965	8,326	4,729	3,132	5,236	4,986
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	2,414	2,168			2,414	2,168	8,146	9,344			8,146	9,344

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.<sup>2</sup> Figures for Poland; not distinguished in 1900 as to Austrian, German, or Russian Poland for birthplace of parents.<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

933

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 31—Continued. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	OKLAHOMA <sup>1</sup> .						TEXAS.					
All foreign countries.....	134,128	68,652	40,084	20,390	94,044	48,262	601,898	466,907	238,984	177,581	361,914	289,326
Austria.....	8,836	4,153	3,888	1,897	4,948	2,256	53,100	38,411	20,566	16,686	32,534	21,726
Canada—French <sup>2</sup> .....	1,336	986	320	224	1,016	712	1,074	1,163	356	897	718	766
Canada—Other <sup>2</sup> .....	8,644	5,295	2,511	1,554	6,133	3,741	8,572	6,850	3,142	2,533	5,480	4,317
Denmark.....	1,645	684	550	269	1,095	405	3,073	2,390	1,287	1,088	1,786	1,802
England.....	13,494	8,109	2,978	1,898	10,516	6,211	26,260	24,148	8,468	8,171	17,797	15,977
France.....	2,443	1,615	742	514	1,701	1,101	5,805	6,325	1,811	2,008	3,994	4,317
Germany.....	41,785	21,367	10,089	5,997	31,695	15,370	171,776	158,813	44,917	49,836	126,859	108,977
Hungary.....	700	325	348	178	352	147	1,498	1,006	926	593	572	413
Ireland.....	11,991	7,403	1,800	1,382	10,191	6,021	22,914	24,871	5,365	6,169	17,559	18,702
Italy.....	4,059	906	2,564	601	1,505	805	14,013	7,019	7,190	3,936	6,823	3,083
Norway.....	1,208	453	351	149	857	304	4,446	3,487	1,784	1,356	2,061	2,081
Russia.....	14,585	6,528	5,807	3,128	8,778	3,400	10,616	4,929	5,796	3,076	4,879	1,854
Scotland.....	4,581	2,534	1,218	737	3,363	1,797	6,835	6,679	2,086	1,951	4,799	4,728
Sweden.....	3,029	1,505	1,028	552	2,001	923	11,598	9,339	4,703	4,387	6,895	4,952
Switzerland.....	2,490	1,293	770	424	1,720	869	4,616	3,846	1,773	1,709	2,843	2,187
Wales.....	1,305	847	365	269	940	578	950	895	301	310	665	585
All other countries.....	6,694	1,597	4,755	597	1,939	<sup>3</sup> 317	241,595	152,936	129,638	73,377	111,957	<sup>3</sup> 4,821
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	5,293	3,122			5,293	3,122	13,143	13,850			13,143	13,850
	MONTANA.						IDAHO.					
All foreign countries.....	198,453	133,348	91,644	62,373	106,809	70,973	115,822	64,644	40,427	21,890	75,195	42,754
Austria.....	12,820	5,640	3,349	3,786	4,471	1,854	2,274	630	1,560	377	714	253
Canada—French <sup>2</sup> .....	6,604	6,013	2,874	3,266	3,730	2,747	2,017	918	796	395	1,221	523
Canada—Other <sup>2</sup> .....	23,057	18,053	10,627	9,988	12,430	8,065	11,456	5,820	4,565	2,622	6,891	3,298
Denmark.....	3,941	1,914	1,943	1,041	1,998	873	7,466	4,732	2,264	1,626	5,212	3,106
England.....	20,736	17,057	8,980	8,075	11,756	8,982	21,056	15,053	4,983	3,942	16,073	11,111
France.....	1,385	1,119	639	539	746	580	959	532	333	194	626	338
Germany.....	26,668	18,463	8,669	7,192	17,999	11,271	17,223	8,533	5,049	2,987	12,174	5,551
Hungary.....	2,142	458	1,486	274	656	184	269	64	202	37	67	27
Ireland.....	28,431	26,217	9,469	9,436	18,962	16,731	7,319	5,312	1,782	1,633	5,637	3,679
Italy.....	8,001	2,731	6,592	2,199	1,409	532	2,627	917	2,067	779	560	138
Norway.....	13,942	5,738	7,169	3,354	6,773	2,384	6,076	2,782	2,566	1,173	3,510	1,609
Russia.....	3,443	752	2,228	507	1,215	245	1,612	254	743	149	769	105
Scotland.....	6,911	5,286	3,373	2,421	3,538	2,885	4,455	2,843	1,282	796	3,173	2,047
Sweden.....	11,802	8,226	6,410	5,346	5,392	2,830	10,985	5,507	4,985	2,322	6,000	2,685
Switzerland.....	2,024	1,405	988	796	1,036	609	3,353	2,023	1,319	1,017	2,039	1,006
Wales.....	2,320	2,161	884	935	1,486	1,226	3,156	2,873	722	732	2,484	2,141
All other countries.....	15,089	4,975	10,964	3,218	4,125	<sup>3</sup> 161	6,580	1,284	5,219	709	1,361	<sup>3</sup> 32
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	9,137	7,138			9,137	7,138	6,884	4,562			6,884	4,562
	WYOMING.						COLORADO.					
All foreign countries.....	59,622	41,069	27,118	16,582	32,504	24,487	308,279	217,711	126,851	90,475	181,428	127,236
Austria.....	5,490	1,456	3,966	1,132	1,524	324	21,334	9,354	13,042	6,381	8,292	2,973
Canada—French <sup>2</sup> .....	459	420	143	150	316	270	2,531	2,511	789	959	1,742	1,552
Canada—Other <sup>2</sup> .....	3,386	2,662	1,276	1,086	2,110	1,576	21,541	18,901	8,744	8,818	12,797	10,143
Denmark.....	2,349	1,811	962	884	1,387	927	5,710	3,891	2,755	2,050	2,955	1,841
England.....	8,866	7,351	2,985	2,596	5,881	4,755	36,048	33,286	12,926	13,572	23,722	19,714
France.....	666	443	314	183	352	260	3,653	2,931	1,373	1,161	2,280	1,770
Germany.....	8,133	6,088	2,637	2,157	5,496	3,931	55,882	41,910	17,071	14,665	38,811	27,245
Hungary.....	607	400	437	287	170	113	2,630	908	1,632	574	998	334
Ireland.....	5,236	5,848	1,359	1,591	3,877	4,257	33,097	31,911	8,710	10,131	24,387	21,780
Italy.....	2,489	988	1,961	781	528	187	24,190	10,190	14,375	6,818	9,815	3,372
Norway.....	1,249	732	623	378	626	354	4,034	2,134	1,787	1,148	2,247	986
Russia.....	1,097	162	763	119	334	43	22,425	5,235	13,616	3,403	8,909	1,832
Scotland.....	4,229	3,109	1,811	1,253	2,418	1,856	11,688	10,090	4,269	4,069	7,419	6,021
Sweden.....	4,550	3,162	2,497	1,727	2,053	1,435	25,413	18,885	12,445	10,763	12,968	8,122
Switzerland.....	654	414	251	199	403	215	3,984	2,893	1,767	1,479	2,217	1,414
Wales.....	1,229	977	419	393	810	584	5,417	4,880	1,989	1,955	3,428	2,925
All other countries.....	5,984	2,395	4,714	1,663	1,970	<sup>3</sup> 58	13,419	5,111	9,561	2,529	3,858	<sup>3</sup> 464
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	2,949	2,671			2,949	2,671	14,683	12,630			14,683	12,630

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Figures for Poland; not distinguished in 1900 as to Austrian, German, or Russian Poland for birthplace of parents.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

POPULATION.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 31—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	NEW MEXICO.						ARIZONA.					
All foreign countries.....	48,985	31,178	22,654	13,261	28,331	17,917	89,000	48,073	46,824	22,395	42,178	25,678
Austria.....	1,707	498	1,233	376	474	122	1,934	428	1,483	318	451	110
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	404	282	111	84	293	198	410	302	177	152	233	150
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	2,228	1,503	898	675	1,330	828	3,509	2,384	1,641	1,107	1,868	1,277
Denmark.....	282	131	110	57	166	74	702	543	284	190	418	344
England.....	3,394	2,349	1,100	968	2,294	1,381	7,274	4,229	3,500	1,500	3,774	2,669
France.....	813	612	326	296	487	316	698	519	323	253	375	266
Germany.....	6,143	3,893	1,746	1,365	4,397	2,528	5,656	3,560	1,846	1,245	3,810	2,315
Hungary.....	281	56	209	41	72	15	178	37	115	22	63	15
Ireland.....	2,722	2,376	644	692	2,078	1,634	4,901	3,499	1,550	1,159	3,351	2,340
Italy.....	2,326	915	1,958	661	868	254	2,189	967	1,531	693	658	268
Norway.....	331	110	151	33	180	77	542	232	272	123	270	109
Russia.....	386	190	228	137	158	53	460	154	311	119	149	35
Scotland.....	1,419	1,042	509	427	910	615	1,522	1,055	576	399	946	656
Sweden.....	749	447	365	244	384	203	1,574	604	845	342	729	262
Switzerland.....	438	231	172	123	266	108	632	381	314	199	318	182
Wales.....	279	248	93	105	186	143	561	399	210	136	351	263
All other countries.....	23,232	15,133	12,795	6,977	10,437	<sup>2</sup> 48 8,108	54,052	27,017	31,846	14,363	22,206	<sup>2</sup> 16 12,638
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	1,351	1,162	.....	.....	1,351	1,162	2,206	1,763	.....	.....	2,206	1,763
UTAH.												
All foreign countries.....	194,920	168,439	63,393	52,804	131,527	115,635	38,950	20,294	17,999	8,581	20,951	11,713
Austria.....	2,628	407	1,870	272	758	135	1,041	147	822	102	219	45
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	4,463	529	1,114	128	349	401	621	515	272	222	349	233
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	4,599	3,593	1,573	1,201	3,026	2,392	3,463	1,842	1,572	808	1,891	1,034
Denmark.....	26,611	25,084	8,300	9,132	18,311	15,952	1,316	758	616	339	700	419
England.....	68,016	66,323	18,082	18,879	49,934	47,444	5,038	3,082	1,793	1,167	3,245	1,915
France.....	783	552	803	219	480	333	1,024	467	653	303	371	164
Germany.....	9,928	5,841	3,963	2,365	5,965	3,476	5,334	3,049	1,916	1,132	3,418	1,867
Hungary.....	241	45	171	33	70	12	54	7	44	3	10	4
Ireland.....	5,989	4,775	1,656	1,516	4,333	3,259	6,002	3,884	1,702	1,425	4,300	2,459
Italy.....	4,228	1,478	3,117	1,062	1,111	416	4,012	1,892	2,831	1,296	1,181	696
Norway.....	5,509	4,633	2,304	2,128	3,205	2,505	453	100	254	50	199	50
Russia.....	880	204	568	154	312	50	186	62	135	42	51	20
Scotland.....	10,476	10,329	2,853	3,143	7,623	7,186	1,387	769	469	247	918	522
Sweden.....	17,063	14,490	7,227	7,025	9,838	7,465	1,193	437	708	278	485	169
Switzerland.....	4,239	3,308	1,601	1,460	2,548	1,629	855	560	468	344	390	216
Wales.....	6,367	6,804	1,672	2,141	4,695	4,663	481	360	168	128	313	232
All other countries.....	10,225	3,479	7,929	1,937	2,296	<sup>2</sup> 28 1,514	4,231	988	3,576	645	655	<sup>2</sup> 15 328
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	16,875	16,475	.....	.....	16,875	16,475	2,256	1,375	.....	.....	2,256	1,375

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.							
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900						
	WASHINGTON.						OREGON.						CALIFORNIA.					
All foreign countries.....	523,725	331,236	241,197	102,125	282,528	129,111	238,239	138,457	103,001	53,861	135,238	84,596	1,153,139	758,299	517,250	316,505	635,889	441,794
Austria.....	18,936	4,731	12,744	2,788	6,186	1,943	7,573	2,108	5,241	1,138	2,332	970	25,578	9,579	17,163	5,930	8,415	3,649
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	9,378	4,257	5,711	1,892	5,667	2,365	3,093	2,363	1,146	872	1,917	1,491	8,066	6,031	3,109	2,407	4,957	3,624
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	74,555	36,649	35,652	18,216	39,093	18,333	26,585	15,416	11,219	6,612	15,366	8,804	88,919	58,727	41,445	27,363	47,474	31,364
Denmark.....	15,078	6,598	7,804	3,626	7,274	2,972	6,778	3,363	3,215	1,663	3,558	1,700	26,495	16,405	14,208	9,036	12,287	7,369
England.....	46,478	24,837	19,413	10,474	27,065	14,363	22,712	15,939	7,995	5,659	14,717	10,340	115,488	84,272	48,667	35,732	66,821	48,540
France.....	5,044	2,340	2,340	1,063	2,704	1,277	2,725	1,920	1,159	775	1,566	1,145	32,613	23,122	17,390	12,248	15,223	10,574
Germany.....	87,478	43,459	29,382	16,831	58,096	26,628	63,359	36,446	17,957	13,326	35,402	23,120	206,332	164,597	76,305	72,635	130,077	91,962
Hungary.....	1,707	350	1,160	222	547	128	1,538	271	1,160	156	378	115	4,632	1,227	3,301	799	1,351	428
Ireland.....	35,556	21,803	10,178	7,261	25,378	14,542	16,943	13,427	4,995	4,210	11,948	9,217	159,679	138,574	62,475	44,473	107,204	94,101
Italy.....	16,576	2,923	13,114	2,124	3,462	799	6,819	1,533	5,535	1,014	1,284	519	102,018	41,238	63,601	22,774	39,017	18,512
Norway.....	52,724	18,930	28,363	9,891	24,361	9,039	13,435	5,681	6,843	2,789	6,592	2,892	17,146	8,642	9,952	5,060	7,194	3,582
Russia.....	17,986	4,198	10,961	2,728	7,025	1,470	8,793	3,494	5,321	1,973	3,472	1,521	27,186	6,361	16,607	4,252	10,579	2,109
Scotland.....	16,230	8,507	7,100	3,623	9,130	4,884	8,455	5,914	3,837	2,283	5,068	3,631	32,158	22,670	13,694	9,467	18,464	13,203
Sweden.....	56,079	21,452	32,195	12,737	23,884	8,715	18,198	8,294	10,099	4,555	8,099	3,739	46,471	23,805	26,210	14,547	20,261	9,258
Switzerland.....	7,205	3,378	3,446	1,825	3,759	1,753	8,173	5,471	3,853	2,677	4,320	2,794	28,013	19,972	14,520	10,974	13,498	8,998
Wales.....	5,227	3,655	1,975	1,509	3,252	2,146	1,042	1,130	585	401	1,057	729	6,935	5,164	2,415	1,949	4,520	3,215
All other countries.....	31,271	9,230	21,759	5,315	9,512	<sup>2</sup> 440 <sup>3</sup> 3,475	19,130	7,031	13,261	3,758	5,839	<sup>2</sup> 293 <sup>3</sup> 2,980	163,491	80,352	96,188	38,859	67,303	<sup>2</sup> 139 42,354
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	26,223	13,839	.....	.....	26,223	13,839	12,323	8,596	.....	.....	12,323	8,596	61,244	47,513	.....	.....	61,244	47,513

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for Poland; not distinguished in 1900 as to Austrian, German, or Russian Poland for birthplace of parents.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

935

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, CLASSIFIED AS LIVING IN URBAN OR RURAL COMMUNITIES, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 32 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
	UNITED STATES.						NEW ENGLAND.					
All foreign countries.....	21,982,269	10,261,113	9,035,369	3,710,176	12,346,900	6,550,937	3,542,483	324,612	1,676,590	137,798	1,865,893	186,816
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>												
England.....	1,542,380	780,053	635,983	240,472	906,406	539,581	296,293	24,541	145,806	9,869	150,487	14,672
Scotland.....	442,198	217,465	189,053	71,981	253,145	145,494	89,069	8,671	44,950	3,457	44,113	5,214
Wales.....	155,927	93,020	84,410	28,099	101,517	64,951	7,014	1,211	3,147	555	3,807	655
Ireland.....	3,600,781	843,699	1,444,921	207,234	2,515,840	636,305	933,140	45,212	320,522	13,953	612,018	31,259
Germany.....	5,216,788	3,065,833	1,609,213	831,908	3,547,572	2,233,866	162,248	14,097	64,474	5,787	97,774	8,910
Norway.....	330,247	642,852	170,601	233,287	165,046	409,586	12,163	1,204	7,731	716	4,432	483
Sweden.....	707,656	596,650	402,795	262,337	394,769	334,263	114,614	12,457	64,635	6,239	49,479	6,218
Denmark.....	173,127	220,937	87,729	93,892	85,898	133,045	12,072	2,127	2,043	1,039	5,430	1,083
Netherlands.....	151,789	141,785	65,870	54,183	85,919	87,602	3,657	253	6,043	118	1,034	137
Belgium.....	47,805	41,459	29,448	19,951	18,359	21,508	4,038	121	3,186	78	852	43
Luxemburg.....	2,929	4,016	1,573	1,495	1,356	2,521						
France.....	193,174	99,215	81,934	35,302	111,240	63,913	16,952	2,033	9,173	944	6,970	1,099
Switzerland.....	147,582	154,068	67,292	57,542	80,290	96,526	5,447	1,173	3,912	603	2,385	570
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>												
Portugal.....	72,735	38,387	39,908	17,625	32,737	20,762	49,509	4,212	30,261	2,192	19,248	2,020
Spain.....	23,107	10,027	14,586	7,441	8,571	2,586	1,670	197	1,051	107	519	90
Italy.....	1,674,396	423,964	1,049,367	293,703	625,029	130,261	262,656	14,705	168,701	10,727	93,955	3,975
Russia.....	2,167,139	384,510	1,393,940	208,812	763,199	175,698	279,492	12,126	184,278	8,419	95,214	3,707
Finland.....	95,960	115,066	64,802	64,867	31,158	60,199	17,634	3,744	11,802	2,337	5,832	1,407
Austria.....	1,384,798	616,761	850,472	324,452	534,326	292,309	98,107	9,020	63,875	5,708	34,232	3,312
Hungary.....	535,106	165,121	333,290	112,310	151,816	52,811	24,537	1,479	15,934	973	8,603	506
Roumania.....	81,646	6,176	60,592	5,328	20,963	848	2,764	57	2,006	48	758	9
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	11,737	10,948	10,919	10,532	818	416	343	43	206	27	47	16
Greece.....	79,200	30,465	72,283	28,981	6,917	1,484	17,345	286	16,516	248	1,329	38
Turkey in Europe.....	28,221	7,093	25,621	6,600	2,600	493	7,973	277	7,424	239	549	33
Europe, not specified.....	4,055	3,521	1,559	1,204	2,496	2,227	175	17	79	9	96	8
<b>Asia:</b>												
Turkey in Asia.....	67,471	11,160	51,773	7,929	15,698	3,231	23,642	735	18,740	497	4,002	238
All other countries.....	5,530	1,734	3,037	975	1,893	759	770	63	534	31	236	32
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>												
Canada—French.....	714,182	218,056	313,184	71,899	400,998	146,157	544,390	64,851	253,255	24,901	291,135	39,950
Canada—Other.....	1,156,684	665,693	561,565	249,421	595,113	416,272	408,186	86,957	209,261	36,598	198,925	60,359
Newfoundland.....	7,587	1,048	4,448	828	3,139	420	3,038	219	2,117	134	1,551	85
Cuba and other West Indies.....	37,964	3,878	21,327	1,942	16,737	1,936	2,038	174	1,183	93	855	81
Mexico.....	123,813	258,189	75,162	144,640	48,651	113,549	170	27	114	18	56	9
Central and South America.....	10,368	3,142	7,270	1,799	3,098	1,343	944	95	706	59	238	36
All other.....	50,819	23,704	28,902	11,265	21,917	12,439	21,464	2,137	12,333	1,075	9,131	1,062
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	821,574	355,618			821,574	355,618	118,482	9,491			118,482	9,491
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC.						EAST NORTH CENTRAL.					
All foreign countries.....	8,655,458	1,762,033	4,049,477	776,702	4,605,981	985,331	5,306,883	2,808,671	2,189,291	877,929	3,177,692	1,930,742
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>												
England.....	578,338	174,602	244,202	61,534	334,046	113,068	295,051	208,934	110,521	59,610	184,530	149,324
Scotland.....	161,229	50,008	70,814	18,161	90,415	31,847	84,853	48,390	33,624	15,088	50,729	33,302
Wales.....	33,097	20,213	29,645	8,271	53,452	17,042	35,215	23,133	11,761	6,507	28,464	16,626
Ireland.....	1,652,469	269,630	538,349	77,368	1,114,120	192,262	520,547	189,193	140,973	38,584	378,474	147,609
Germany.....	1,870,108	352,792	644,632	110,247	1,225,410	242,545	1,990,139	1,181,967	616,159	305,228	1,378,941	876,739
Norway.....	45,357	4,662	29,973	2,707	15,884	1,055	107,706	138,430	50,124	49,068	57,576	89,370
Sweden.....	118,979	41,289	68,213	19,504	50,764	21,755	242,607	122,703	128,812	54,326	118,795	68,377
Denmark.....	28,974	7,352	16,738	3,827	12,186	3,515	50,934	41,038	25,201	17,581	25,673	24,057
Netherlands.....	39,261	18,820	18,228	8,240	21,033	10,471	89,184	64,312	37,011	22,650	52,173	41,662
Belgium.....	9,730	6,036	6,517	4,033	3,213	2,013	25,563	20,560	14,603	8,322	11,060	12,238
Luxemburg.....	184	16	150	12	4	4	1,844	465	870	213	765	252
France.....	64,589	18,225	31,898	7,765	32,701	10,460	35,741	27,689	11,391	7,613	24,350	20,076
Switzerland.....	47,397	18,746	25,187	6,187	22,210	7,589	42,548	51,349	16,616	16,613	25,982	34,736
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>												
Portugal.....	1,503	319	719	242	739	77	1,242	189	452	53	700	136
Spain.....	6,380	512	4,212	362	2,168	160	888	212	503	100	835	112
Italy.....	1,039,256	190,206	651,252	132,502	388,004	57,700	174,422	51,728	111,021	35,803	63,401	15,925
Russia.....	1,271,231	111,262	823,519	69,979	447,712	41,283	377,369	46,755	247,667	27,926	130,302	18,329
Finland.....	14,816	2,635	10,997	1,814	3,819	821	27,015	49,027	16,530	26,612	10,185	22,415
Austria.....	663,221	210,246	422,713	130,833	240,508	79,413	450,200	106,327	264,653	52,809	185,547	53,518
Hungary.....	289,414	100,324	199,831	68,118	89,583	32,206	184,239	30,646	140,741	21,518	43,498	9,128
Roumania.....	59,173	1,318	43,280	1,121	15,893	197	10,193	3,701	8,317	1,628	1,876	73
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	2,250	602	2,035	526	215	76	4,085	1,168	3,807	1,109	278	59
Greece.....	16,649	1,360	14,741	1,152	1,903	203	17,142	2,801	15,475	2,439	1,667	362
Turkey in Europe.....	8,347	789	7,444	697	903	92	6,547	1,389	6,068	1,343	479	46
Europe, not specified.....	969	705	437	279	532	426	798	419	284	120	514	299
<b>Asia:</b>												
Turkey in Asia.....	19,049	1,933	14,871	1,487	4,178	446	9,368	802	7,270	617	2,098	185
All other countries.....	1,710	312	1,122	170	588	142	1,046	272	746	162	300	110
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>												
Canada—French.....	44,881	31,265	16,761	10,251	28,120	21,014	79,886	65,869	27,132	19,482	52,754	45,887
Canada—Other.....	181,674	66,055	93,053	26,901	88,616	39,154	300,779	233,105	141,376	82,296	159,493	150,809
Newfoundland.....	2,543	177	1,515	102	1,028	75	611	155	340	74	265	61
Cuba and other West Indies.....	12,123	886	7,722	490	4,401	396	981	210	511	85	470	125
Mexico.....	1,032	121	674	69	358	52	666	540	446	459	220	87
Central and South America.....	4,218	468	3,220	335	998	133	985	270	727	195	258	75
All other.....	7,823	2,279	4,608	1,283	3,220	996	5,610	4,010	3,034	1,698	2,576	2,312
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	307,464	54,508			307,464	54,508	191,564	95,821			191,564	95,821

<sup>1</sup> Outside of the United States.

## FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, CLASSIFIED AS LIVING IN URBAN OR RURAL COMMUNITIES, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

Table 32—Continued. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL.						SOUTH ATLANTIC.					
<b>All foreign countries</b> .....	<b>1,721,765</b>	<b>3,106,169</b>	<b>631,696</b>	<b>981,535</b>	<b>1,090,069</b>	<b>2,124,634</b>	<b>505,171</b>	<b>225,227</b>	<b>191,756</b>	<b>98,799</b>	<b>313,415</b>	<b>126,428</b>
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>												
England.....	101,335	143,892	32,562	36,465	68,773	107,427	37,258	27,059	13,078	9,504	24,180	17,555
Scotland.....	30,112	43,540	9,756	12,058	20,356	31,482	10,066	10,726	3,650	3,493	7,316	7,233
Wales.....	9,186	13,943	2,620	5,220	6,566	13,723	2,642	3,149	1,122	1,758	2,027	2,027
Ireland.....	101,644	177,376	44,710	33,897	146,934	148,479	83,480	28,117	20,789	6,682	62,691	21,436
Germany.....	551,242	1,049,940	153,322	273,209	397,920	776,731	165,977	60,308	45,253	17,980	120,724	42,322
Norway.....	106,454	437,227	47,081	151,704	59,373	285,623	1,687	1,414	846	622	841	792
Sweden.....	176,356	315,093	33,635	129,895	98,221	185,198	3,392	2,070	1,684	1,297	1,708	1,373
Denmark.....	36,889	113,576	17,349	46,559	19,540	67,017	1,366	1,156	688	575	678	581
Netherlands.....	8,367	46,094	3,351	17,659	10,516	28,435	902	626	350	273	540	363
Belgium.....	3,493	8,339	2,042	4,104	5,451	4,235	644	1,055	428	707	216	848
Luxemburg.....	331	8,223	364	1,108	1,467	2,116	21	9	13	7	8	2
France.....	14,768	18,095	4,213	5,468	10,555	12,627	4,743	2,744	1,723	1,024	3,020	1,720
Switzerland.....	19,008	37,963	7,090	12,081	11,918	25,882	2,462	2,716	1,046	1,026	1,416	1,691
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>												
Portugal.....	88	115	41	48	47	67	214	100	104	39	110	61
Spain.....	728	332	474	204	254	128	5,339	1,425	3,925	1,029	1,414	396
Italy.....	36,451	18,672	24,245	13,989	12,206	4,683	31,007	24,199	19,136	19,141	11,871	5,058
Russia.....	85,532	147,408	53,511	65,171	32,021	82,237	69,847	12,356	40,694	8,447	20,153	3,909
Finland.....	17,055	33,680	11,516	18,075	5,539	15,581	219	401	159	293	60	108
Austria.....	93,708	163,264	50,778	65,503	42,930	97,761	19,720	13,600	10,729	9,543	8,991	4,057
Hungary.....	21,469	13,642	16,334	7,937	5,135	5,705	4,094	10,060	2,870	7,729	1,224	2,331
Roumania.....	4,871	2,141	3,099	1,702	1,172	439	1,233	246	826	229	407	17
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	1,916	2,781	1,840	2,734	76	47	92	104	84	90	8	14
Greece.....	7,782	6,849	7,436	6,553	346	296	3,946	1,348	3,386	1,243	560	105
Turkey in Europe.....	1,730	1,522	1,603	1,446	127	76	766	1,079	603	1,047	163	32
<b>Europe, not specified</b> .....	<b>432</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>225</b>
<b>Asia:</b>												
Turkey in Asia.....	3,546	1,879	2,529	1,344	1,017	535	3,091	896	2,130	640	961	236
All other countries.....	402	269	229	114	173	165	330	145	202	67	128	78
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>												
Canada—French.....	24,318	36,729	7,936	9,984	16,382	26,745	1,201	702	458	305	743	457
Canada—Other.....	91,740	143,432	36,305	47,750	55,435	95,682	9,227	7,338	4,401	3,264	5,360	4,074
Newfoundland.....	204	141	117	87	87	54	83	73	50	35	33	38
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	517	270	251	98	266	172	19,864	1,611	10,419	810	9,445	801
Mexico.....	3,604	7,632	3,327	7,369	337	263	248	90	169	34	79	56
Central and South America.....	344	375	235	233	109	142	317	129	199	69	118	60
<b>All other</b> .....	<b>2,418</b>	<b>3,366</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>1,616</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>308</b>
<b>Of mixed foreign parentage<sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>72,165</b>	<b>107,931</b>			<b>72,165</b>	<b>107,931</b>	<b>16,613</b>	<b>6,555</b>			<b>16,613</b>	<b>6,555</b>
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.						WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.					
<b>All foreign countries</b> .....	<b>207,914</b>	<b>93,920</b>	<b>57,932</b>	<b>28,925</b>	<b>149,982</b>	<b>64,995</b>	<b>373,097</b>	<b>530,945</b>	<b>136,808</b>	<b>211,951</b>	<b>236,289</b>	<b>368,994</b>
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>												
England.....	15,387	10,843	4,668	3,108	10,719	7,735	26,299	26,904	8,437	6,577	17,862	20,327
Scotland.....	4,935	3,801	1,399	1,104	3,536	2,697	6,900	8,033	2,036	2,115	4,864	5,018
Wales.....	1,282	1,151	362	387	920	784	1,309	1,788	401	495	908	1,293
Ireland.....	37,098	14,248	7,474	2,649	29,624	11,599	37,408	21,928	8,117	3,868	29,286	18,060
Germany.....	92,400	38,112	20,323	8,193	72,137	24,919	102,294	173,157	25,938	43,799	76,356	129,358
Norway.....	561	600	256	243	306	357	2,199	4,294	1,068	1,437	1,131	2,857
Sweden.....	1,693	1,887	732	805	961	1,022	5,334	11,164	2,317	4,143	3,017	7,021
Denmark.....	569	736	247	310	322	426	2,143	3,779	892	1,302	1,251	2,417
Netherlands.....	642	389	207	172	435	217	981	1,454	378	534	603	920
Belgium.....	198	166	75	87	128	79	688	1,120	399	522	289	598
Luxemburg.....	1	5	1	4	4	1	18	84	10	33	8	51
France.....	4,510	2,778	1,081	748	3,429	1,630	19,956	9,593	5,515	2,727	14,441	6,866
Switzerland.....	3,904	3,608	1,352	1,396	2,612	2,512	3,797	6,589	1,470	2,297	2,327	4,292
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>												
Portugal.....	28	11	5	2	23	9	282	172	89	82	193	90
Spain.....	521	224	133	68	388	156	2,407	1,175	808	807	1,601	366
Italy.....	8,882	5,956	4,001	3,580	4,281	2,376	31,889	31,756	14,647	17,039	17,242	14,717
Russia.....	11,607	2,451	6,782	1,370	4,885	1,081	11,889	17,910	6,709	7,399	5,180	10,511
Finland.....	70	250	43	122	27	128	203	263	139	171	64	92
Austria.....	3,095	2,366	1,517	1,472	1,578	894	8,673	58,703	4,629	22,689	4,044	36,014
Hungary.....	1,895	875	1,085	657	613	218	1,177	2,277	664	1,292	513	985
Roumania.....	378	78	262	65	116	23	497	77	372	63	125	14
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	88	169	64	132	24	27	236	232	215	180	21	52
Greece.....	1,379	263	1,187	210	192	53	1,594	598	1,289	473	305	125
Turkey in Europe.....	278	116	214	68	64	48	537	281	412	200	125	81
<b>Europe, not specified</b> .....	<b>192</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>560</b>
<b>Asia:</b>												
Turkey in Asia.....	1,571	359	1,094	298	477	161	2,806	891	2,013	602	883	289
All other countries.....	79	64	46	44	33	20	199	122	103	62	96	60
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>												
Canada—French.....	654	374	202	129	245	245	1,691	1,851	536	509	1,155	1,342
Canada—Other.....	4,734	2,976	1,981	1,115	2,753	1,860	10,329	11,948	3,951	3,558	6,378	8,390
Newfoundland.....	23	4	12	3	11	1	62	32	35	18	27	14
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	221	103	100	57	121	46	1,109	261	415	108	694	143
Mexico.....	183	157	106	103	77	54	69,658	168,235	41,920	86,064	27,738	82,171
Central and South America.....	98	73	61	33	37	40	420	230	284	114	186	116
<b>All other</b> .....	<b>430</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>449</b>
<b>Of mixed foreign parentage<sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>8,348</b>	<b>3,273</b>			<b>8,348</b>	<b>3,273</b>	<b>16,563</b>	<b>12,433</b>			<b>16,563</b>	<b>12,433</b>

<sup>1</sup> Outside of the United States.<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

937

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, CLASSIFIED AS LIVING IN URBAN OR RURAL COMMUNITIES, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

Table 32—Continued.  COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
	MOUNTAIN.						PACIFIC.					
<b>All foreign countries.....</b>	<b>432,462</b>	<b>621,369</b>	<b>173,331</b>	<b>263,579</b>	<b>259,131</b>	<b>367,790</b>	<b>1,176,936</b>	<b>738,167</b>	<b>528,488</b>	<b>332,960</b>	<b>648,448</b>	<b>405,207</b>
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>												
England.....	72,280	98,739	25,061	20,288	47,228	69,451	120,139	64,539	51,558	24,517	68,581	40,022
Scotland.....	17,777	24,310	6,522	8,620	11,255	16,690	36,857	19,986	16,296	7,885	20,561	12,101
Wales.....	8,077	11,733	2,654	3,503	5,423	8,230	8,105	5,099	2,946	2,029	5,159	3,670
Ireland.....	50,061	43,636	14,599	12,273	35,462	31,363	154,919	57,259	49,688	17,960	105,231	39,299
Germany.....	61,527	73,440	19,632	23,265	41,895	50,175	220,799	126,420	79,390	44,254	141,409	82,166
Norway.....	10,882	21,454	5,155	9,971	5,527	11,483	49,444	33,861	28,367	16,791	21,077	17,070
Sweden.....	32,347	40,982	15,733	19,749	16,614	21,233	72,343	48,405	42,135	26,369	30,208	22,036
Denmark.....	15,263	33,114	6,186	11,044	9,077	22,070	24,837	23,459	13,642	11,585	11,245	11,874
Netherlands.....	3,225	3,998	1,781	1,886	1,444	2,112	5,070	5,239	2,535	2,544	2,535	3,295
Belgium.....	401	1,173	285	695	176	478	2,890	2,229	1,911	1,353	970	876
Luxemburg.....	52	69	38	47	14	22	161	145	105	71	56	74
France.....	4,186	5,795	1,650	2,614	2,536	3,181	27,719	12,663	14,490	6,399	13,229	6,264
Switzerland.....	5,187	11,020	2,338	4,632	2,829	6,388	17,792	25,604	9,081	12,738	8,711	12,866
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>												
Portugal.....	166	598	83	431	78	167	19,698	32,071	8,239	14,536	11,459	18,135
Spain.....	1,152	2,528	934	2,209	218	319	4,122	3,422	2,498	2,565	1,624	857
Italy.....	16,587	33,975	10,268	24,164	6,319	9,811	73,246	52,767	45,496	36,754	27,750	16,013
Russia.....	14,277	16,112	8,576	10,016	5,701	6,096	35,835	18,130	22,804	10,085	18,031	8,045
Finland.....	4,985	9,093	3,326	5,825	1,659	3,268	13,963	15,997	9,990	9,618	3,973	6,379
Austria.....	17,438	31,790	10,835	21,490	6,903	10,300	30,633	21,445	20,743	14,405	9,893	7,040
Hungary.....	2,708	3,694	1,727	2,569	981	1,125	5,773	2,124	4,104	1,617	1,669	607
Roumania.....	574	328	431	293	143	35	1,862	230	1,399	189	463	41
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	972	3,876	937	3,783	35	93	1,755	1,933	1,041	1,951	114	32
Greece.....	4,077	9,361	3,993	9,273	84	88	8,786	7,599	8,260	7,390	526	209
Turkey in Europe.....	322	1,057	294	1,026	28	31	1,721	583	1,559	534	162	49
Europe, not specified.....	127	162	63	85	74	76	258	308	121	143	137	165
<b>Asia:</b>												
Turkey in Asia.....	932	797	661	582	271	215	3,376	2,768	2,465	1,862	911	906
All other countries.....	125	157	82	95	43	62	869	330	573	230	296	100
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>												
Canada—French.....	5,491	8,018	2,099	3,177	3,392	4,841	11,670	8,837	4,805	3,161	6,865	5,676
Canada—Other.....	32,321	40,918	14,132	16,764	18,189	24,154	117,094	72,965	57,041	31,175	60,053	41,790
Newfoundland.....	85	137	52	84	33	53	308	130	204	91	104	39
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	181	105	92	60	89	45	930	268	534	141	396	127
Mexico.....	22,487	55,542	12,219	32,940	10,268	22,602	25,705	25,839	16,187	17,684	9,518	8,255
Central and South America.....	201	211	103	147	38	64	2,841	1,291	1,675	614	1,166	677
All other.....	1,209	2,197	735	978	564	1,219	9,829	8,116	6,006	3,020	3,823	4,196
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	24,841	31,250	.....	.....	24,841	31,250	65,534	34,256	.....	.....	65,534	34,256

<sup>1</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

## FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, CLASSIFIED AS LIVING IN URBAN OR RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY STATES: 1910.

Table 33 NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NEW ENGLAND.											
	MAINE.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.		VERMONT.		MASSACHUSETTS.		RHODE ISLAND.		CONNECTICUT.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population.....	381,443	360,928	255,099	175,473	168,943	187,013	3,125,367	241,049	524,654	17,956	999,839	114,917
Native white of native parentage.....	210,026	284,881	104,701	125,530	91,745	137,637	962,238	141,191	147,938	11,883	330,836	64,813
Foreign white stock of— All foreign countries.....	170,266	74,822	149,963	49,712	75,834	49,082	2,124,908	96,589	367,073	5,598	654,439	48,809
Austria.....	769	451	3,180	243	758	765	50,268	3,443	9,070	10	34,062	4,103
Canada—French.....	62,520	12,987	64,222	17,132	23,384	17,135	281,284	13,998	72,754	460	40,225	5,139
Canada—Other.....	50,281	40,508	21,756	15,191	14,089	13,345	292,390	16,097	15,029	316	14,641	1,500
Denmark.....	1,276	708	156	99	173	141	5,400	672	573	16	4,494	491
England.....	8,697	3,375	7,449	3,891	3,401	3,021	175,131	9,216	52,742	985	48,873	3,553
Finland.....	383	831	663	1,171	368	99	14,800	1,370	432	30	988	243
France.....	362	247	230	138	277	212	9,221	638	2,344	31	4,518	717
Germany.....	2,249	1,036	3,609	924	1,339	807	73,538	4,190	10,778	243	70,735	7,497
Greece.....	611	21	2,592	130	125	6	12,306	110	1,047	6	1,164	13
Hungary.....	80	147	59	50	526	106	2,745	384	447	5	20,680	787
Ireland.....	20,901	4,048	25,643	4,946	12,957	6,668	612,467	20,555	87,436	769	173,736	8,226
Italy.....	2,994	1,694	2,162	780	5,074	1,543	126,724	4,853	42,032	832	84,670	5,103
Mexico.....	20	11	7	1	4	3	102	4	13	.....	8	4
Netherlands.....	31	41	48	35	28	32	2,777	104	240	2	533	39
Norway.....	818	258	745	107	112	63	7,855	515	895	21	1,738	230
Russia.....	6,483	684	4,799	1,092	3,003	618	171,827	4,672	14,802	86	78,578	4,974
Scotland.....	3,208	1,893	3,008	1,300	3,677	1,696	52,895	2,537	12,185	258	14,110	937
Sweden.....	1,485	2,813	2,865	691	1,892	529	64,644	3,824	13,057	157	30,061	4,443
Switzerland.....	68	50	78	85	209	103	2,153	255	362	6	2,577	674
Wales.....	266	295	75	50	1,583	619	3,080	148	641	14	1,379	85
All other countries.....	2,355	622	3,492	448	925	266	86,787	5,517	17,746	1,131	7,610	363
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	4,409	1,692	3,125	1,203	1,930	1,305	77,514	3,387	12,468	220	19,036	1,684

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	MIDDLE ATLANTIC.						EAST NORTH CENTRAL.					
	NEW YORK.		NEW JERSEY.		PENNSYLVANIA.		OHIO.		INDIANA.		ILLINOIS.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population.....	7,185,494	1,928,120	1,907,210	629,957	4,630,669	3,034,442	2,665,143	2,101,978	1,143,835	1,557,041	3,476,929	2,161,662
Native white of native parentage.....	1,955,409	1,274,916	639,962	369,947	2,123,092	2,099,635	1,360,068	1,673,191	775,755	1,354,333	1,122,044	1,478,511
Foreign white stock of— All foreign countries.....	5,105,634	630,886	1,200,598	235,387	2,349,226	895,760	1,222,075	399,563	319,271	190,602	2,266,837	659,570
Austria.....	363,336	18,822	78,397	9,810	221,488	181,614	105,850	19,750	14,362	3,433	261,016	19,828
Canada—French.....	39,960	29,729	2,343	432	2,572	1,104	5,825	1,536	1,747	1,256	17,307	6,270
Canada—Other.....	145,025	53,781	13,416	3,245	23,233	9,029	38,160	8,730	9,054	4,493	71,428	14,664
Denmark.....	17,327	3,382	7,536	2,131	4,111	1,839	2,813	982	1,264	910	25,022	8,497
England.....	269,648	71,781	98,251	23,790	210,439	79,031	87,109	41,003	19,713	14,953	108,336	60,000
Finland.....	10,739	766	1,861	397	2,216	1,472	4,585	2,716	278	87	2,951	231
France.....	39,958	5,987	9,746	3,291	14,896	8,947	10,785	8,077	4,985	4,102	12,971	8,786
Germany.....	1,088,906	145,674	275,707	57,929	505,495	149,189	486,941	180,854	156,134	108,014	706,768	307,640
Greece.....	10,839	388	1,771	111	3,989	861	2,357	597	1,064	474	10,059	1,119
Hungary.....	133,844	7,483	53,754	14,945	101,816	77,896	98,485	17,650	17,068	1,554	47,945	4,319
Ireland.....	958,378	132,762	224,396	36,096	469,695	100,772	133,546	33,302	36,561	16,647	268,258	62,176
Italy.....	685,624	53,435	153,550	33,299	195,082	103,472	49,698	12,634	5,492	3,648	94,494	22,161
Mexico.....	706	55	127	36	199	30	134	25	52	36	338	444
Netherlands.....	14,939	12,962	22,429	5,074	1,893	784	4,691	1,179	2,164	3,207	22,301	9,693
Norway.....	35,541	1,863	6,877	1,475	2,939	1,024	1,784	247	777	416	54,691	13,747
Russia.....	822,485	25,839	129,122	17,561	319,624	67,862	69,507	6,642	12,753	1,832	214,265	13,665
Scotland.....	74,900	15,778	31,962	6,129	54,367	23,101	20,397	9,766	6,051	4,466	37,135	16,474
Sweden.....	78,457	11,778	14,001	4,347	26,521	25,164	8,934	2,121	6,025	5,776	130,554	49,577
Switzerland.....	24,096	5,457	11,097	2,752	12,294	5,537	16,396	17,551	3,942	6,233	13,066	8,592
Wales.....	12,702	7,024	2,503	780	67,892	18,409	19,374	11,631	2,752	1,338	7,990	3,647
All other countries.....	94,629	4,912	12,955	2,663	28,428	9,437	12,595	5,070	7,693	2,744	29,260	8,033
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	183,539	21,228	43,888	9,094	80,037	24,186	41,639	11,500	9,360	4,933	80,152	19,507

<sup>1</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.



COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, CLASSIFIED AS LIVING IN URBAN OR RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued.				WEST NORTH CENTRAL.							
	MICHIGAN.		WISCONSIN.		MINNESOTA.		IOWA.		MISSOURI.		NORTH DAKOTA.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
<b>Total population</b> .....	1,327,044	1,483,129	1,004,320	1,329,540	850,294	1,225,414	680,054	1,544,717	1,398,817	1,894,518	63,236	513,820
Native white of native parentage.....	470,803	754,038	285,999	477,226	248,321	326,760	305,577	907,949	768,923	1,613,912	23,814	138,647
Foreign white stock of— All foreign countries.....	843,383	717,023	715,417	841,913	595,001	889,145	274,458	631,207	524,631	222,466	38,951	388,443
Austria.....	32,474	18,048	36,508	45,218	33,229	41,949	14,096	25,790	23,144	6,642	494	10,706
Canada—French.....	41,841	41,068	13,166	15,239	17,414	17,793	1,733	2,353	2,057	897	683	6,453
Canada—Other.....	157,947	179,112	24,190	26,106	42,050	33,076	13,515	22,797	13,883	7,068	6,002	38,376
Denmark.....	5,229	8,870	15,930	22,379	12,120	25,395	10,368	31,373	2,618	1,638	839	11,364
England.....	58,289	62,034	21,604	30,884	20,440	16,066	22,303	41,120	30,542	17,871	1,724	7,599
Finland.....	16,606	38,942	2,595	7,101	16,025	28,438	84	107	130	54	70	2,540
France.....	4,467	4,200	2,533	2,624	2,476	2,006	2,110	4,008	7,157	3,837	141	753
Germany.....	249,703	178,050	393,534	401,409	132,657	264,202	98,372	266,133	241,882	126,629	5,219	54,548
Greece.....	1,222	121	2,500	490	995	845	1,909	1,541	2,534	417	248	855
Hungary.....	10,456	3,742	10,285	2,881	6,190	2,370	425	1,602	12,161	2,413	397	4,271
Ireland.....	46,890	34,525	35,292	39,543	41,706	31,069	35,634	56,381	79,338	19,298	2,467	9,234
Italy.....	16,697	8,056	8,041	5,199	8,682	4,345	3,997	3,583	17,506	3,612	524	841
Mexico.....	101	23	41	18	5	24	200	353	656	917	2	9
Netherlands.....	52,225	35,806	7,303	14,517	1,440	7,494	4,639	24,109	1,645	1,287	91	1,820
Norway.....	7,661	9,213	42,887	114,813	77,083	202,523	10,458	56,444	1,334	606	10,038	113,246
Russia.....	47,393	12,630	33,421	11,986	21,806	8,471	8,323	1,499	32,750	1,512	3,414	58,772
Scotland.....	14,553	10,924	6,247	6,760	7,168	5,487	6,674	12,190	8,004	4,433	649	3,469
Sweden.....	29,260	27,677	17,834	37,552	116,181	151,837	23,946	42,249	9,103	4,424	2,996	23,804
Switzerland.....	3,001	4,190	6,143	14,733	3,481	5,100	2,982	8,152	9,256	7,951	181	1,536
Wales.....	1,347	1,012	3,252	5,605	1,641	2,291	2,731	5,845	1,838	2,639	136	645
All other countries.....	11,123	6,081	8,990	9,874	6,647	7,052	3,303	4,475	7,352	2,279	365	3,354
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	37,298	32,699	23,115	27,182	25,516	31,312	11,046	19,123	20,441	7,042	2,181	14,243

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued.						SOUTH ATLANTIC.					
	SOUTH DAKOTA.		NEBRASKA.		KANSAS.		DELAWARE.		MARYLAND.		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
<b>Total population</b> .....	76,673	507,215	310,852	881,362	493,790	1,197,159	97,085	105,237	658,192	637,154	331,009	.....
Native white of native parentage.....	39,523	206,129	160,880	481,195	347,289	859,768	51,323	76,486	333,781	432,846	168,711	.....
Foreign white stock of— All foreign countries.....	36,547	281,572	142,887	395,331	109,290	318,005	34,580	8,713	224,801	71,211	69,417	.....
Austria.....	1,282	11,973	15,344	47,466	6,119	18,738	1,244	155	13,490	2,766	810	.....
Canada—French.....	486	3,412	696	2,095	1,199	3,726	68	55	158	119	293	.....
Canada—Other.....	3,567	12,631	6,593	15,139	6,540	14,345	365	438	1,581	1,232	2,402	.....
Denmark.....	1,177	13,786	3,341	24,221	1,417	5,799	47	41	284	199	323	.....
England.....	3,315	11,560	9,733	20,858	13,278	28,818	3,229	1,351	9,310	6,531	7,695	.....
Finland.....	656	2,410	49	76	41	22	2	7	44	11	27	.....
France.....	229	873	755	1,631	1,899	4,987	241	190	1,217	472	1,068	.....
Germany.....	8,398	74,395	37,487	104,226	31,727	100,807	5,841	1,724	101,619	33,706	18,298	.....
Greece.....	79	163	1,471	2,043	486	885	43	6	577	47	415	.....
Hungary.....	181	881	1,582	560	533	1,545	338	38	1,819	970	250	.....
Ireland.....	3,318	14,081	14,843	22,819	14,338	24,494	11,428	2,610	29,617	10,082	19,306	.....
Italy.....	581	1,022	3,688	1,152	1,493	4,137	3,695	834	9,081	2,088	4,553	.....
Mexico.....	3	22	131	187	2,007	6,120	4	.....	15	13	37	.....
Netherlands.....	173	6,505	419	2,072	460	2,207	23	19	306	192	173	.....
Norway.....	5,574	55,172	1,520	6,181	641	3,055	34	31	899	272	318	.....
Russia.....	1,021	31,992	13,615	11,270	4,603	33,892	5,098	329	43,498	3,407	5,733	.....
Scotland.....	891	3,291	2,960	5,569	3,766	9,101	690	207	2,562	4,282	2,017	.....
Sweden.....	2,602	20,690	14,024	44,462	8,004	27,627	446	179	519	372	661	.....
Switzerland.....	310	2,140	1,262	5,105	1,536	7,979	106	36	550	395	805	.....
Wales.....	315	1,748	766	2,316	1,759	3,459	112	38	896	1,126	334	.....
All other countries.....	423	2,205	1,675	2,032	1,755	3,818	200	84	1,554	580	1,068	.....
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	1,966	10,611	5,926	13,251	6,089	12,344	1,326	340	5,705	2,289	3,031	.....

<sup>1</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

POPULATION.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, CLASSIFIED AS LIVING IN URBAN OR RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.											
	VIRGINIA.		WEST VIRGINIA.		NORTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		GEORGIA.		FLORIDA.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
<b>Total population</b> .....	476,529	1,585,083	228,242	992,877	318,474	1,887,813	224,832	1,290,568	538,650	2,070,471	219,080	533,539
Native white of native parentage.....	283,140	1,042,098	170,675	871,432	194,816	1,290,902	111,531	550,439	282,493	1,108,565	81,349	292,618
Foreign white stock of—												
<b>All foreign countries</b> .....	35,019	29,552	42,108	72,602	7,622	7,171	11,558	5,633	31,113	9,631	48,953	20,714
Austria.....	574	1,719	2,572	8,283	72	152	216	200	502	156	240	189
Canada—French.....	179	125	139	137	34	61	34	37	120	74	176	153
Canada—Other.....	1,143	1,533	829	1,124	470	636	312	235	1,207	458	1,518	1,682
Denmark.....	159	315	85	81	41	36	56	72	153	64	218	348
England.....	4,285	5,146	3,912	6,397	1,179	1,466	889	647	3,147	1,719	3,612	3,802
Finland.....	43	35	20	144	8	30	11	26	28	37	30	101
France.....	409	401	537	783	115	177	169	120	573	231	414	370
Germany.....	7,689	6,096	14,747	10,164	2,133	1,214	4,003	1,696	7,798	2,069	3,849	3,689
Greece.....	923	169	334	433	195	8	301	30	1,052	34	356	621
Hungary.....	187	2,295	1,004	6,587	36	21	48	23	334	80	78	46
Ireland.....	5,730	3,757	6,725	6,413	709	690	2,303	1,018	5,797	1,747	1,895	1,800
Italy.....	2,397	1,672	3,530	17,653	124	646	418	130	739	233	6,470	943
Mexico.....	16	7	5	6	6	8	4	2	19	18	142	38
Netherlands.....	128	139	46	85	21	41	18	16	104	37	83	97
Norway.....	186	511	31	48	25	55	102	39	198	88	394	370
Russia.....	5,904	1,611	2,126	5,168	954	385	1,019	428	4,720	758	705	210
Scotland.....	1,821	1,358	1,087	2,297	449	748	508	285	1,103	641	729	968
Sweden.....	329	253	345	95	123	118	65	415	223	556	971	671
Switzerland.....	188	302	509	1,394	46	137	43	44	258	167	157	181
Wales.....	233	309	817	1,392	54	47	10	19	131	101	55	117
All other countries.....	1,365	679	1,497	2,335	622	308	577	298	1,405	308	25,286	3,241
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	1,341	921	1,253	1,393	234	182	399	193	1,310	388	2,014	849

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.								WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.			
	KENTUCKY.		TENNESSEE.		ALABAMA.		MISSISSIPPI.		ARKANSAS.		LOUISIANA.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
<b>Total population</b> .....	555,442	1,734,463	441,045	1,743,744	370,431	1,767,662	207,311	1,589,803	202,681	1,371,768	496,516	1,159,872
Native white of native parentage.....	323,488	1,539,706	252,188	1,402,418	184,386	993,073	96,764	660,469	123,733	953,776	217,517	559,070
Foreign white stock of—												
<b>All foreign countries</b> .....	125,239	39,518	38,243	18,563	29,370	22,003	15,062	13,816	19,593	33,924	117,658	46,841
Austria.....	1,053	664	811	330	562	1,099	669	273	529	2,028	1,518	1,365
Canada—French.....	225	82	182	133	168	79	68	68	169	258	404	301
Canada—Other.....	1,716	753	1,484	1,021	1,024	738	510	463	1,044	1,555	1,431	1,031
Denmark.....	142	72	157	212	155	276	115	177	116	332	467	289
England.....	6,370	3,476	3,630	2,866	3,986	2,981	1,401	1,520	2,012	3,700	5,706	2,031
Finland.....	20	12	18	17	23	52	9	169	4	26	65	121
France.....	2,055	744	756	335	982	756	717	543	500	890	15,147	4,764
Germany.....	72,297	10,961	9,894	4,638	6,540	5,587	3,729	2,926	7,842	12,761	34,057	7,230
Greece.....	221	82	421	19	625	134	112	28	199	16	329	50
Hungary.....	666	192	651	84	338	547	40	52	71	484	239	462
Ireland.....	22,753	6,933	8,198	2,946	3,962	2,097	2,185	2,272	2,540	3,028	16,184	2,674
Italy.....	1,894	651	2,507	1,251	2,942	1,734	1,539	2,320	617	2,035	22,741	20,170
Mexico.....	26	20	43	27	70	56	44	54	82	116	654	987
Netherlands.....	348	116	152	74	85	149	57	50	110	270	198	110
Norway.....	82	50	65	177	273	275	141	98	86	116	403	235
Russia.....	5,174	443	3,785	456	1,958	675	750	877	723	691	2,723	462
Scotland.....	1,444	1,004	710	1,912	1,609	376	478	516	1,181	1,220	600	600
Sweden.....	280	162	509	372	474	1,033	430	320	312	623	533	403
Switzerland.....	2,878	1,899	907	1,490	226	363	153	156	565	1,390	961	364
Wales.....	491	347	410	441	351	335	30	28	127	426	154	119
All other countries.....	1,010	552	604	294	1,271	569	1,221	512	427	586	5,502	1,949
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	4,294	1,303	1,856	690	1,443	846	755	434	1,002	1,412	7,022	1,124

<sup>1</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, CLASSIFIED AS LIVING IN URBAN OR RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

Table 33—Continued. NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Contd.				MOUNTAIN.							
	OKLAHOMA.		TEXAS.		MONTANA.		IDAHO.		WYOMING.		COLORADO.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population.....	320,155	1,337,000	938,104	2,958,438	133,420	242,633	69,898	255,696	43,221	102,744	404,840	394,184
Native white of native parentage.....	243,172	1,067,231	568,214	2,044,786	53,774	108,353	43,808	159,791	22,305	58,331	230,544	244,592
Foreign white stock of— All foreign countries.....	35,526	98,602	200,320	401,578	76,757	121,696	24,796	90,826	19,079	40,543	163,612	144,667
Austria.....	1,400	7,436	5,226	47,874	4,225	8,595	452	1,822	1,853	3,637	8,829	12,505
Canada—French.....	447	839	671	403	2,590	4,014	737	1,280	107	352	1,352	1,179
Canada—Other.....	2,815	5,823	5,039	3,533	9,396	13,661	3,311	8,145	1,103	2,283	12,712	8,329
Denmark.....	346	1,299	1,214	1,859	849	3,092	819	6,647	809	1,480	2,498	3,212
England.....	4,333	9,161	14,243	12,012	8,283	12,453	3,471	17,585	2,782	6,084	19,063	17,535
Finland.....	2	30	132	86	3,038	3,585	50	904	254	1,000	385	1,472
France.....	765	1,678	3,544	2,261	530	865	251	705	222	444	1,870	1,783
Germany.....	9,437	32,348	50,958	120,818	10,532	16,086	3,893	13,330	2,914	5,219	31,764	24,118
Greece.....	380	254	686	278	658	1,276	874	995	502	1,435	728	1,590
Hungary.....	186	514	681	317	698	1,444	56	213	117	490	1,529	1,101
Ireland.....	4,463	7,528	14,216	8,698	14,439	13,992	2,374	4,945	2,300	2,936	22,667	10,430
Italy.....	1,757	2,312	6,774	7,239	2,570	5,431	575	2,052	581	1,908	9,394	14,796
Mexico.....	1,207	1,927	67,715	165,205	27	68	47	123	124	210	1,079	2,251
Netherlands.....	196	561	477	513	253	1,758	126	513	86	135	927	307
Norway.....	328	880	1,332	3,063	3,350	10,592	1,454	4,622	479	770	1,937	2,047
Russia.....	1,546	13,039	6,897	3,718	948	2,495	163	1,349	184	913	11,866	10,559
Scotland.....	1,628	2,953	3,536	3,299	2,320	4,591	993	3,462	1,403	2,826	6,135	5,553
Sweden.....	850	2,179	3,639	7,959	5,061	6,741	2,280	8,705	1,473	3,077	14,013	11,400
Switzerland.....	430	2,060	1,841	2,775	653	1,371	304	3,054	103	551	1,751	2,233
Wales.....	518	737	510	456	1,034	1,236	396	2,790	425	804	2,629	2,738
All other countries.....	794	1,343	4,093	2,410	1,281	3,140	388	2,060	249	1,139	2,038	2,142
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	1,698	3,595	6,841	6,302	3,917	5,220	1,312	5,522	999	1,950	8,390	6,287

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	MOUNTAIN—Continued.								PACIFIC.					
	NEW MEXICO.		ARIZONA.		UTAH.		NEVADA.		WASHINGTON.		OREGON.		CALIFORNIA.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population.....	46,571	280,730	63,260	141,094	172,934	200,417	13,367	68,508	605,530	536,460	307,060	365,705	1,469,739	907,810
Native white of native parentage.....	34,473	221,136	26,644	55,824	73,559	93,104	6,662	28,664	294,854	290,532	170,078	246,773	652,659	453,874
Foreign white stock of— All foreign countries.....	11,115	37,870	33,711	55,289	97,325	97,595	6,067	32,883	295,327	228,398	127,017	111,222	754,592	398,547
Austria.....	142	1,565	891	1,043	969	1,659	77	964	9,610	9,320	4,036	3,537	16,990	8,588
Canada—French.....	157	247	169	241	294	169	85	536	5,200	4,178	1,504	1,559	4,966	3,100
Canada—Other.....	819	1,409	1,383	2,126	2,914	1,685	683	2,780	44,602	29,953	13,911	12,674	58,531	30,338
Denmark.....	62	220	110	583	9,806	10,805	241	1,075	7,361	7,717	2,919	3,854	14,607	11,888
England.....	1,000	2,394	3,365	3,909	33,564	34,462	761	4,277	28,313	17,665	12,370	10,342	78,956	36,632
Finland.....	2	24	319	377	931	604	6	227	4,882	8,375	4,222	3,480	4,859	4,133
France.....	245	568	330	368	463	320	275	749	3,127	1,917	1,572	1,153	23,020	9,693
Germany.....	2,151	3,992	2,556	3,100	6,737	3,141	880	4,454	46,324	41,154	27,387	25,972	147,088	59,294
Greece.....	3	167	46	42	1,191	2,371	75	985	2,425	1,891	1,171	2,500	5,190	3,208
Hungary.....	52	229	92	86	155	86	9	45	1,050	657	798	740	3,925	727
Ireland.....	954	1,768	2,095	2,806	4,334	1,605	848	5,154	22,697	12,859	10,229	6,714	121,993	37,686
Italy.....	443	2,333	811	1,378	1,460	2,768	753	3,259	10,406	6,170	3,900	2,919	65,940	43,678
Mexico.....	3,382	18,566	17,723	33,374	68	116	32	834	132	84	145	146	25,428	25,609
Netherlands.....	54	153	39	73	1,775	478	10	81	1,560	3,245	701	986	2,809	1,608
Norway.....	93	238	222	320	3,023	2,486	74	379	29,971	22,753	7,151	6,284	12,322	4,824
Russia.....	116	270	272	188	668	212	60	126	8,446	9,540	6,832	1,961	20,557	6,629
Scotland.....	371	1,048	599	923	5,730	4,746	226	1,161	10,204	6,026	4,471	3,934	22,132	9,976
Sweden.....	220	529	592	932	8,498	8,566	210	933	32,591	23,578	10,368	7,830	29,474	16,997
Switzerland.....	87	351	197	435	1,966	2,273	106	752	2,832	4,373	2,985	5,185	11,975	16,043
Wales.....	94	185	229	332	3,185	3,182	65	416	2,819	2,408	803	839	4,483	2,452
All other countries.....	236	645	714	1,340	1,011	1,180	232	1,749	5,209	3,463	2,743	3,027	42,668	47,979
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	432	919	943	1,263	8,483	8,192	359	1,897	15,156	11,067	6,799	5,524	43,679	17,665

<sup>1</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.



COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

Table 34—Continued.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910							
	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		
				Total.	Foreign.			Mixed.	Total.			Foreign.	Mixed.			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.
<b>All foreign countries</b> .....	344,820	156,565	188,255	131,762	56,493	186,798	77,697	109,101	83,327	25,774	135,340	60,584	74,756	45,715	29,041			
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																		
England.....	18,792	9,032	9,760	4,096	5,664	11,636	4,626	7,010	2,968	4,042	16,620	7,575	9,045	3,607	5,738			
Scotland.....	0,563	3,320	3,243	1,543	1,700	1,067	1,067	2,324	1,163	1,163	3,900	1,589	2,311	942	1,369			
Wales.....	427	170	257	100	151	366	139	227	85	142	1,155	414	741	368	373			
Ireland.....	19,355	5,534	13,771	8,978	4,793	52,822	16,124	36,698	27,781	8,917	12,804	3,877	8,927	5,209	3,713			
Germany.....	134,228	44,974	89,254	99,292	20,262	46,932	16,131	29,801	21,629	7,872	28,591	9,683	18,908	12,404	6,414			
Norway.....	411	225	186	114	72	2,133	1,260	809	164	645	1,943	1,003	940	556	284			
Sweden.....	1,110	601	509	330	178	2,235	1,280	1,006	758	247	6,150	3,414	2,736	2,004	732			
Denmark.....	846	411	435	269	163	677	346	331	213	118	2,048	1,096	944	593	346			
Netherlands.....	1,333	534	794	453	296	500	243	257	120	137	8,008	4,008	400	218	182			
Belgium.....	3,481	2,237	1,244	832	392	250	173	86	34	52	345	213	132	64	68			
Luxemburg.....	5	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	18	5	5	5			
France.....	2,205	637	1,628	780	848	1,376	595	731	425	356	4,028	1,914	2,114	1,155	959			
Switzerland.....	1,382	595	787	406	381	1,070	553	517	255	262	1,690	828	862	419	443			
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																		
Portugal.....	7	5	2	.....	2	33	25	8	1	7	333	128	205	129	76			
Spain.....	26	17	9	1	8	95	72	23	9	14	759	384	375	211	164			
Italy.....	8,092	5,724	2,368	2,149	219	20,691	12,060	8,631	8,121	510	6,461	3,802	2,659	2,289	370			
Russia.....	27,072	18,644	8,428	7,573	855	21,881	13,667	8,214	7,026	288	7,478	4,768	2,720	2,406	314			
Finland.....	82	59	23	21	2	960	681	279	272	7	332	261	71	58	13			
Austria.....	20,823	14,160	6,663	6,023	640	7,733	4,978	2,755	2,526	220	3,637	2,510	1,127	742	385			
Hungary.....	6,957	5,935	1,022	908	54	1,688	1,084	604	540	64	1,136	619	317	260	57			
Roumania.....	428	313	115	99	16	298	196	102	98	4	434	297	137	119	18			
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	71	65	6	3	3	7	7	.....	.....	.....	127	116	11	11	.....			
Greece.....	620	584	36	19	17	223	179	44	24	20	420	361	59	20	39			
Turkey in Europe.....	161	125	26	20	6	44	38	6	5	1	149	120	29	26	3			
Europe, not specified.....	14	9	5	2	3	6	3	3	3	.....	25	16	9	5	4			
<b>Asia:</b>																		
Turkey in Asia.....	714	561	153	149	4	152	103	49	47	2	555	385	170	152	18			
All other countries.....	54	35	19	1	18	49	27	22	4	18	73	50	23	2	21			
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>																		
Canada—French.....	9,554	4,166	5,388	2,504	2,794	255	107	148	54	94	1,336	592	744	289	455			
Canada—Other.....	64,003	37,779	26,224	9,430	16,794	2,170	998	1,172	287	885	14,674	7,657	6,917	1,760	5,157			
Newfoundland.....	47	33	14	5	9	23	21	7	4	3	22	18	4	2	4			
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	57	26	31	7	24	189	92	97	13	84	133	73	65	21	44			
Mexico.....	39	25	14	2	12	20	11	9	1	8	8,917	5,611	3,309	2,295	1,011			
Central and South America.....	66	49	17	1	16	56	41	15	5	10	262	166	96	23	73			
All other.....	287	176	111	13	98	139	69	70	14	56	658	430	228	37	191			
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	15,449	.....	15,449	15,449	.....	7,033	.....	7,033	7,033	.....	7,119	.....	7,119	.....	.....			
<b>MILWAUKEE, WIS.</b>	293,986	111,456	182,530	135,101	47,429	202,486	85,938	110,548	85,312	31,236	101,930	27,686	74,244	45,898	28,346			
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																		
England.....	6,127	2,086	4,041	1,793	2,248	7,446	2,798	4,648	1,697	2,951	4,776	1,937	3,439	919	2,520			
Scotland.....	1,818	647	1,171	525	646	2,719	1,000	1,059	740	919	1,008	257	751	221	530			
Wales.....	807	231	576	340	230	1,701	213	548	282	20	67	20	67	10	67			
Ireland.....	10,886	1,996	8,920	5,893	3,027	13,595	2,667	10,728	7,180	3,548	15,070	2,903	12,077	7,521	4,556			
Germany.....	199,922	64,816	135,106	101,200	33,816	29,992	8,950	21,342	14,798	6,544	30,594	6,115	24,449	15,854	8,595			
Norway.....	4,877	2,144	2,733	1,978	755	34,271	16,401	17,870	14,367	3,603	345	180	165	60	115			
Sweden.....	1,065	787	818	531	287	52,765	26,477	26,278	22,326	3,952	445	160	286	69	226			
Denmark.....	1,400	619	781	500	281	3,889	2,036	1,859	1,210	540	348	117	231	46	185			
Netherlands.....	1,923	615	1,308	827	481	508	209	270	171	120	182	91	91	32	59			
Belgium.....	195	86	109	64	45	133	60	73	25	45	162	91	91	26	95			
Luxemburg.....	54	33	21	13	8	50	28	24	11	13	1	1	1	1	1			
France.....	865	251	614	298	346	894	293	601	301	300	13,502	3,640	9,862	4,679	5,183			
Switzerland.....	1,897	833	1,064	601	463	894	299	585	302	283	787	246	541	145	396			
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																		
Portugal.....	2	1	1	.....	1	9	.....	9	3	6	143	33	110	35	75			
Spain.....	30	21	9	4	5	30	21	15	5	10	1,799	448	1,351	383	968			
Italy.....	4,788	3,374	1,414	1,311	103	1,013	653	360	279	81	18,581	8,066	10,515	8,016	2,499			
Russia.....	17,151	11,992	5,159	4,658	501	8,871	5,654	3,217	2,992	225	2,136	1,254	882	710	172			
Finland.....	157	110	47	40	7	1,336	875	461	395	60	64	34	30	9	21			
Austria.....	18,100	11,553	6,547	4,843	1,704	10,563	6,075	4,488	3,958	530	1,316	645	671	266	406			
Hungary.....	6,470	5,671	899	802	97	1,757	1,176	581	506	75	201	90	111	63	48			
Roumania.....	362	267	95	89	6	1,969	1,412	557	549	8	114	93	21	18	3			
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	75	64	11	11	.....	241	235	6	6	.....	6	5	1	1	1			
Greece.....	1,196	1,104	92	67	25	518	463	55	36	19	272	175	97	13	84			
Turkey in Europe.....	193	147	46	44	2	63	61	2	1	1	53	46	7	4	3			
Europe, not specified.....	40	15	25	14	11	23	5	18	17	1	182	46	136	93	43			
<b>Asia:</b>																		
Turkey in Asia.....	110	78	32	22	10	305	219	86	80	6	272	192	80	74	6			
All other countries.....	15	9	6	3	3	53	33	20	1	19	28	16	12	2	10			
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>																		
Canada—French.....	808	218	590	253	337	5,152	1,637	3,515	1,923	1,592	277	101	176	38	138			
Canada—Other.....	3,985	1,650	2,335	482	1,853	13,696	5,877	7,819	2,423	5,399	942	374	568	101	467			
Newfoundland.....	40	17	23	6	17	16	11	5	.....	5	16	9	7	.....	.....			
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	44	23	21	2	19	30	17	13	.....	13	803	255	538	131	407			
Mexico.....	16	11	5	1	4	34	14	20	3	17	596	276	321	46	275			
Central and South America.....	38	25	13	1	12	34	22	12	.....	12	275	210	65	11	54			
All other.....	189	92	97	24	73	248	92	156	81	75	270	109						

POPULATION.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910				
	Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		
			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.
	NEW YORK, N. Y.					MANHATTAN BOROUGH.					BRONX BOROUGH.				
All foreign countries.....	3,747,844	1,927,703	1,820,141	1,445,465	374,676	1,922,227	1,104,019	818,208	678,846	139,362	334,081	148,935	185,140	140,661	44,485
Northwestern Europe:															
England.....	162,306	78,135	84,171	33,425	50,746	64,679	36,474	28,205	11,399	16,806	15,458	6,862	8,598	3,254	5,342
Scotland.....	48,036	23,115	24,921	12,331	12,590	19,334	10,635	8,699	4,415	4,284	5,141	2,407	2,734	1,454	1,280
Wales.....	4,052	1,778	2,274	1,002	1,272	1,814	903	911	474	437	445	191	254	116	133
Ireland.....	676,420	252,662	423,758	309,804	113,954	350,633	151,052	199,581	152,822	46,759	59,587	18,269	41,318	23,470	12,843
Germany.....	724,704	278,114	446,590	328,059	118,531	271,948	117,990	153,958	115,725	38,233	97,143	36,592	60,551	44,455	16,096
Norway.....	33,179	22,280	10,899	9,272	1,627	5,343	4,026	1,317	1,013	304	1,809	1,199	610	491	119
Sweden.....	55,278	34,950	20,328	16,811	3,517	17,960	13,215	4,745	3,784	961	5,652	3,177	2,475	2,030	445
Denmark.....	12,444	7,989	4,455	2,695	1,760	3,713	2,754	959	528	431	1,288	769	519	308	211
Netherlands.....	7,625	4,191	3,434	1,887	1,547	3,560	2,109	1,451	859	592	787	394	393	235	158
Belgium.....	2,972	2,259	713	302	411	1,634	1,389	245	112	133	279	176	103	18	85
Luxemburg.....	105	94	11	9	2	70	65	5	3	2	10	8	2		
France.....	30,579	18,265	12,314	6,465	5,849	19,187	13,058	6,129	3,558	2,571	2,165	1,099	1,066	505	561
Switzerland.....	16,691	10,450	6,241	3,216	3,026	8,106	5,795	2,311	1,251	1,090	2,392	1,355	1,037	571	466
Southern and Eastern Europe:															
Portugal.....	779	417	362	128	234	255	153	102	30	72	37	16	21	12	9
Spain.....	4,922	3,331	1,501	643	948	2,665	2,044	821	301	320	181	107	74	20	54
Italy.....	544,449	340,765	203,684	191,545	12,139	307,795	199,757	103,038	102,687	5,351	40,849	25,170	15,679	14,666	1,013
Russia.....	733,924	484,189	249,735	237,280	12,455	410,608	285,104	125,419	119,377	6,035	47,471	27,971	19,680	17,930	1,750
Finland.....	9,845	7,409	2,436	2,254	182	4,366	3,604	762	694	68	1,282	837	465	421	24
Austria.....	299,029	190,237	105,762	99,392	9,500	208,750	137,401	71,349	66,241	5,108	17,531	10,327	7,204	6,010	1,194
Hungary.....	112,584	76,625	35,959	32,776	3,183	83,184	58,907	24,377	22,448	1,829	9,780	6,256	3,624	3,031	493
Roumania.....	45,995	33,584	12,411	11,930	481	30,526	23,422	7,104	6,830	274	3,274	2,167	1,107	1,022	85
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	587	539	48	31	17	393	369	24	14	10	46	44	2		
Greece.....	8,925	8,038	887	661	226	7,199	6,637	562	450	112	336	260	76	54	22
Turkey in Europe.....	4,071	3,695	376	317	59	3,345	3,090	255	222	35	177	151	28	19	7
Europe, not specified.....	382	229	153	83	70	244	163	81	44	37	23	7	16	7	9
Asia:															
Turkey in Asia.....	7,508	6,180	1,348	1,229	119	4,693	4,065	608	554	54	248	180	68	59	9
All other countries.....	692	474	218	34	184	418	322	96	24	72	51	30	21	1	20
America: <sup>1</sup>															
Canada—French.....	6,172	2,844	3,328	1,610	1,818	2,985	1,609	1,376	670	708	778	301	477	229	248
Canada—Other.....	43,081	23,228	19,853	5,090	14,763	18,710	11,421	7,289	1,933	5,356	4,140	2,096	2,050	521	1,529
Newfoundland.....	1,386	859	527	248	279	877	361	121	41	80	58	39	19	9	10
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	8,751	5,990	2,761	1,058	1,703	4,572	3,341	1,231	540	691	494	317	177	59	118
Mexico.....	561	404	157	35	122	481	279	102	30	72	25	19	0	2	4
Central and South America.....	2,709	2,116	593	128	465	1,522	1,237	285	64	221	172	131	41	14	27
All other.....	3,540	2,288	1,261	364	897	1,763	1,263	500	212	288	329	191	138	27	111
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	133,552	.....	133,552	133,552	.....	59,497	.....	59,497	59,497	.....	14,637	.....	14,637	14,637	.....
	BROOKLYN BOROUGH.					QUEENS BOROUGH.					RICHMOND BOROUGH.				
All foreign countries.....	1,234,939	571,356	663,583	515,214	148,369	200,084	79,115	120,969	88,152	32,817	56,513	24,278	32,235	22,592	9,843
Northwestern Europe:															
England.....	66,728	28,316	38,412	15,094	23,318	11,056	4,579	6,477	2,699	3,778	4,385	1,904	2,481	979	1,502
Scotland.....	18,526	7,921	10,605	5,033	5,572	3,750	1,588	2,162	1,076	1,086	1,285	564	721	353	388
Wales.....	1,454	544	910	333	577	230	78	152	66	98	109	62	47	23	24
Ireland.....	223,605	70,653	152,952	108,512	44,440	28,895	8,671	20,224	13,741	6,483	13,700	4,017	9,683	6,259	3,424
Germany.....	252,680	87,912	164,768	119,213	45,555	88,974	30,252	58,722	42,597	16,125	13,959	5,368	8,591	6,069	2,522
Norway.....	23,090	15,150	7,940	6,932	1,008	889	520	360	242	118	2,048	1,376	672	594	78
Sweden.....	27,978	16,490	11,488	9,762	1,726	2,694	1,446	1,248	298	994	622	372	285	87	
Denmark.....	5,926	3,623	2,303	1,432	871	1,132	634	498	309	189	385	209	176	118	58
Netherlands.....	2,699	1,443	1,256	658	598	447	182	265	105	160	132	63	69	30	39
Belgium.....	766	503	263	115	148	218	141	77	40	37	75	50	25	17	8
Luxemburg.....	8	7	1	.....	.....	17	14	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France.....	6,240	2,648	3,594	1,623	1,971	2,405	1,140	1,265	657	608	582	322	260	122	135
Switzerland.....	4,079	2,163	1,916	919	997	1,679	896	783	411	372	435	241	194	83	131
Southern and Eastern Europe:															
Portugal.....	449	233	216	77	139	31	10	21	7	14	7	5	2	2	.....
Spain.....	1,891	1,075	816	293	523	96	50	46	13	33	89	55	34	16	13
Italy.....	168,428	100,424	68,004	63,446	4,558	19,715	11,154	8,561	7,741	820	7,662	4,260	3,402	3,005	397
Russia.....	259,650	160,595	99,054	94,844	4,210	12,819	8,395	4,424	4,089	335	3,378	2,213	1,165	1,040	125
Finland.....	3,672	2,617	1,055	979	76	322	222	100	88	12	203	129	74	73	2
Austria.....	60,818	35,913	24,903	22,593	2,310	10,276	5,511	4,765	3,962	803	1,656	1,085	571	486	85
Hungary.....	16,008	8,947	7,061	6,332	729	2,514	1,716	798	692	106	1,098	799	299	273	26
Roumania.....	11,897	7,809	4,088	3,969	119	238	143	90	88	2	60	38	22	21	1
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	123	104	19	13	6	21	19	2	2	.....	4	3	1	.....	1
Greece.....	1,223	1,017	206	136	70	104	71	33	16	63	53	10	4	.....	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	489	402	87	71	16	39	35	4	3	1	21	17	4	2	2
Europe, not specified.....	108	56	52	29	23	2	1	1	1	.....	5	2	3	2	1
Asia:															
Turkey in Asia.....	2,405	1,781	624	584	40	140	97	43	30	13	22	17	5	2	3
All other countries.....	169	88	31	9	72	44	26	18	.....	18	10	8	2	.....	.....
America: <sup>1</sup>															
Canada—French.....	1,817	709	1,108	467	641	486	186	300	122	178	106	39	67	22	45
Canada—Other.....	16,684	8,086	8,598	2,104	6,494	2,320	1,048	1,272	353	919	1,221	577	644	170	455
Newfoundland.....	888</														

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

Table 34—Continued. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910					FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910				
	Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		
			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.			Total.	Foreign.	Mixed.
	NEWARK, N. J.					PHILADELPHIA, PA.					PITTSBURGH, PA.				
<b>All foreign countries</b> .....	243,005	110,855	132,350	100,378	31,972	879,363	382,578	496,785	361,492	135,293	331,919	140,436	191,483	138,569	52,914
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England	16,120	6,697	9,429	4,020	5,409	85,470	33,530	48,940	21,076	27,864	24,070	9,525	14,545	6,569	7,976
Scotland	5,220	2,545	2,675	1,219	1,456	20,677	9,174	11,503	4,784	6,719	7,710	3,283	4,427	2,009	2,418
Wales	930	106	224	77	147	3,457	1,032	2,425	1,019	1,406	6,080	2,159	3,921	2,165	1,756
Ireland	36,137	11,225	24,912	17,630	7,282	248,538	83,187	165,351	115,809	49,542	61,303	18,872	42,431	28,045	13,786
Germany	66,021	22,177	43,844	31,080	12,764	185,392	61,467	123,925	89,187	34,738	100,300	29,438	70,862	40,845	21,017
Norway	294	190	104	57	47	1,821	1,142	679	404	275	203	110	87	50	37
Sweden	1,847	732	656	388	177	4,098	2,429	1,669	1,104	575	2,501	1,355	1,146	914	232
Denmark	644	360	254	160	124	1,990	1,119	871	458	413	199	110	89	43	46
Netherlands	464	202	262	130	132	838	347	491	229	262	255	109	146	63	83
Belgium	134	70	64	14	50	685	478	207	120	87	164	100	64	21	43
Luxemburg	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
France	1,659	697	962	513	449	6,692	2,650	3,442	1,424	2,018	2,421	884	1,537	701	836
Switzerland	1,554	779	776	406	369	4,022	2,013	2,009	954	1,056	2,529	1,007	1,522	697	825
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal	17	8	9	3	6	99	34	65	24	41	3	2	1	1	.....
Spain	68	52	16	4	12	362	196	166	35	131	41	22	19	4	16
Italy	35,861	20,493	15,368	14,488	880	76,734	45,308	31,426	28,942	2,494	22,258	14,120	8,138	7,597	541
Russia	33,579	21,012	11,667	11,124	543	138,160	90,606	47,404	45,650	1,814	41,128	26,891	14,737	13,921	816
Finland	105	68	37	33	4	324	226	98	72	28	77	70	7	6	1
Austria	20,718	12,903	7,755	7,113	642	30,118	19,859	10,259	9,159	1,100	31,653	21,400	10,253	9,402	851
Hungary	9,007	6,029	2,978	2,794	184	16,892	12,495	4,397	4,075	322	9,243	6,576	2,667	2,509	158
Roumania	1,717	1,100	557	541	16	6,165	4,418	1,752	1,657	95	1,937	1,521	416	415	1
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro	17	10	7	6	1	122	100	22	12	10	80	71	9	8	1
Greece	358	297	61	45	16	697	589	108	68	40	882	773	109	83	26
Turkey in Europe	58	48	10	10	.....	611	525	86	73	13	92	79	13	8	5
Europe, not specified	24	7	17	9	8	115	33	82	50	32	24	7	17	.....	.....
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia	166	127	39	39	.....	1,299	973	326	293	33	624	452	172	170	2
All other countries	48	24	24	17	.....	142	105	37	4	33	56	28	.....	.....	28
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French	478	199	279	99	180	749	301	448	114	334	233	86	147	44	103
Canada—Other	2,268	1,112	1,156	262	894	7,208	3,648	3,560	722	2,838	3,125	1,697	1,528	314	1,214
Newfoundland	56	40	16	1	15	171	86	85	47	38	104	52	52	47	5
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup>	123	71	52	4	48	1,321	638	683	170	513	32	22	10	2	8
Mexico	24	10	14	1	13	101	54	47	4	43	18	14	4	.....	4
Central and South America	126	98	28	1	27	340	257	83	6	77	64	57	.....	1	6
All other	174	97	77	17	60	866	464	402	72	330	237	133	104	30	74
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup>	8,083	.....	8,083	8,083	.....	33,674	.....	33,674	33,674	.....	12,266	.....	12,266	.....	.....
	ST. LOUIS, MO.					SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.					WASHINGTON, D. C.				
<b>All foreign countries</b> .....	372,652	125,706	246,946	163,003	83,943	284,655	130,874	153,781	107,293	46,488	69,417	24,351	45,066	26,522	18,544
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>															
England	16,033	5,221	10,812	3,753	7,059	20,455	9,815	10,640	4,235	6,405	7,695	2,634	5,061	1,455	3,603
Scotland	3,853	1,313	2,542	983	1,569	7,120	3,668	3,452	1,672	1,880	2,017	705	1,312	437	875
Wales	545	197	348	174	157	1,099	401	698	376	534	56	56	248	75	173
Ireland	64,452	14,268	40,214	27,058	13,156	66,784	23,151	43,633	31,292	12,371	19,808	5,343	13,963	8,453	5,610
Germany	186,404	47,765	138,639	90,329	48,310	59,401	24,137	35,264	24,753	10,511	18,298	5,179	13,119	8,058	5,061
Norway	462	204	258	130	122	5,185	3,769	1,416	906	450	318	149	169	90	79
Sweden	2,437	1,129	1,308	768	540	10,599	6,969	3,630	2,767	863	661	358	303	162	141
Denmark	1,016	441	575	248	327	4,818	3,118	1,700	1,126	575	323	174	149	62	87
Netherlands	1,138	422	716	295	421	833	600	233	159	174	173	64	109	29	80
Belgium	699	353	310	151	165	630	448	182	95	87	74	41	33	8	25
Luxemburg	7	6	1	1	.....	19	15	4	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
France	4,800	1,219	3,582	1,406	2,176	10,357	6,244	4,113	2,687	1,426	1,688	510	558	190	368
Switzerland	6,693	2,653	4,040	1,884	2,156	4,416	2,637	1,789	1,245	524	605	261	324	124	200
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>															
Portugal	20	14	6	2	4	1,354	570	784	573	211	9	2	7	1	6
Spain	311	227	84	29	55	1,720	1,170	600	341	209	110	48	62	10	52
Italy	12,002	7,594	4,408	3,766	642	29,081	16,918	12,163	10,206	1,957	4,553	2,761	1,792	1,413	379
Russia	24,534	16,480	9,054	8,388	666	7,410	4,040	2,770	2,185	685	5,733	3,393	2,340	2,163	177
Finland	70	46	24	19	5	2,411	1,846	665	509	50	27	21	6	2	4
Austria	20,244	11,171	9,073	8,574	2,499	7,167	4,641	2,529	1,674	852	810	459	351	223	128
Hungary	10,819	8,768	2,061	1,874	187	1,811	1,247	564	394	170	250	155	95	43	62
Roumania	1,348	1,055	293	273	20	749	683	166	149	17	55	41	14	.....	.....
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro	173	165	8	7	1	195	167	38	28	10	14	10	4	3	1
Greece	1,370	1,312	58	32	26	2,418	2,274	144	119	25	415	342	73	58	15
Turkey in Europe	849	838	11	5	6	443	402	41	26	15	48	41	7	3	4
Europe, not specified	136	40	96	62	34	111	53	58	16	42	29	11	18	6	12
<b>Asia:</b>															
Turkey in Asia	990	730	260	254	6	419	320	99	91	8	223	139	84	67	17
All other countries	48	25	22	2	20	214	165	49	2	47	84	21	13	.....	13
<b>America:<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada—French	914	260	654	156	498	1,064	474	590	227	363	293	109	184	77	107
Canada—Other	5,308	2,218	3,090	504	2,586	11,680	5,687	5,993	1,685	4,308	2,402	1,044	1,588	230	1,153
Newfoundland	21	9	12	4	8	104	57	47	14	33	17	10	7	2	5
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup>	188	93	95	10	85	313	191	122	34	88	179	84	95	11	84
Mexico	240	179	61	26	35	2,807	1,763	1,044	568	476	37	23	14	1	13
Central and South America	118	75	43	7	36	1,224	826	398	83	315	94	57	37	5	32
All other	464	226	238	58	180										

POPULATION.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 35 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	BALTIMORE, MD.						BOSTON, MASS.					
All foreign countries.....	211,913	193,165	77,043	67,940	134,870	125,225	497,826	401,890	240,722	194,953	257,104	206,927
Austria.....	13,316	7,285	6,538	3,814	6,778	3,471	3,742	1,924	2,413	1,269	1,329	655
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	134	117	45	51	89	66	5,097	4,781	3,098	2,895	2,899	1,886
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	1,416	1,119	725	610	691	509	83,406	75,177	47,097	46,653	36,309	28,521
Denmark.....	255	211	132	107	123	104	1,577	1,033	1,031	675	546	358
England.....	7,831	8,111	2,690	2,819	5,141	5,292	26,125	24,779	13,601	13,163	12,524	11,616
France.....	1,134	1,135	355	364	779	771	1,938	1,872	1,073	1,000	865	872
Germany.....	96,537	108,252	26,021	33,931	70,516	74,321	23,031	25,369	8,700	10,738	14,331	14,531
Hungary.....	1,789	261	1,358	155	431	106	734	533	426	330	308	203
Ireland.....	27,465	32,842	6,806	9,682	20,659	23,160	177,631	171,389	66,038	70,142	111,593	101,247
Italy.....	8,473	3,405	5,043	2,042	3,430	1,363	49,753	20,630	31,330	13,738	18,373	6,892
Norway.....	371	355	199	183	172	167	2,738	1,682	1,014	1,145	824	537
Russia.....	42,696	18,661	24,798	12,184	17,898	6,477	64,238	25,324	41,891	18,370	22,347	7,454
Scotland.....	1,811	1,949	518	594	1,293	1,355	9,207	8,171	5,062	4,469	4,145	3,702
Sweden.....	466	394	237	236	219	158	11,256	8,072	7,122	5,541	4,134	2,531
Switzerland.....	486	409	228	180	258	223	706	655	415	400	281	255
Wales.....	333	307	99	92	234	215	621	556	315	306	306	250
All other countries.....	2,191	3,392	1,251	885	940	703	13,214	8,980	9,146	4,116	4,008	2,353
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	5,219	4,900			5,219	4,900	21,912	20,463			21,912	20,463
BALTIMORE, MD.						BOSTON, MASS.						
BUFFALO, N. Y.						CHICAGO, ILL.						
All foreign countries.....	302,117	259,726	118,444	104,010	183,673	155,716	1,693,918	1,312,761	781,217	585,420	912,701	727,341
Austria.....	14,931	3,970	9,284	3,458	5,647	512	227,958	105,561	132,059	57,676	95,899	47,885
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	1,332	1,463	566	730	766	733	12,873	12,098	4,633	5,287	8,240	6,811
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	29,608	26,857	16,713	16,383	12,895	10,474	53,580	53,656	26,313	29,189	27,297	24,467
Denmark.....	381	269	200	148	181	121	20,772	16,883	11,484	10,164	9,288	6,719
England.....	15,778	15,054	7,066	6,900	8,712	8,154	63,054	63,873	27,890	29,286	35,164	34,587
France.....	2,606	2,667	682	790	1,924	1,877	7,133	6,840	3,030	2,980	4,108	4,015
Germany.....	141,969	123,983	43,811	49,812	98,158	74,171	501,832	449,753	182,231	203,728	319,551	246,025
Hungary.....	3,041	341	2,442	215	599	126	37,990	7,077	28,938	4,946	9,052	2,131
Ireland.....	32,893	33,925	9,423	11,201	23,470	22,634	204,821	208,728	65,963	73,908	138,858	134,320
Italy.....	19,123	8,419	11,399	6,669	7,724	2,750	74,943	26,622	45,169	16,006	29,774	10,616
Norway.....	444	342	253	185	191	157	47,235	41,551	24,186	22,011	23,049	16,540
Russia.....	17,022	4,799	11,349	4,010	5,673	789	184,757	53,472	121,786	39,204	62,971	14,268
Scotland.....	4,118	3,941	1,973	1,868	2,140	2,073	22,840	22,401	10,303	10,347	12,537	12,054
Sweden.....	1,929	1,289	1,021	743	908	646	116,740	100,214	68,035	58,331	53,705	41,383
Switzerland.....	1,592	1,323	639	590	953	733	7,192	5,980	3,493	3,251	3,699	2,729
Wales.....	502	394	217	153	345	241	4,030	4,448	1,818	1,818	2,868	2,630
All other countries.....	2,441	20,307	1,401	1,065	1,040	1,291	45,279	80,519	28,336	16,782	16,443	12,902
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	12,347	10,383			12,347	10,383	60,228	53,085			60,228	53,085
BUFFALO, N. Y.						CHICAGO, ILL.						
CINCINNATI, OHIO.						CLEVELAND, OHIO.						
All foreign countries.....	188,982	197,704	56,792	57,887	132,190	139,817	419,611	287,924	195,703	124,354	223,908	163,570
Austria.....	2,714	1,388	1,638	752	1,076	636	77,388	37,582	42,059	18,981	35,329	18,601
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	214	262	73	100	141	152	1,447	1,612	571	759	870	853
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	2,003	2,066	838	899	1,195	1,167	16,488	14,438	8,536	7,714	7,952	6,724
Denmark.....	168	114	79	49	89	65	835	684	448	373	387	311
England.....	6,433	6,782	1,872	2,200	4,561	4,552	26,274	23,641	11,415	10,617	14,850	13,024
France.....	2,397	2,239	665	748	1,732	1,401	1,515	1,312	493	482	1,022	830
Germany.....	117,370	135,931	28,425	38,304	88,945	97,627	120,008	108,142	41,406	44,222	78,602	63,920
Hungary.....	7,352	351	6,344	208	1,008	143	45,799	15,142	31,503	9,558	14,206	5,584
Ireland.....	25,117	31,053	6,223	9,111	18,894	21,942	36,087	36,261	11,316	13,119	24,771	23,142
Italy.....	3,924	1,937	2,245	917	1,679	1,020	16,989	4,570	10,836	3,065	6,153	1,506
Norway.....	64	31	37	12	27	19	823	382	512	248	311	134
Russia.....	8,176	3,666	4,999	2,320	3,177	1,346	39,321	9,786	25,477	7,726	13,844	2,060
Scotland.....	1,405	1,510	458	461	947	1,049	6,106	4,776	2,879	2,178	3,227	2,598
Sweden.....	196	201	114	111	82	90	2,951	1,614	1,657	999	1,294	615
Switzerland.....	1,635	1,333	696	656	939	682	3,225	2,688	1,373	1,288	1,852	1,398
Wales.....	691	791	177	240	514	551	3,441	3,464	1,297	1,490	2,144	1,974
All other countries.....	3,059	2,163	1,879	799	1,180	954	6,187	10,047	3,925	1,535	2,262	1,475
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	6,004	5,921			6,004	5,921	14,727	11,785			14,727	11,785

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for Poland; not distinguished in 1900 as to Austrian, German, or Russian Poland for birthplace of parents.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.



COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
DETROIT, MICH.												
All foreign countries.....	344,820	220,266	156,565	96,051	188,255	124,215	186,798	145,313	77,697	58,161	109,101	87,152
Austria.....	20,823	3,486	14,160	2,157	6,663	1,279	7,733	2,385	4,978	1,580	2,755	805
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	9,554	7,362	4,166	3,533	5,388	3,829	255	342	107	133	148	209
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	64,003	40,016	37,779	24,991	26,224	15,025	2,170	1,791	998	898	1,172	893
Denmark.....	846	399	411	230	435	169	677	592	346	319	331	273
England.....	18,792	13,805	9,032	6,344	9,760	7,461	11,636	11,135	4,626	4,637	7,010	6,498
France.....	2,265	1,823	637	589	1,628	1,234	1,376	1,376	695	648	781	728
Germany.....	134,228	94,062	44,674	42,730	89,554	51,332	45,932	44,585	16,131	17,837	29,801	26,748
Hungary.....	6,957	167	5,935	91	1,022	76	1,688	219	1,084	136	604	83
Ireland.....	19,355	19,021	5,584	6,411	13,771	12,610	52,822	54,338	16,124	10,314	39,698	35,024
Italy.....	8,092	1,596	5,724	905	2,368	691	20,691	6,037	12,060	3,832	8,631	2,205
Norway.....	411	141	225	75	186	66	2,133	1,059	1,860	647	773	414
Russia.....	27,072	4,197	18,644	3,070	8,428	1,127	21,881	4,501	13,667	3,337	8,214	1,162
Scotland.....	6,563	5,136	3,320	2,495	3,243	2,641	3,991	3,911	1,037	1,690	2,324	2,221
Sweden.....	1,110	414	601	267	509	147	2,285	1,661	1,280	897	1,005	664
Switzerland.....	1,382	949	595	490	787	459	1,070	788	553	442	517	346
Wales.....	427	261	170	101	257	180	366	386	139	158	227	228
All other countries.....	7,491	16,684	4,908	1,572	2,583	2,13,673	3,059	4,162	1,982	1,656	1,077	2,910
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	15,449	10,797	.....	.....	15,449	10,797	7,033	6,155	.....	.....	7,033	6,155
LOS ANGELES, CAL.												
All foreign countries.....	135,340	44,022	60,584	17,917	74,756	28,105	293,986	235,833	111,458	88,946	162,530	146,855
Austria.....	3,637	612	2,510	353	1,127	259	18,100	7,547	11,553	3,962	6,547	3,585
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	1,336	488	502	213	744	275	808	717	213	213	500	504
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	14,874	4,960	7,657	2,675	6,917	2,285	3,985	3,528	1,650	1,675	2,336	1,853
Denmark.....	2,040	496	1,066	239	944	257	1,400	1,036	619	514	781	522
England.....	16,920	6,738	7,575	3,016	9,345	3,722	6,127	5,814	2,086	2,133	4,041	3,661
France.....	4,028	2,030	1,914	993	2,114	1,037	865	719	251	263	614	456
Germany.....	28,591	11,024	9,683	4,032	18,908	6,902	199,922	161,943	64,816	68,968	135,106	92,975
Hungary.....	1,136	85	819	60	317	25	6,470	578	5,571	381	899	197
Ireland.....	12,804	4,999	3,877	1,720	8,927	3,279	10,886	11,762	1,966	2,653	8,920	9,109
Italy.....	6,461	1,519	3,802	763	2,659	756	4,788	1,054	3,374	726	1,414	323
Norway.....	1,943	330	1,093	163	940	167	4,877	3,874	2,144	1,702	2,733	2,172
Russia.....	7,478	495	4,758	293	2,720	202	17,151	2,984	11,992	2,380	5,159	604
Scotland.....	3,900	1,436	1,589	573	2,311	863	1,818	1,820	647	607	1,171	1,153
Sweden.....	6,150	1,431	3,414	308	2,736	623	1,605	1,173	787	659	818	514
Switzerland.....	1,690	727	828	370	862	357	1,897	1,322	833	653	1,004	669
Wales.....	1,155	405	414	156	741	249	807	903	231	307	576	596
All other countries.....	14,378	3,825	9,053	1,490	5,325	2,933	4,679	22,841	2,718	1,092	1,961	2,259
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	7,119	2,922	.....	.....	7,119	2,922	7,801	6,218	.....	.....	7,801	6,218
MILWAUKEE, WIS.												
All foreign countries.....	135,340	44,022	60,584	17,917	74,756	28,105	293,986	235,833	111,458	88,946	162,530	146,855
Austria.....	3,637	612	2,510	353	1,127	259	18,100	7,547	11,553	3,962	6,547	3,585
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	1,336	488	502	213	744	275	808	717	213	213	500	504
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	14,874	4,960	7,657	2,675	6,917	2,285	3,985	3,528	1,650	1,675	2,336	1,853
Denmark.....	2,040	496	1,066	239	944	257	1,400	1,036	619	514	781	522
England.....	16,920	6,738	7,575	3,016	9,345	3,722	6,127	5,814	2,086	2,133	4,041	3,661
France.....	4,028	2,030	1,914	993	2,114	1,037	865	719	251	263	614	456
Germany.....	28,591	11,024	9,683	4,032	18,908	6,902	199,922	161,943	64,816	68,968	135,106	92,975
Hungary.....	1,136	85	819	60	317	25	6,470	578	5,571	381	899	197
Ireland.....	12,804	4,999	3,877	1,720	8,927	3,279	10,886	11,762	1,966	2,653	8,920	9,109
Italy.....	6,461	1,519	3,802	763	2,659	756	4,788	1,054	3,374	726	1,414	323
Norway.....	1,943	330	1,093	163	940	167	4,877	3,874	2,144	1,702	2,733	2,172
Russia.....	7,478	495	4,758	293	2,720	202	17,151	2,984	11,992	2,380	5,159	604
Scotland.....	3,900	1,436	1,589	573	2,311	863	1,818	1,820	647	607	1,171	1,153
Sweden.....	6,150	1,431	3,414	308	2,736	623	1,605	1,173	787	659	818	514
Switzerland.....	1,690	727	828	370	862	357	1,897	1,322	833	653	1,004	669
Wales.....	1,155	405	414	156	741	249	807	903	231	307	576	596
All other countries.....	14,378	3,825	9,053	1,490	5,325	2,933	4,679	22,841	2,718	1,092	1,961	2,259
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	7,119	2,922	.....	.....	7,119	2,922	7,801	6,218	.....	.....	7,801	6,218
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.												
All foreign countries.....	202,486	139,844	85,938	60,983	116,548	78,861	101,930	105,760	27,688	29,569	74,244	76,191
Austria.....	10,563	3,257	6,075	1,802	4,488	1,455	1,316	899	645	408	671	401
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	5,152	4,633	1,637	1,702	3,515	2,931	277	202	101	82	176	180
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	13,696	12,209	5,877	5,026	7,819	6,593	942	751	374	301	558	450
Denmark.....	3,839	2,484	2,030	1,473	1,859	1,011	348	259	117	92	231	167
England.....	7,446	5,974	2,798	2,288	4,648	3,688	4,776	4,432	1,337	1,226	3,439	3,206
France.....	894	806	293	206	801	400	13,502	14,379	3,640	4,363	9,882	9,686
Germany.....	29,992	21,934	8,650	7,550	21,342	14,384	30,564	36,224	6,115	8,736	24,440	27,488
Hungary.....	1,757	1,057	1,176	581	581	470	201	129	90	67	111	62
Ireland.....	13,595	12,911	2,867	3,213	10,728	9,693	15,070	20,552	2,993	5,391	12,077	15,161
Italy.....	1,013	884	222	360	162	162	18,551	12,141	8,066	5,854	10,515	6,287
Norway.....	34,271	22,307	16,401	11,532	17,870	10,775	845	218	180	94	165	124
Russia.....	8,871	3,299	5,654	2,160	3,217	1,139	2,136	835	1,254	466	882	369
Scotland.....	2,719	2,130	1,060	815	1,659	1,315	1,008	910	257	218	751	692
Sweden.....	52,755	35,777	26,477	20,034	26,278	15,743	445	417	160	169	285	248
Switzerland.....	884	734	299	303	585	431	787	857	246	314	541	543
Wales.....	761	707	213	230	548	477	87	91	20	35	67	56
All other countries.....	5,598	2,681	3,778	1,246	1,820	2,637	5,240	5,153	2,091	1,723	3,149	2,62
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	8,630	6,760	.....	.....	8,630	6,760	6,305	7,281	.....	.....	6,305	7,281
NEW ORLEANS, LA.												
All foreign countries.....	202,486	139,844	85,938	60,983	116,548	78,861	101,930	105,760	27,688	29,569	74,244	76,191
Austria.....	10,563	3,257	6,075	1,802	4,488	1,455	1,316	899	645	408	671	401
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	5,152	4,633	1,637	1,702	3,515	2,931	277	202	101	82	176	180
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	13,696	12,209	5,877	5,026	7,819	6,593	942	751	374	301	558	450
Denmark.....	3,839	2,484	2,030	1,473	1,859	1,011	348	259	117	92	231	167
England.....	7,446	5,974	2,798	2,288	4,648	3,688	4,776	4,432	1,337	1,226	3,439	3,206
France.....	894	806	293	206	801	400	13,502	14,379	3,640	4,363	9,8	

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	NEW YORK, N. Y.						MANHATTAN BOROUGH.					
<b>All foreign countries</b> .....	<b>3,747,844</b>	<b>2,632,421</b>	<b>1,927,703</b>	<b>1,260,918</b>	<b>1,820,141</b>	<b>1,371,503</b>	<b>1,922,227</b>	<b>1,496,061</b>	<b>1,104,019</b>	<b>782,714</b>	<b>818,208</b>	<b>713,947</b>
Austria.....	299,029	139,243	180,237	90,476	108,792	48,767	208,750	117,113	137,401	77,061	71,349	40,052
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	6,172	5,113	2,844	2,511	3,328	2,602	2,986	2,550	1,609	1,441	1,376	1,109
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	43,081	33,573	23,228	19,245	19,553	14,325	18,710	14,088	11,421	9,153	7,289	5,635
Denmark.....	12,444	8,700	7,989	6,604	4,455	3,096	3,713	2,466	2,754	1,777	959	689
England.....	162,306	146,941	78,135	68,721	84,171	78,220	64,679	61,110	36,474	32,398	28,205	28,712
France.....	30,579	25,704	18,265	14,735	12,314	11,029	19,187	16,243	13,058	10,259	6,129	5,984
Germany.....	724,704	763,752	278,114	324,198	440,590	430,554	271,948	363,216	117,990	155,879	153,958	197,337
Hungary.....	112,584	49,163	76,625	31,516	35,959	17,047	83,184	43,389	58,907	28,007	24,277	15,382
Ireland.....	676,420	683,923	252,662	275,073	423,758	408,850	350,633	379,834	151,052	166,041	199,581	213,783
Italy.....	544,449	217,670	340,765	145,429	203,084	72,241	307,795	143,296	199,767	95,930	108,038	47,366
Norway.....	33,179	17,268	22,280	11,387	10,899	5,831	5,343	2,758	4,026	1,999	1,317	759
Russia.....	733,924	204,797	484,189	180,428	249,735	84,369	410,006	209,580	285,194	143,581	125,412	65,999
Scotland.....	48,036	42,512	23,115	19,827	24,921	22,685	19,334	18,227	10,635	9,133	8,699	9,094
Sweden.....	55,278	42,323	34,950	28,316	20,328	14,007	17,960	14,898	13,215	10,933	4,745	3,965
Switzerland.....	18,691	13,141	10,450	8,369	6,241	4,772	8,106	7,130	5,785	4,912	2,311	2,218
Wales.....	4,052	3,085	1,778	1,086	2,274	1,999	1,814	1,728	908	865	911	863
All other countries.....	111,364	68,007	82,077	33,394	29,287	{ <sup>2</sup> 19,136 15,537	{ <sup>2</sup> 67,983 43,163	{ <sup>2</sup> 53,828 23,345	{ <sup>2</sup> 14,155 8,370	{ <sup>2</sup> 11,439 8,370	{ <sup>2</sup> 5,370 8,370	{ <sup>2</sup> 5,370 8,370
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	133,552	106,786	.....	.....	133,552	106,786	59,497	55,272	.....	.....	59,497	55,272
<b>BRONX BOROUGH.</b>						<b>BROOKLYN BOROUGH.</b>						
<b>All foreign countries</b> .....	<b>334,081</b>	<b>147,680</b>	<b>148,935</b>	<b>61,258</b>	<b>185,146</b>	<b>86,432</b>	<b>1,234,939</b>	<b>336,408</b>	<b>571,356</b>	<b>353,750</b>	<b>663,533</b>	<b>482,856</b>
Austria.....	17,531	3,521	10,327	1,997	7,204	1,524	60,816	14,467	35,913	9,119	24,903	5,348
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	778	348	301	163	477	195	1,817	1,801	709	762	1,108	1,099
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	4,146	2,392	2,096	1,173	2,050	1,210	16,084	14,348	8,086	7,814	8,598	6,534
Denmark.....	1,288	699	769	397	519	302	5,926	4,096	3,023	2,932	2,303	1,764
England.....	15,458	9,217	6,862	3,893	8,596	5,324	66,728	65,450	28,316	27,543	38,412	37,907
France.....	2,165	1,252	1,099	615	1,066	637	6,240	5,932	2,640	2,601	3,594	3,331
Germany.....	97,143	59,949	36,592	24,381	60,551	35,568	252,600	276,740	87,912	107,679	164,768	168,061
Hungary.....	9,780	812	6,256	550	3,524	262	16,008	4,223	8,947	2,449	7,061	1,774
Ireland.....	59,587	37,984	18,269	12,820	41,318	25,164	223,605	230,221	70,653	83,396	152,952	146,825
Italy.....	40,849	11,135	25,170	7,862	15,079	3,273	168,428	55,016	100,424	37,199	68,004	18,717
Norway.....	1,809	676	1,199	444	610	232	23,090	12,388	15,150	7,969	7,940	4,419
Russia.....	47,471	3,318	27,791	2,221	19,680	1,097	259,650	48,221	160,596	31,458	99,054	16,763
Scotland.....	5,141	3,029	2,407	1,338	2,734	1,091	18,526	17,809	7,921	7,784	10,605	10,025
Sweden.....	5,652	2,422	3,177	1,458	2,475	964	27,978	22,061	16,490	14,695	11,488	8,266
Switzerland.....	2,392	1,352	1,355	822	1,037	530	4,079	3,860	2,163	1,849	1,916	1,511
Wales.....	445	263	191	113	254	150	1,454	1,380	544	501	910	819
All other countries.....	7,809	2,378	5,074	1,021	2,735	{ <sup>2</sup> 878 779	{ <sup>2</sup> 32,340 19,095	{ <sup>2</sup> 21,263 7,940	{ <sup>2</sup> 11,077 7,940	{ <sup>2</sup> 5,085 5,670	{ <sup>2</sup> 5,670 5,670	{ <sup>2</sup> 3,740 3,740
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	14,637	6,943	.....	.....	14,637	6,943	48,890	37,740	.....	.....	48,890	37,740
<b>QUEENS BOROUGH.</b>						<b>RICHMOND BOROUGH.</b>						
<b>All foreign countries</b> .....	<b>200,084</b>	<b>108,577</b>	<b>79,115</b>	<b>44,615</b>	<b>120,969</b>	<b>63,962</b>	<b>56,513</b>	<b>43,085</b>	<b>24,278</b>	<b>18,581</b>	<b>32,235</b>	<b>24,504</b>
Austria.....	10,276	3,654	5,511	1,954	4,765	1,700	1,656	488	1,085	345	571	143
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	480	280	186	125	800	155	1,108	74	39	30	67	44
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	2,320	1,218	1,048	574	1,272	644	1,221	927	577	534	644	333
Denmark.....	1,132	489	634	284	498	205	385	209	209	214	176	136
England.....	11,056	7,170	4,579	3,100	6,477	4,070	4,385	3,994	1,904	1,787	2,481	2,297
France.....	2,405	1,768	1,140	950	1,265	818	582	569	322	310	260	259
Germany.....	88,974	51,808	30,252	20,567	58,722	31,241	13,959	13,039	5,308	5,092	8,591	7,347
Hungary.....	2,514	368	1,716	241	798	127	1,098	371	799	269	299	102
Ireland.....	28,895	22,186	8,671	7,958	20,224	14,223	13,700	13,698	4,017	4,858	9,683	8,840
Italy.....	19,715	4,979	11,154	3,003	8,561	1,976	7,662	2,344	4,260	1,485	3,402	909
Norway.....	889	428	529	240	360	188	2,048	1,018	1,378	735	672	283
Russia.....	12,819	2,817	8,395	2,513	4,424	304	3,378	861	2,213	655	1,165	206
Scotland.....	3,750	2,393	1,588	1,079	2,162	1,314	1,285	1,054	564	493	721	561
Sweden.....	2,694	1,298	1,446	759	1,248	530	994	744	622	471	372	273
Switzerland.....	1,679	875	896	548	783	327	435	424	241	238	194	158
Wales.....	230	210	78	103	152	107	109	104	62	44	47	60
All other countries.....	2,256	1,838	1,292	617	964	{ <sup>2</sup> 776 445	{ <sup>2</sup> 976 993	{ <sup>2</sup> 620 993	{ <sup>2</sup> 471 620	{ <sup>2</sup> 356 471	{ <sup>2</sup> 264 356	{ <sup>2</sup> 264 356
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	7,994	4,798	.....	.....	7,994	4,798	2,534	2,033	.....	.....	2,534	2,033

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for Poland; not distinguished in 1900 as to Austrian, German, or Russian Poland for birthplace of parents.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

949

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES OF 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 35—Continued.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NEWARK, N. J.						PHILADELPHIA, PA.					
All foreign countries.....	243,005	187,556	110,655	71,050	132,350	96,506	879,363	707,762	382,578	293,669	496,785	414,093
Austria.....	20,718	7,590	12,963	4,795	7,755	2,795	30,118	9,522	19,859	6,393	10,259	3,129
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	478	373	199	157	279	216	749	599	301	289	448	310
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	2,268	1,478	1,112	795	1,156	683	7,208	5,681	3,648	2,925	3,560	2,656
Denmark.....	644	353	360	216	284	137	1,990	1,549	1,119	932	871	617
England.....	16,126	13,878	6,697	5,867	9,429	8,011	85,470	81,654	36,530	36,726	48,940	44,828
France.....	1,659	1,457	697	646	962	811	6,092	5,819	2,650	2,511	3,442	3,308
Germany.....	66,021	67,077	22,177	25,250	43,844	41,827	185,392	191,776	61,467	73,040	123,925	118,736
Hungary.....	9,007	2,152	6,029	1,325	2,978	827	16,892	4,266	12,495	2,781	4,397	1,485
Ireland.....	36,137	35,657	11,225	12,791	24,912	22,866	248,538	262,713	83,187	98,395	165,351	164,318
Italy.....	35,861	13,169	20,493	8,535	15,368	4,634	76,734	28,438	45,308	17,829	31,426	10,609
Norway.....	294	93	190	62	104	31	1,821	1,097	1,142	692	679	405
Russia.....	33,579	9,875	21,912	6,664	11,667	3,211	138,160	48,655	90,696	33,111	47,464	15,544
Scotland.....	5,220	3,754	2,545	1,700	2,675	1,994	20,077	18,199	9,174	8,477	11,503	9,722
Sweden.....	1,347	725	782	469	565	256	4,098	3,288	2,429	2,143	1,669	1,145
Switzerland.....	1,554	1,800	779	736	775	504	4,022	3,069	2,013	1,707	2,009	1,362
Wales.....	330	240	106	91	224	149	3,457	2,894	1,032	1,032	2,425	1,862
All other countries.....	3,679	2,472	2,389	891	1,290	1,027	14,271	11,442	9,528	4,686	4,743	2,887
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	8,083	5,913	.....	.....	8,083	5,913	33,674	27,301	.....	.....	33,674	27,301
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	PITTSBURGH, PA. <sup>4</sup>						ST. LOUIS, MO.					
All foreign countries.....	331,919	283,677	140,436	114,845	191,483	168,832	372,652	350,138	125,706	110,966	246,946	239,170
Austria.....	21,653	12,623	21,400	9,411	10,253	3,212	20,244	11,556	11,171	5,474	9,073	6,082
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	233	286	88	119	147	168	614	1,078	260	335	654	743
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	3,125	2,631	1,597	1,394	1,528	1,137	5,308	4,788	2,218	2,121	3,090	2,667
Denmark.....	199	94	110	53	89	41	1,016	794	441	389	575	406
England.....	24,070	24,872	9,525	11,073	14,545	13,499	16,093	16,563	5,221	5,793	10,812	10,770
France.....	2,421	2,350	884	932	1,437	1,418	4,800	4,853	1,218	1,402	3,582	3,391
Germany.....	100,300	105,072	29,438	36,835	70,862	68,237	180,404	200,301	47,765	59,970	138,639	140,331
Hungary.....	9,243	3,684	6,576	2,684	2,667	1,000	10,819	904	8,788	561	2,061	343
Ireland.....	61,303	69,602	18,872	23,689	42,431	45,013	54,482	63,485	14,268	19,420	40,214	44,065
Italy.....	22,288	8,818	14,120	6,494	8,138	2,324	12,002	4,081	7,594	2,227	4,408	1,554
Norway.....	203	118	116	72	87	46	462	356	204	172	258	184
Russia.....	41,128	13,752	26,391	11,285	14,737	2,467	24,534	8,926	15,480	6,032	9,054	2,894
Scotland.....	7,710	7,696	3,283	3,446	4,427	4,260	3,855	3,817	1,313	1,264	2,542	2,553
Sweden.....	2,501	2,101	1,355	1,258	1,146	843	2,437	2,137	1,129	1,115	1,308	1,022
Switzerland.....	2,529	2,321	1,007	1,032	1,522	1,289	6,693	6,060	2,653	2,751	4,040	3,309
Wales.....	6,080	7,648	2,159	3,335	3,921	4,313	723	741	197	288	626	503
All other countries.....	4,697	9,075	3,517	1,734	1,180	673	8,160	5,749	5,816	1,642	2,344	2,341
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	12,266	11,334	.....	.....	12,266	11,334	13,766	13,947	.....	.....	13,766	13,947
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.						WASHINGTON, D. C.					
All foreign countries.....	284,655	241,920	130,874	104,264	153,781	137,556	69,417	57,459	24,351	19,520	45,066	37,939
Austria.....	7,167	3,385	4,641	2,066	2,526	1,319	810	330	459	201	351	129
Canada—French <sup>1</sup> .....	1,064	1,065	474	429	590	636	293	263	109	63	184	170
Canada—Other <sup>1</sup> .....	11,680	9,478	5,687	4,761	5,993	4,717	2,402	1,725	1,014	773	1,388	952
Denmark.....	4,818	3,409	3,118	2,170	1,700	1,239	323	175	174	88	149	87
England.....	20,455	19,249	9,815	8,953	10,640	10,296	7,695	6,617	2,634	2,290	5,061	4,327
France.....	10,357	8,436	6,244	4,867	4,113	3,569	1,068	844	510	385	558	459
Germany.....	59,401	68,758	24,137	35,303	35,264	38,455	18,298	17,779	5,179	5,866	13,119	11,913
Hungary.....	1,811	526	1,247	315	564	211	250	87	155	48	95	39
Ireland.....	66,784	59,705	23,151	15,961	43,633	43,744	19,306	19,632	5,343	6,213	13,963	13,419
Italy.....	29,081	14,644	16,915	7,508	12,163	7,136	4,553	1,712	2,761	929	1,782	783
Norway.....	5,185	3,145	3,769	2,172	1,416	973	818	203	149	101	169	102
Russia.....	7,410	2,949	4,640	2,049	2,770	900	5,733	1,581	3,393	913	2,340	668
Scotland.....	7,120	6,328	3,698	3,000	3,452	3,328	2,017	1,760	705	573	1,312	1,177
Sweden.....	10,599	7,673	6,969	5,246	3,630	2,427	661	358	358	233	303	125
Switzerland.....	4,416	3,498	2,587	2,035	1,829	1,413	605	503	281	244	324	259
Wales.....	1,069	893	401	386	668	507	394	244	86	79	248	165
All other countries.....	19,227	12,323	13,408	6,993	5,819	757	1,720	1,084	1,041	491	679	210
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>2</sup> .....	17,011	16,356	.....	.....	17,011	16,356	3,031	2,572	.....	.....	3,031	2,572

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.  
<sup>2</sup> Figures for Poland; not distinguished in 1900 as to Austrian, German, or Russian Poland for birthplace of parents.  
<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes Allegheny for 1900.

## POPULATION.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 100,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	ALBANY, N. Y.				ATLANTA, GA.				BIRMINGHAM, ALA.				BRIDGEPORT, CONN.			
	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.
	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		
All foreign countries.....	54,698	100.0	18,185	36,533	10,874	100.0	4,410	6,464	14,057	100.0	5,700	8,357	73,494	100.0	36,180	37,314
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																
England.....	3,860	7.1	1,282	2,578	1,132	10.4	430	702	2,150	15.3	811	1,339	7,194	9.8	3,264	3,980
Scotland.....	1,096	2.0	350	740	419	3.9	142	277	1,307	9.3	439	868	1,293	1.8	606	687
Wales.....	134	0.2	42	92	44	0.4	21	23	282	2.0	91	191	77	0.1	28	49
Ireland.....	18,116	33.1	4,545	13,571	1,375	12.6	302	1,073	1,400	10.0	309	1,091	16,140	22.0	5,085	11,055
Germany.....	16,806	30.7	4,020	12,786	2,477	22.8	729	1,748	2,451	17.4	706	1,745	7,285	9.9	2,811	4,474
Norway.....	44	0.1	31	13	27	0.2	15	12	57	0.4	30	27	237	0.3	159	78
Sweden.....	142	0.3	96	46	161	1.5	70	91	215	1.5	119	96	2,993	4.1	1,077	1,316
Denmark.....	102	0.2	61	41	31	0.3	17	14	59	0.4	34	25	653	0.9	374	279
Netherlands.....	716	1.3	281	435	22	0.2	6	16	35	0.2	18	17	65	0.1	38	27
Belgium.....	18	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	11	28	0.3	12	16	13	0.1	8	5	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	10
Luxemburg.....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )		1												
France.....	313	0.6	120	193	186	1.7	64	122	434	3.1	146	288	351	0.5	169	182
Switzerland.....	187	0.3	93	94	151	1.4	62	89	126	0.9	49	77	227	0.3	129	98
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																
Portugal.....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )		1					1	( <sup>1</sup> )		1	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	3
Spain.....	26	( <sup>1</sup> )	13	13	28	0.3	9	19	17	0.1	2	15	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	6
Italy.....	3,278	6.0	2,205	1,073	206	1.9	94	112	2,234	15.9	1,360	874	7,571	10.3	5,021	2,550
Russia.....	4,126	7.5	2,445	1,681	2,340	21.5	1,342	998	1,056	7.5	588	468	6,342	8.6	4,116	2,225
Finland.....	29	0.1	15	14	1	( <sup>1</sup> )		1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )		4	44	0.1	26	18
Austria.....	952	1.7	586	366	206	1.9	113	93	245	1.7	133	112	6,693	9.1	3,858	2,835
Hungary.....	101	0.2	67	34	167	1.5	92	75	145	1.0	78	67	10,405	14.2	6,975	3,430
Roumania.....	54	0.1	44	10	42	0.4	28	14	47	0.3	30	17	60	0.1	47	13
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	6						11	0.1	8	3	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	3
Greece.....	89	0.2	83	6	444	4.1	388	56	297	2.1	243	54	206	0.3	194	12
Turkey in Europe.....	41	0.1	33	8	15	0.1	14	1	32	0.2	22	10	70	0.1	67	3
Europe, not specified.....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	1	55	0.5	29	26	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	4	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	6
<b>Asia:</b>																
Turkey in Asia.....	176	0.3	113	63	160	1.5*	99	61	297	2.1	211	86	193	0.3	152	41
All other countries.....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	7	14	0.1	8	6	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	1	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	3
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>																
Canada—French.....	836	1.5	286	550	52	0.5	15	37	54	0.4	17	37	1,336	1.8	499	837
Canada—Other.....	1,403	2.6	665	738	544	5.0	235	309	520	3.7	216	304	1,612	2.2	771	841
Newfoundland.....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	4	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1						22	( <sup>1</sup> )	14	8
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	6	59	0.5	28	31	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2		13	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	7
Mexico.....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	3	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	
Central and South America.....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	2	13	0.1	9	4	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2	17	( <sup>1</sup> )	15	2
All other.....	49	0.1	32	17	38	0.3	33	5	19	0.1	14	5	67	0.1	35	32
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	1,936	3.5		1,936	432	4.0		432	525	3.7		525	2,253	3.1		2,253

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 100,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 36—Continued.  COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	CAMBRIDGE, MASS.				COLUMBUS, OHIO.				DAYTON, OHIO.				DENVER, COLO.			
	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.
	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		
All foreign countries.....	74,402	100.0	34,608	39,794	51,863	100.0	16,285	35,578	39,406	100.0	13,847	25,559	100,128	100.0	38,941	61,185
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																
England.....	4,033	5.4	1,954	2,079	3,781	7.3	1,126	2,655	1,707	4.3	461	1,246	10,859	10.8	4,153	6,706
Scotland.....	1,598	2.1	809	789	884	1.7	274	610	417	1.1	140	277	3,443	3.4	1,314	2,129
Wales.....	133	0.2	53	30	2,180	4.2	534	1,052	119	0.3	18	101	1,257	1.3	453	804
Ireland.....	28,907	38.9	10,036	18,271	8,003	16.6	1,809	6,794	4,404	11.2	974	3,430	14,558	14.5	3,005	10,593
Germany.....	1,817	2.4	728	1,089	23,146	44.6	5,722	17,424	22,518	57.1	5,816	16,702	21,228	21.2	6,636	14,592
Norway.....	302	0.5	244	148	58	0.1	24	34	38	0.1	15	23	1,273	1.3	617	656
Sweden.....	2,955	4.0	1,797	1,158	186	0.4	104	82	88	0.2	42	46	8,900	8.9	4,537	4,363
Denmark.....	165	0.2	89	66	91	0.2	40	51	45	0.1	23	22	1,614	1.6	875	4,739
Netherlands.....	46	0.1	18	28	104	0.2	40	64	96	0.2	37	59	603	0.6	262	341
Belgium.....	35	( <sup>1</sup> )	22	13	126	0.2	100	26	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	2	111	0.1	69	42
Luxemburg.....					3	( <sup>1</sup> )	3						14	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	4
France.....	239	0.3	130	109	586	1.1	150	436	403	1.0	93	310	1,120	1.1	397	723
Switzerland.....	56	0.1	34	22	938	1.8	339	599	280	0.7	118	162	1,119	1.1	524	595
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																
Portugal.....	3,075	4.1	1,857	1,218	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	22
Spain.....	67	0.1	45	22	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	9	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	6	101	0.1	45	56
Italy.....	2,359	3.2	1,546	813	2,515	4.9	1,619	897	537	1.4	356	181	5,234	5.2	2,684	2,570
Russia.....	5,195	7.0	3,663	1,532	2,284	4.4	1,528	750	2,296	5.8	1,526	770	9,531	9.5	5,505	4,028
Finland.....	106	0.1	72	34	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	166	0.2	120	46
Austria.....	240	0.3	156	84	1,164	2.2	818	340	899	2.3	660	239	3,128	3.1	1,698	1,428
Hungary.....	154	0.2	102	52	1,149	2.2	970	179	3,178	8.1	2,761	417	811	0.8	465	346
Roumania.....	73	0.1	64	9	42	0.1	28	14	43	0.1	32	11	390	0.4	288	102
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	6		26	0.1	18	8	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	1	37	( <sup>1</sup> )	34	3
Greece.....	110	0.1	102	8	131	0.3	123	8	143	0.4	117	26	240	0.2	226	14
Turkey in Europe.....	53	0.1	50	3	63	0.1	60	3	170	0.4	170		63	0.1	47	6
Europe, not specified.....	34	( <sup>1</sup> )	21	13	22	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	16	1	( <sup>1</sup> )		1	20	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	15
<b>Asia:</b>																
Turkey in Asia.....	447	0.6	364	83	88	0.2	71	15	50	0.1	45	5	71	0.1	59	12
All other countries.....	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	1	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	1	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	9	26	( <sup>1</sup> )	15	11
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>																
Canada—French.....	3,297	4.4	1,445	1,852	309	0.6	79	230	86	0.2	27	59	774	0.8	232	542
Canada—Other.....	15,428	20.7	8,447	6,981	1,348	2.6	585	763	823	2.1	365	458	7,270	7.3	3,242	4,028
Newfoundland.....	19	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	8	2	( <sup>1</sup> )		2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1		23	( <sup>1</sup> )	12	11
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	64	0.1	55	9	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	8	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	3	77	0.1	40	37
Mexico.....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1		15	( <sup>1</sup> )	12	3	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	273	0.3	223	50
Central and South America.....	34	( <sup>1</sup> )	16	18	41	0.1	31	10	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4		87	0.1	72	15
All other.....	100	0.1	63	37	97	0.2	43	54	30	0.1	21	9	222	0.2	126	96
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	3,165	4.3		3,165	1,827	3.5		1,827	981	2.5		981	5,462	5.5		5,462

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

## POPULATION.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 100,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 36—Continued. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FALL RIVER, MASS.				GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.				INDIANAPOLIS, IND.				KANSAS CITY, MO.			
	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.
	Number	Per cent.			Number	Per cent.			Number	Per cent.			Number	Per cent.		
All foreign countries.....	102,999	100.0	50,874	52,125	71,102	100.0	28,335	42,787	61,187	100.0	19,787	41,420	70,960	100.0	25,327	45,633
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																
England.....	22,598	21.9	10,995	11,603	2,896	4.1	903	1,993	3,704	6.1	1,184	2,520	6,442	9.1	2,144	4,298
Scotland.....	1,732	1.7	863	869	879	1.0	222	457	1,259	2.1	306	863	1,974	2.8	666	1,308
Wales.....	227	0.2	96	131	65	0.1	23	42	186	0.3	47	139	491	0.7	117	374
Ireland.....	15,104	14.7	5,194	9,910	3,687	5.2	871	2,816	12,225	20.0	3,255	8,970	13,445	18.9	3,266	10,179
Germany.....	533	0.5	234	299	13,684	19.2	4,546	9,138	29,227	47.8	7,518	21,709	18,826	26.5	5,354	13,472
Norway.....	69	0.1	47	22	324	0.5	177	147	89	0.1	39	50	372	0.5	143	229
Sweden.....	171	0.2	102	69	2,068	2.9	929	1,139	380	0.6	158	202	4,627	6.5	2,158	2,469
Denmark.....	83	0.1	40	43	582	0.8	260	322	558	0.9	239	319	728	1.0	365	363
Netherlands.....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	3	28,341	39.9	11,891	16,450	290	0.5	126	164	286	0.4	103	183
Belgium.....	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	16	7	63	0.1	21	42	39	0.1	25	14	488	0.7	285	203
Luxemburg.....					1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1					6	( <sup>1</sup> )	2		4
France.....	171	0.2	144	27	206	0.3	48	158	849	1.4	217	632	912	1.3	275	637
Switzerland.....	19	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	9	143	0.2	61	82	757	1.2	257	500	861	1.2	343	518
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																
Portugal.....	13,334	12.9	9,365	3,969	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	( <sup>1</sup> )		1	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	2	
Spain.....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	5	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	15	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	13	10
Italy.....	1,624	1.6	1,025	599	510	0.7	319	191	1,137	1.9	658	479	4,617	6.5	2,579	2,038
Russia.....	3,467	3.4	2,143	1,324	5,335	7.5	3,557	1,778	2,159	3.5	1,251	908	5,612	7.9	3,403	2,209
Finland.....	60	0.1	39	21	96	0.1	65	31	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	34	( <sup>1</sup> )	28	6	
Austria.....	3,953	3.8	2,614	1,339	1,014	1.4	549	465	1,711	2.8	1,227	484	968	1.4	570	398
Hungary.....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	3	265	0.4	209	56	1,068	1.7	852	216	569	0.8	332	237
Roumania.....	52	0.1	34	18	103	0.1	83	20	161	0.3	132	29	224	0.3	155	69
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2		9	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	2	43	0.1	43		12	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	1
Greece.....	138	0.1	130	8	42	0.1	31	11	258	0.4	249	9	781	1.1	758	23
Turkey in Europe.....	189	0.2	164	25	18	( <sup>1</sup> )	16	2	909	1.5	899	10	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	19	4
Europe, not specified.....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1		5	( <sup>1</sup> )		5	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	13	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	15
<b>Asia:</b>																
Turkey in Asia.....	351	0.3	320	31	397	0.6	268	129	144	0.2	86	58	190	0.3	127	63
All other countries.....	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	5	17	( <sup>1</sup> )	9	8	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	9	19	( <sup>1</sup> )	9	10
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>																
Canada—French.....	32,033	31.1	15,277	16,756	581	0.8	197	384	218	0.4	80	138	557	0.8	149	408
Canada—Other.....	1,929	1.9	961	968	7,529	10.6	2,997	4,532	1,663	2.7	745	918	4,107	5.8	1,589	2,518
Newfoundland.....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	6	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	3	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	7	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	11
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	5	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	5	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	10	32	( <sup>1</sup> )	13	19
Mexico.....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	4	270	0.4	233	37
Central and South America.....	41	( <sup>1</sup> )	40	1	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	9	7	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	1	22	( <sup>1</sup> )	17	5
All other.....	1,336	1.3	979	357	88	0.1	54	34	89	0.1	41	48	139	0.2	85	54
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	3,692	3.6		3,692	2,312	3.3		2,312	1,981	3.2		1,981	3,259	4.6		3,259

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 100,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	LOUISVILLE, KY.				LOWELL, MASS.				MEMPHIS, TENN.				NASHVILLE, TENN.			
	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.
	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		
<b>All foreign countries.....</b>	<b>69,847</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17,436</b>	<b>52,411</b>	<b>85,899</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>43,457</b>	<b>41,942</b>	<b>18,605</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,487</b>	<b>12,138</b>	<b>10,144</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,993</b>	<b>7,151</b>
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																
England.....	2,858	3.8	725	1,933	8,264	9.7	4,568	3,696	1,544	8.3	530	1,014	882	8.7	269	613
Scotland.....	730	1.0	189	541	2,098	2.5	1,139	959	464	2.5	138	326	362	3.6	89	273
Wales.....	95	0.1	24	72	67	0.1	44	23	78	0.4	23	55	31	0.3	8	23
Ireland.....	12,471	17.9	2,700	9,771	26,104	30.6	9,983	16,181	3,767	19.9	803	2,904	2,728	26.9	572	2,150
Germany.....	40,063	57.4	8,470	31,593	500	0.6	205	295	5,129	27.6	1,429	3,700	2,577	25.4	554	2,023
Norway.....	51	0.1	22	29	163	0.2	98	65	38	0.2	11	27	11	0.1	4	7
Sweden.....	186	0.3	83	103	1,126	1.3	633	488	321	1.7	133	188	65	0.6	33	32
Denmark.....	95	0.1	32	63	56	0.1	36	20	113	0.6	61	52	27	0.3	9	18
Netherlands.....	193	0.3	47	146	19	( <sup>1</sup> )	9	10	72	0.4	22	50	24	0.2	7	17
Belgium.....	79	0.1	27	52	180	0.2	174	6	15	0.1	7	8	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Luxemburg.....									1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1				
France.....	1,194	1.7	258	936	170	0.2	100	70	407	2.2	114	293	199	2.0	57	142
Switzerland.....	2,157	3.1	714	1,443	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	2	272	1.5	95	177	337	3.3	105	232
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																
Portugal.....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	6	2,095	2.5	1,449	648	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )		1
Spain.....	44	0.1	16	28	20	( <sup>1</sup> )	17	3	26	0.1	7	19	7	0.1	4	3
Italy.....	1,214	1.7	654	560	417	0.5	259	158	2,116	11.4	1,140	976	239	2.4	91	148
Russia.....	3,541	5.1	2,011	1,530	2,592	3.0	1,840	752	1,546	8.3	947	599	987	9.7	596	391
Finland.....	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	10	66	0.1	46	20	10	0.1	9	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )		1
Austria.....	605	0.9	310	299	2,806	3.3	1,948	858	456	2.5	261	195	220	2.2	91	129
Hungary.....	520	0.7	441	79	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	24	9	130	0.7	71	59	380	3.7	177	205
Roumania.....	58	0.1	42	16	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	16	6	23	0.1	19	4	53	0.5	39	14
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	51	0.1	38	13	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	6								
Greece.....	99	0.1	93	6	4,113	4.8	3,782	331	250	1.3	236	20	85	0.8	63	22
Turkey in Europe.....	24	( <sup>1</sup> )	18	6	99	0.1	91	8	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2				
Europe, not specified.....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )		12					35	0.2	8	27	6	0.1	3	3
<b>Asia:</b>																
Turkey in Asia.....	107	0.2	79	28	661	0.8	546	115	20	0.1	16	4	92	0.9	61	31
All other countries.....	17	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	10	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )		1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>																
Canada—French.....	103	0.1	30	73	23,208	27.2	12,291	10,917	112	0.6	32	80	36	0.4	6	30
Canada—Other.....	806	1.2	326	480	7,423	8.7	4,049	3,374	648	3.5	302	346	303	3.0	128	175
Newfoundland.....	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	4	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	1	10	0.1	4	6	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	5	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	12	9	10	0.1	4	6	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2
Mexico.....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	6					13	0.1	10	3	15	0.1	9	6
Central and South America.....	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	4	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	12	2	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	5		5	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	2
All other.....	111	0.2	45	66	81	0.1	58	23	45	0.2	31	14	25	0.2	9	16
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	2,493	3.6		2,493	2,895	3.4		2,895	979	5.3		979	436	4.3		436

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

POPULATION.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 100,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NEW HAVEN, CONN.				OAKLAND, CAL.				OMAHA, NEBR.				PATERSON, N. J.			
	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.
	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		
All foreign countries.....	92,218	100.0	42,784	49,434	86,768	100.0	36,822	49,936	66,663	100.0	27,068	39,595	95,577	100.0	45,398	50,179
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																
England.....	4,550	4.9	1,867	2,683	8,990	10.4	3,707	5,283	4,152	6.2	1,378	2,774	12,099	12.7	5,271	6,828
Scotland.....	1,615	1.8	724	891	3,044	3.5	1,322	1,722	1,479	2.2	548	931	5,397	5.6	2,468	2,929
Wales.....	151	0.2	68	83	638	0.7	267	371	278	0.4	61	217	158	0.2	61	107
Ireland.....	27,084	29.4	9,004	18,080	12,411	14.3	4,160	8,251	7,775	11.7	1,849	5,926	14,908	15.6	4,971	9,937
Germany.....	11,090	12.0	4,114	6,976	14,693	16.9	5,476	9,217	14,532	21.8	4,861	9,071	12,945	13.5	5,741	7,204
Norway.....	306	0.3	207	99	1,820	2.1	996	824	827	1.2	403	424	42	( <sup>1</sup> )	23	19
Sweden.....	2,720	2.9	1,440	1,274	4,134	4.8	2,337	1,797	8,355	12.5	3,805	4,550	354	0.4	176	28
Denmark.....	433	0.5	265	168	2,627	3.0	1,461	1,166	5,288	7.9	2,051	2,637	72	0.1	44	178
Netherlands.....	60	0.1	37	23	299	0.3	165	134	237	0.4	73	164	11,077	11.6	4,099	6,148
Belgium.....	197	0.2	135	62	128	0.1	84	44	62	0.1	53	9	1,165	1.2	731	434
Luxemburg.....	35	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	5	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	5	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	5	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	5
France.....	335	0.4	160	175	2,346	2.7	1,204	1,142	376	0.6	135	241	1,353	1.4	824	529
Switzerland.....	231	0.3	122	109	1,228	1.4	618	610	419	0.6	169	250	2,722	2.8	1,466	1,236
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																
Portugal.....	36	( <sup>1</sup> )	14	22	8,310	9.6	3,367	4,943	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	3
Spain.....	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	16	17	240	0.3	101	139	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	13	53	0.1	45	8
Italy.....	21,919	23.8	13,159	8,760	6,447	7.4	3,800	2,647	3,148	4.7	2,361	787	14,748	15.4	9,317	5,431
Russia.....	12,781	13.9	7,980	4,801	1,317	1.5	799	518	4,210	6.3	2,592	1,618	10,333	10.8	6,861	3,472
Finland.....	117	0.1	69	48	469	0.5	319	150	27	( <sup>1</sup> )	22	5	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	6
Austria.....	1,653	1.8	1,109	544	1,829	2.1	1,267	562	7,181	10.8	3,414	3,767	1,374	1.4	833	491
Hungary.....	650	0.7	473	177	368	0.4	243	120	866	1.3	554	312	760	0.8	483	277
Roumania.....	195	0.2	137	58	61	0.1	46	15	154	0.2	118	30	28	( <sup>1</sup> )	25	3
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	12	3	58	0.1	48	10	28	( <sup>1</sup> )	23	5	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	3
Greece.....	94	0.1	85	9	517	0.6	470	47	504	0.8	486	18	133	0.1	101	32
Turkey in Europe.....	54	0.1	44	10	38	( <sup>1</sup> )	28	10	35	0.1	23	12	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	8
Europe, not specified.....	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	11	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	4	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Asia:</b>																
Turkey in Asia.....	173	0.2	142	31	120	0.1	84	36	296	0.4	165	131	461	0.5	380	81
All other countries.....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	.....	77	0.1	52	25	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	10	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	1
<b>America: <sup>2</sup></b>																
Canada—French.....	1,283	1.4	461	822	616	0.7	345	371	276	0.4	86	190	256	0.3	155	101
Canada—Other.....	1,786	1.9	355	931	6,205	7.2	2,881	3,324	2,900	4.4	1,112	1,738	657	0.7	332	325
Newfoundland.....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	.....	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	6	55	0.1	35	20	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	58	0.1	24	34	59	0.1	29	30	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	11	47	( <sup>1</sup> )	27	20
Mexico.....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	458	0.5	249	209	29	( <sup>1</sup> )	23	6	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	3
Central and South America.....	28	( <sup>1</sup> )	20	8	283	0.3	159	124	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	2	32	( <sup>1</sup> )	21	11
All other.....	80	0.1	35	45	1,357	1.6	824	533	54	0.1	37	17	69	0.1	40	29
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	2,468	2.7	.....	2,468	5,551	6.4	.....	5,551	3,039	4.6	.....	3,039	4,296	4.5	.....	4,296

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.



COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 100,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	PORTLAND, OREG.				PROVIDENCE, R. I.				RICHMOND, VA.				ROCHESTER, N. Y.			
	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.
	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		
All foreign countries .....	84,789	100.0	43,780	51,009	158,657	100.0	76,303	82,354	11,749	100.0	4,085	7,664	142,680	100.0	58,993	83,687
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																
England .....	8,908	9.4	3,610	5,298	20,954	13.2	10,451	10,503	1,321	11.2	472	849	11,214	7.9	4,939	6,275
Scotland .....	3,299	3.5	1,533	1,766	4,341	2.7	2,105	2,236	535	4.6	170	365	2,140	1.5	949	1,191
Wales .....	547	0.6	219	328	249	0.2	107	142	50	0.4	10	40	264	0.2	89	175
Ireland .....	7,756	8.2	2,287	5,469	46,455	29.3	15,798	30,657	1,891	16.1	405	1,486	19,026	13.3	5,230	13,796
Germany .....	20,682	21.8	7,489	13,193	5,244	3.3	2,075	3,169	3,631	30.9	891	2,740	49,573	34.7	14,624	34,949
Norway .....	4,838	5.1	2,726	2,112	510	0.3	332	178	28	0.2	14	14	131	0.1	88	43
Sweden .....	8,383	8.8	4,801	3,582	5,953	3.8	3,598	2,355	56	0.5	31	25	615	0.4	384	231
Denmark .....	2,225	2.3	1,190	1,029	214	0.1	127	87	36	0.3	22	14	266	0.2	135	131
Netherlands .....	520	0.5	215	305	149	0.1	92	57	17	0.1	8	9	3,094	2.2	1,220	1,874
Belgium .....	383	0.4	224	159	184	0.1	158	26	17	0.1	10	7	240	0.2	154	86
Luxemburg .....	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	6	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2	.....	.....	.....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1	1
France .....	1,165	1.2	505	660	615	0.4	363	252	172	1.5	56	116	1,011	0.7	326	685
Switzerland .....	2,251	2.4	1,125	1,126	148	0.1	99	47	48	0.4	23	25	1,083	0.8	498	585
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																
Portugal .....	43	( <sup>1</sup> )	22	21	3,622	2.3	2,190	1,432	19	0.2	12	7	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	15	8
Spain .....	61	0.1	28	33	37	( <sup>1</sup> )	22	15	14	0.1	3	11	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	14	7
Italy .....	3,512	3.7	2,557	955	27,149	17.1	17,305	9,844	993	8.5	511	482	14,816	10.4	10,638	4,178
Russia .....	6,386	6.7	3,944	2,442	11,460	7.2	7,440	4,020	1,433	12.2	827	606	11,595	8.1	7,148	4,447
Finland .....	1,286	1.4	948	338	126	0.1	78	48	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	47	( <sup>1</sup> )	39	8	8
Austria .....	3,424	3.6	2,548	876	2,366	1.5	1,574	792	215	1.8	113	97	2,328	1.6	1,688	640
Hungary .....	704	0.7	584	120	205	0.1	126	79	71	0.6	36	35	556	0.4	415	141
Roumania .....	253	0.3	205	48	500	0.3	335	165	29	0.2	16	13	121	0.1	90	31
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro .....	324	0.3	315	9	39	( <sup>1</sup> )	37	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	4	34	( <sup>1</sup> )	34	.....
Greece .....	742	0.8	701	41	505	0.3	451	54	103	0.9	99	5	191	0.1	176	15
Turkey in Europe .....	327	0.3	308	19	421	0.3	389	32	38	0.3	33	5	189	0.1	155	14
Europe, not specified .....	24	( <sup>1</sup> )	14	10	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	.....	11	0.1	1	10	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	2
<b>Asia:</b>																
Turkey in Asia .....	94	0.1	76	18	2,179	1.4	1,751	428	219	1.9	142	77	142	0.1	118	24
All other countries .....	64	0.1	41	23	37	( <sup>1</sup> )	28	9	22	0.2	18	4	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	15	8
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>																
Canada—French .....	1,038	1.1	442	596	10,474	6.6	4,494	5,980	37	0.3	8	29	1,493	1.0	569	924
Canada—Other .....	9,976	10.5	4,753	5,223	8,109	5.1	4,295	3,814	243	2.1	103	135	16,280	11.4	9,112	7,168
Newfoundland .....	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	15	6	101	0.1	50	51	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	2
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	41	( <sup>1</sup> )	25	16	141	0.1	88	53	27	0.2	12	15	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	21	12
Mexico .....	98	0.1	63	35	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	3	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	3
Central and South America .....	39	( <sup>1</sup> )	23	16	77	( <sup>1</sup> )	69	8	7	0.1	5	2	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	19	14
All other .....	409	0.4	254	155	402	0.3	268	134	21	0.2	15	6	115	0.1	66	49
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	4,956	5.2	.....	4,956	5,682	3.6	.....	5,682	434	3.7	.....	434	5,970	4.2	.....	5,970

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

## POPULATION.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 100,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	ST. PAUL, MINN.				SCRANTON, PA.				SEATTLE, WASH.				SPOKANE, WASH.			
	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.
	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		
All foreign countries.....	149,922	100.0	56,524	93,398	90,543	100.0	35,112	55,431	121,969	100.0	60,835	61,134	48,497	100.0	21,220	27,277
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>																
England.....	5,509	3.7	2,136	3,373	7,726	8.5	3,022	4,704	12,466	10.2	5,797	6,669	4,557	9.4	1,983	2,574
Scotland.....	1,732	1.2	660	1,072	1,413	1.6	557	856	4,678	3.8	2,276	2,402	1,614	3.3	742	872
Wales.....	263	0.2	73	190	11,635	12.9	4,137	7,498	1,198	1.0	470	728	489	1.0	171	318
Ireland.....	16,871	11.3	4,184	12,687	21,746	24.0	6,302	16,444	9,907	8.1	3,176	6,731	4,262	8.8	1,020	3,242
Germany.....	45,739	30.5	14,025	31,714	15,047	16.6	4,325	10,722	17,751	14.6	6,172	11,579	9,042	18.6	2,755	6,287
Norway.....	9,294	6.2	4,063	5,231	17	( <sup>1</sup> )	12	5	12,040	9.9	7,191	4,849	3,677	7.6	1,874	1,803
Sweden.....	24,640	16.4	11,335	13,305	220	0.2	114	106	14,299	11.7	8,676	5,623	5,849	12.1	3,343	2,506
Denmark.....	2,964	2.0	1,412	1,552	38	( <sup>1</sup> )	16	22	3,281	2.7	1,379	1,402	1,051	2.2	568	483
Netherlands.....	428	0.3	194	234	32	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	21	615	0.5	317	298	200	0.6	168	122
Belgium.....	123	0.1	70	53	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	2	563	0.5	403	160	117	0.2	87	30
Luxemburg.....	44	( <sup>1</sup> )	23	21	227	0.3	81	146	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	16	5	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	4
France.....	773	0.5	276	497	227	0.3	81	146	1,308	1.1	646	662	479	1.0	164	315
Switzerland.....	1,326	0.9	544	782	487	0.5	215	272	941	0.8	458	483	451	0.9	202	249
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>																
Portugal.....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	( <sup>1</sup> )	22	17	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	3
Spain.....	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	5	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	7	192	0.2	139	53	28	0.1	14	14
Italy.....	3,136	2.1	1,094	1,142	5,536	6.1	3,540	1,987	4,555	3.7	3,454	1,101	1,889	3.9	1,544	345
Russia.....	7,007	4.7	4,359	2,648	14,076	15.5	8,568	5,508	3,650	3.0	2,578	1,082	1,047	2.2	600	438
Finland.....	102	0.1	73	29	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	4	1,758	1.4	1,298	460	334	0.7	270	64
Austria.....	8,209	5.5	3,000	4,809	5,511	6.1	3,184	2,327	2,752	2.3	2,025	727	1,007	2.1	712	295
Hungary.....	2,388	1.6	1,089	899	2,325	2.6	1,214	1,111	467	0.4	345	122	177	0.4	126	51
Roumania.....	339	0.2	267	72	106	0.1	70	27	76	0.1	60	16	98	0.2	69	29
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	67	( <sup>1</sup> )	59	8	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	3	507	0.4	502	5	70	0.1	67	3
Greece.....	162	0.1	123	33	83	0.1	71	12	1,025	0.8	963	62	156	0.3	144	12
Turkey in Europe.....	45	( <sup>1</sup> )	30	15	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	9	2	417	0.3	394	23	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	9	4
Europe, not specified.....	50	( <sup>1</sup> )	16	34	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	7	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	8
<b>Asia:</b>																
Turkey in Asia.....	279	0.2	172	107	375	0.4	256	119	234	0.2	195	39	34	0.1	30	4
All other countries.....	31	( <sup>1</sup> )	20	11	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	66	0.1	44	22	25	0.1	15	10
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>																
Canada—French.....	3,436	2.3	1,066	2,340	60	0.1	17	43	1,811	1.5	336	975	721	1.5	310	411
Canada—Other.....	7,567	5.0	3,302	4,265	613	0.7	282	331	18,371	15.1	9,850	8,521	8,110	16.7	4,029	4,081
Newfoundland.....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	4	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	5	51	( <sup>1</sup> )	40	11	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	9	1
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	24	( <sup>1</sup> )	14	10	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	10	51	( <sup>1</sup> )	34	17	19	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	8
Mexico.....	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	4	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	.....	64	0.1	37	27	25	0.1	17	8
Central and South America.....	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	7	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	.....	81	0.1	54	27	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	20	3
All other.....	185	0.1	74	111	75	0.1	44	31	607	0.5	483	124	167	0.3	120	47
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	6,643	4.4	.....	6,643	3,103	3.4	.....	3,103	6,105	5.0	.....	6,105	2,633	5.4	.....	2,633

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 100,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	SYRACUSE, N. Y.				TOLEDO, OHIO.				WORCESTER, MASS.			
	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910		Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.
	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		
All foreign countries.....	77,693	100.0	30,781	46,912	91,420	100.0	32,037	59,383	103,243	100.0	48,492	54,751
<b>Northwestern Europe:</b>												
England.....	6,319	8.1	2,469	3,850	4,969	5.4	1,662	3,307	6,221	6.0	3,113	3,108
Scotland.....	1,026	1.3	381	645	913	1.0	328	585	1,740	1.7	870	859
Wales.....	279	0.4	92	187	207	0.2	61	146	92	0.1	29	63
Ireland.....	18,177	23.4	4,877	13,300	8,214	9.0	1,971	6,243	31,468	30.5	10,535	20,933
Germany.....	22,283	28.7	6,903	15,380	49,940	54.6	15,308	34,632	1,574	1.5	680	994
Norway.....	45	0.1	22	23	140	0.2	65	75	536	0.5	358	178
Sweden.....	219	0.3	126	93	294	0.3	140	154	14,847	13.9	8,036	6,311
Denmark.....	107	0.1	52	55	280	0.3	118	162	377	0.4	205	172
Netherlands.....	75	0.1	30	45	206	0.2	55	151	42	(1)	16	26
Belgium.....	50	0.1	19	31	138	0.2	85	53	33	(1)	17	16
Luxemburg.....	2	(1)	2	.....	2	(1)	1	1	2	(1)	2	.....
France.....	634	0.8	181	453	863	0.9	245	618	218	0.2	123	95
Switzerland.....	622	0.8	271	351	1,929	2.1	744	1,185	31	(1)	23	8
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe:</b>												
Portugal.....	11	(1)	6	5	8	(1)	3	5	24	(1)	8	16
Spain.....	14	(1)	5	9	16	(1)	5	11	10	(1)	6	4
Italy.....	7,079	9.1	4,756	2,323	493	0.5	270	223	4,264	4.1	2,889	1,375
Russia.....	8,328	10.7	5,200	3,088	5,538	6.1	3,340	2,198	13,015	12.6	8,767	4,248
Finland.....	29	(1)	18	11	5	(1)	5	.....	2,218	2.1	1,452	786
Austria.....	1,884	2.4	1,265	619	1,383	1.5	879	504	607	0.5	362	145
Hungary.....	314	0.4	212	102	4,060	4.4	2,927	1,133	41	(1)	20	21
Roumania.....	60	0.1	42	18	111	0.1	83	28	59	0.1	44	15
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	81	0.1	81	.....	238	0.3	232	6	1	(1)	1	.....
Greece.....	112	0.1	106	6	107	0.1	81	26	83	0.1	83	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	167	0.2	165	2	113	0.1	67	46	444	0.4	413	31
Europe, not specified.....	1	(1)	.....	1	8	(1)	1	7	5	(1)	4	1
<b>Asia:</b>												
Turkey in Asia.....	193	0.2	154	39	262	0.3	176	86	2,705	2.6	2,056	649
All other countries.....	8	(1)	4	4	6	(1)	3	3	4	(1)	3	1
<b>America:<sup>2</sup></b>												
Canada—French.....	1,374	1.8	499	875	2,193	2.4	681	1,512	14,259	13.8	5,010	9,249
Canada—Other.....	5,519	7.1	2,717	2,802	5,466	6.0	2,435	3,031	6,314	6.1	3,377	2,937
Newfoundland.....	5	(1)	3	2	15	(1)	9	6	11	(1)	7	4
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	14	(1)	10	4	16	(1)	7	9	27	(1)	19	8
Mexico.....	4	(1)	3	1	12	(1)	6	6	7	(1)	3	4
Central and South America.....	10	(1)	10	.....	5	(1)	5	.....	27	(1)	22	5
All other.....	73	0.1	40	33	68	0.1	39	29	64	0.1	39	25
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	2,575	3.3	.....	2,575	3,202	3.5	.....	3,202	2,484	2.4	.....	2,484

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Outside of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.