from Sorap book of Mrs. C.W. Michaelson Theodor Nierenberg came to this community in 1883, and has memerous interesting stories to tell of his pioneer days in Griggs Brenton It was a common sight to see men and children out picking and piling buffalo bones to sell as a means of earning some money Very Jew people had horses. Mr. nierenberg drove mules and oxen. Since Since the closest place to buy coal was at Sanborn about 40 miles away Mr. Nierenberg and others hauled wood for fuel from the river! - - - Work was scarce, but the Cooper Ranch offered work for quite a few men, and that is where theodor obtained work. One of the incidents he well remembers is during the winter while he was doing the chores on the Cooper Panch. after finishing the morning choice he started for home with a load of wood and a coin tied behind. Men he was half way home a blinding bliggard struck which caused him to lose his way. His only hope was to turn the cow loose, she had a calf at home, and would probably strike for home. This she did, and Theostore followed with the oxer after unbooking from The sleigh, lifter what seemed a long time

Theodor Nierenberg -

they were home. He could not return to the Casper Nanch centil the next day, and Then not until he had located the sleighthe had left. the wages were low - only \$ 1500 a month in the winter time and from 1800 to \$2000 in the summer. Of course the clothing was also low in price a buffalo cap cofeld be bought for 75 cents and a coat for \$ 800 or \$ 900. Mr. Nierenberg also relates an incident which shows that people made their own laws as there were no sheriffs. One of the workers on the Rauch had made plans to escort his lady friend to a dance - The men at the Ranch decided that he was to treat them with a box of cigars before leaving. This he refused to do, which lauded him in a root ellar to spend the night. (note - by Mrs. Torterville - There was a sheriff in Cooperstown but Coopers men ruled

themselves, by themselves, with a sort of Mangaroo" court)

From Scrapbook of Mrs. C. W. Michaelson

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The wages were low-only \$15.00 a month in the winter time and from \$18.00 to \$20.00 in the summer. Of course the clothing was also low in price. A buffalo cap could be bought for 75 cents and a coat for \$8.00 or \$9.00.

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(Note--by Mrs. Porterville. -- There was a sheriff in Cooperstown but Cooper's men ruled themselves, by themselves, with a sort of "Kangeroo" court.)